

References

Albertine KH, Wiener-Kronish JP Staub NC, (1984): the structure of the partial pleural and its relationship to pleural liquid dynamics in sheep. *Anat Rec*208:401.

Ali I, unruh H, (1990): Management of Lung Abscess. *Ann thorac surg*, 50:355.

Alkan, W. J., Kalmi, B., and Kalderon, M. (2001): The clinical syndrome of amebic abscess of the left lobe of the liver. *Ann. Intern. Med.*, 55:800

Altermeier WA, Culberston WR, Fullen WD, Shook CD, (1993): Intra-abdominal abscesses. *AM surg*, 125:70-9.

American Thoracic Society Subcommittee on Surgery, (1992): Management of nontuberculosis empyema. *Am. Rev. Respir. Dis.*, 85:935.

Andrews NC, et. al., (1982): Management of Lung Abscess statement of the subcommittee on surgery. *Am Rev Respir Dis*, 85:935.

Baber, C. E., Hedlung, L. W., Oddson, T. A., and Putnam, L.E. (2000): Differentiating empyemas and peripheral pulmonary abscesses. *Radiology*, 135:755.

Bartlett, J. G. (1993): Invasive diagnostic techniques in respiratory infections. In Pennington, J. E. (ed.): *Respiratory infections: Diagnosis and Management*. New York, Raven Press, 55-77.

Bartlett, J. G., Gorbach, S.L., Thadepalli, H., et. al., (1994): Bacteriology of empyema . Lancet, 1:338.

Bartlett, R. C. (1979): Medical Microbiology: Quality, Cost and clinical Relevance. New York, John Wiley & sons.

Berger, N. P. & Ajia, E. (1993): Tuberculosis pleurisy. Chest, 63:88.

Bergh, N. P., Ekroth, R., Lasrsson, S., and Nagy, P. (1997): Intrapleural streptokinase in the treatment of hemothorax and empyema. Scand. J. Thorac. Cardivasc. Surg., 11:265.

Bern, C.J. (1972): Diagnosis and treatment of amebic liver abscess. Surg. Gynecol. Obstet., 75:235.

Bjork, V. O, (1974): Thoracoplasty: A new osteoplastic technique. J. Thorac. Surg., 28:194.

Boyd DP., (1986): The subphernic spaces and the emperor's new robes, N. Engl J Med., 275:911-7.

Brandt, H., & Tamayo, R. P. (2000): Pathology of human amebiasis Hum. Pathol., 1:351.

Bresticker, M. A., Oba, J., LoCicero, J. and Green, R., (2003) Optimal pleurodesis: A comparison study. Ann. Thorac.surg., 55:564.

Broaddus VC, & Light RW (1992): what is the origin of pleural transudate & exudates?. Chest 102:658.

Burns, C. B. and Scheinhorn, D. J., (1982): Differential diagnosis of solitary lung nodule, radiologic and clinically. 90:842.

CDC Surveillance Summaries, (1994): Nosocomial infection surveillance, M.M.W.R. 33(2SS):9SS-21SS,

Chetty, K. G. (1995): Transudative pleural effusion. Clin. Chest Med. 6:49-54.

Clark RA, and Towbin R., (2003): Abscess drainage with CT and ultrasound guidance.: Radiol Clin N Am, 21:445-59.

Cohn,L. H., and Blaisdell, E. W. (1990): Surgical treatment of nontuberculous empyema. Arch. Surg., 100:376.

Collins, T.R. and Sahn S. A, (1997): Thoracentesis: complications, patient experience, and dialogue value. Chest, 91:817.

Craig, C. F., & Faust, E. C. (1977): Clinical parasitology, 5th ed. Philadelphia.

Dark, J., and Chatterjee, S. S., (1979): Pulmonary decortication. Lancet, 2:950.

DeBakey, M.E., & Ochsner A., (1981): Hepatic amebiasis: A 20 year experiences and analysis of 263 cases. Int Abstr. Surgr., 92:209.

DeCamp, P., Moseley P. W. Scott, M. L. et. al., (1993): Diagnostic thoracoscopy. Ann. Thorac. Surg. 16:79.

Dewald, G. W., Hicks, G. A., Dines, D. E., et. al., (1982): Cytogenteic diagnosis of malignant pleural effusions: Culture methods to supplement direct preparations in diagnosis. Mayo Clin. Proc., 57:488.

Eade, O. E., and Alexander, J.R., (1990): Malignant pleural effusion secondary to Metastatic tumors. 73:154-156.

Faust, E. C. (1974): Amebiasis. Springfield, Ill., Charles C Thomas, Publisher.

Gaudio E, Naylor AR, Beng MJ (1988): surface morphology of the human pleural. A scanning electron microscopic study. Chest 92:149.

Geha, A. S. (1991): Pleural empyema: Changing etiologic, bacteriologic and therapeutic aspects. J. Thorac. Cardivasc. Surg., 61:626.

Grogire, R., DesLauriers, J., Beaulieu, M., et. al., (2002): Thoracoplasty: Its forgotten role in the management of nontuberculous postpneumonectomy empyema. Can. J. Surg., 30:343.

Gryminski, J. Lypacewicz, G. (1996): The diagnosis of pleural effusions by ultrasonic and radiologic techniques. Chest, 70:33

Halasz NA., (1990): Subphrenic abscess: myths and facts. JAMA, 214:724-6.

Haley, R. W., Hooton, T. M., Culver, D.H. (1981): Noscomial infections in U.S. Hospitals, 1975-1976. Estimated frequency by selected characteristics of patients. *Am. J. Med.* 70:947-959.

Hamilton, R.W., Epstein, P. E., Henderson, L. W., Edelman, N. H., Fishman, A. P. (1995): Metastasis to the lung from extra pulmonary source. 112:425.

Hankis, J. R. (1993): Management of Complicated hepatic hydatid cysts. *Ann. Surg.* 158:1020.

Haque, A. K. (1994): Bronchial Metastasis, Study on 60 patient under going chemotherapy. 98: 117.

Henn, R. M., & Collin, D. B. (2003): Amebic abscess of the liver *J.A.M.A.*, 224:1394.

Hood, R. M. (2001): Surgical Disease of the pleura and chest Wall. Philadelphia, W. B. Saunders.

Hoover El, et. al., (2001): Reappraisal of Lung Abscess. *Chest*, 90:511.

Hughes, F. B., Faehnle, S. T., and Simon, J. L. (1995): Multiple cerebral abscess complicating hepatopulmonary amebiasis. *J. Pediatr.*, 86:95.

Hunt, J. M., Chappell, T. R., and Rubin, L. J. (1994): Role of surgery in lung metastasis. 142:430-435.

Hupe, C., Maroske, D., Nitschke, J., Stender, M., Dombrowski, H., and Joseph, (1992): Acute pancreatitis, *Clin. Chir.*, 219.

Hutter JA, Harri D, Braimbridge MV, (2000): The management of Lung Abscess. *Ann thorac Surg.*, 39:517.

Iioka S, et. al., (1999): Surgical treatment of Lung Abscess, A new one operation. *J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg.*, 90:179.

Johnston,G.S., and Jones, A.E (1989): sequential pancreatic scanning.*J. Surg. Oncol.*, 1: 205,.

Jordan, P.H., Jr. (1990): Treatment of amebic abscess of the liver by open surgical drainage *Ann. Surg.*, 141:70.

Katz, A. M. and Pan C. (1978): Echinococcus disease in the United States. *Am. J. Med.*, 25:759.

Kaude,J.V., and Deland, (1995):*pancreatitis recent studids,Med. Clin North Am.*, 59:145, .

Kergin, F. G. (1973): An operation for chronic pleural empyema. *J. Thorac. surg.*, 26:430.

Kreel, L. (1998): Computed tomography of the lung and pleura. *Semin. Roantgenol.*, 13:213.

Krupp, I. M. (1987): Comparison of counterimmunoelectrophoresis with other serologic tests in the diagnosis of amebiasis. *Am. J. Trop. Med.*, 23: 27

Lach, F. (2002): Nephrotic syndrome: Hypercoagulability, renal vein thrombosis, and other thromboembolic complications. *In* Brenner, B. M., Stain, J. H., (eds.): *Nephrotic syndrome*. New York, Churchill Livingstone, 121:144.

Lamont, N. M., & Pooler, N. R. (1999): Hepatic amebiasis. *Q. J. Med.*, 27:389.

Lazarchick, (1993): J., deSouza e Silva, N. A., Nichols, D.R., and Washington, J.A., II: pancreatitis. *Mayo Clin. Proc.*, 48:349,.

Leckie WJH& Tothill P, (1965): Albumin turnover in pleural effusions. *Clin Sci* 29:339.

Lee, H. Y., Stretton, T. B., Barnes, A. M. (1988): The lungs in renal failure *thorax* 30:46-53.

Leff, A., Hopewell, P. C., and Costello, J. (1998): Pleural effusion from malignancy. *Ann. Intern. Med.*, 83:532.

LeRoux, B.T. (1982): Pleural tumors *Thorax*, 17:111.

Levallen E. C., and Carr, D.T., (1985): pleural effusion. *N. Engl. J. Med*, 252:79.

Levin, H., Metzger, W., Lacera, D., and Kay, L., (1970): Diagnosis of tuberculous pleurisy by culture of pleural biopsy specimen. *Arch. Intern. Med.*, 126:269.

Lewis, J. W., Koss, N., and Kerstein, M. D., (1995): A review of echinococcal disease. *Ann. Surg.*, 181:390.

Lieberman, F. L., Hidemura, R., Peters, R. L., Reynolds, T.B. (1986): Pathogenesis and treatment of hydrothorax complicating cirrhosis with ascites. *Ann. Inter. Med.*64:341-351.

Light, R. W., and George, R. B. (1996): Incidence and significance of pleural effusion after abdominal surgery. *Chest*, 69:621.

Light, R.W. (1985): Exudative pleural effusion secondary to gastrointestinal diseases. Clin. Chest med.,6. 103-111.

Little, A. G., Ferguson, M. K., Golomb, H. M., et. l., (1986): Pleuroperitoneal shunting for malignant pleural effusions. Cancer, 58:2740.

Longmire, W. P. (1985): Pancreatic surgery: Trauma, tumors and cysts. Ann, Surg., 161: 1, .

Lopez-Majano, V., and Joshi, R. C. H. (1990): Indications for decortication. Respiration, 27:565.

Lorch, D.G. & Sahn, S.A. (1987): Plural effusion due to diseases below the diaphragm. Semin. Respir. Med. 9:75-85.

Maher, G. C. and Berger, H. W. (1972): Massive pleural effusion: Malignant and nonmalignant causes in 46 patients. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis., 105:458.

Marks, M. I., and Eichoff, T. C. (1990): Empyema necessitates. Am. Rev. Respir. Dis., 101:159.

Matthews, A. W., Gouough, K.R., Rhys Davies, E., Ross, F. G. M., and Hinchliffe, A. (1998): The use of combined ultrasonic and isotope scanning in the diagnosis of amoebic liver disease. Gut, 14:50.

McConnell, V. A., Saunders, S.J., Werner, I.D., LeRoux, P.L.M and Weir, H. (1988): diagnosis of pancreatic diseases Med. J., 42: 1259,.

- McCort, J.J.(2001):** Acute pancreatic diseases Sem. Roentgenol. 8: 389, .
- Menzies, R., and Chrbonneau, M. (2001):** Thoracoscopy for the diagnosis of pleural disease. Ann. Intern. Med., 114:271.
- Milgram, E.A., Healy, G. R., and Kagan, I. G. (1981):** Studies on the use of the indirect hemagglutination tests in the diagnosis of amebiasis. Gastroenterology, 50:645.
- Mirouze, D., Jutter, H. U., Reynolds, T. B.(1991):** Left pleural effusion in patients with chronic liver disease and ascites Dig. Dis. Sci.26:948-988
- Miyamoto, A. T., Thadepalli, H., and Mishkin, F. S. (1989):** Gallium images of amebic liver abscess. N. Engl. J. Med., 291:1363.
- Mtthay, R. A., Mortiz, E. D. (1996):** Invasive procedures for diagnosing pulmonary infection. A critical review. Clin Chest Med.. 2:3-18.
- Mueller PR, et. al., (1996):** Percutaneous drainage of subphrenic abscess: a review of 62 patients Am J Roetgenol, 147:1237-40.
- MuellerPR, and Simeone JF, (1983):** Intra-abdominal abscess: diagnosis by sonography and computed tomography. Radiol Clin N Am, 21:425-43.

Nair, K. G., Kotyhari, N. N., and Sheth, U. K. (1999): Interavenous metrinidazole in amoebic liver abscess *Lancet*, 1:1238, 1:1238.

National Center for Health Statistics, (1999): Monthly Vital Statistics Report, 33(9)., 1:44.

Ochner A, and Graves AM. (1963): Subprenic abscess: an analysis of 3.372 collected and personal cases. *An Surg*, 98:961-60.

Ochsner, A., & DeBakey, M. (1976): Diagnosis and treatment of amebic abscess of the liver. *Am. J. Dig. Dis.*, 2:47.

Onderdonk AB, Bartlett JG, Louie T,(1996): Microbial synergy in experimental intra-abdominal abscess. *Infect Immun*, 13:22-6.

Papanicolaou N, et. al., (1995): Abscess-fistula association: radiologic recognition and percutaneous management. *Am J Roentgenol*, 143:811-5.

Paul, M. (1990): New concepts in amebic abscess of the liver. *Br. J. Surg.*, 47:502.

Peschiera CA, (1992): Hydiatr cyst of the lung. In shields TW (ed): *General Thoracic Surgery*. Lea & Febiger, Philadelphia.

Powell, S. J. (1992): Latest developments in the treatment of amebiasis *Adv. Pharmacol. Chemother.*, 10:91.

Provan, J.L. (1991): The management of empyema. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.*, 61:107.

Ramanathan, p., Ganatra, R. D., and Blau, M. (1994): studies of space- occupying lesions in the pancreas . *J. Nucl Med.*, 15:1021,

Ranson J. H. C., Madayag, M. A., Localio, S. A., and Spencer, F. C (1993): New diagnostic and therapeutic techniques in the management of pancreatic diseases. *Ann Surg.*, 181: 508,.

Rasaretnam, R., Paul, A. T. S., and Yoganathan, M.(1983): Pleural empyema due to ruptured amoebic liver abscess. *Br. J. Surg.*, 61:713

Reynolds, H. Y. (1981): Host defenses in Bone, R. C. (ed.): *Pulmonary Disease Reviews*, Vol. 2. New York, John Wiley & sons, 37:53

Reynolds, H. Y. (1993): Normal and defective respiratory host defenses. In Pennington, J. E. (ed.): *Respiratory infections: Diagnosis and Management*. New York, Raven Press, 1:23.

Romero-Torres R, Campbell JR, (1985): An interpretative review of the surgical treatment of hydatid disease. *Surg. Gynecol Obstet*, 104:851.

Rubin,R.H. Swartz, M. N. and Malt, R(1999).: pancreatic abscess Changes in clinical,bacteriologic and therapeutic aspects. *Am. J. Med.*, 57: 601,.

Ryan, C. J., Rodgers, R. F., Unni, K. k., and Heppern, G. G., (2001): The outcome of patients with pleural effusion of indeterminate cause at thoracotomy. *Mayo Clin. Proc.*, 56:145.

- Sabbaj, J., Sutter, V.L., and Finegold, S.M., (1987):**acute abdominal diseases, pancreatic disorders Ann. Intern. Med., 77: 629, .
- Sadrieh M, Dutz W, (1987):** Navabpoor MS: Review of 150 cases of hydatid cyst of the lung. Dis Chest, 52:662.
- Sahn, S. A., (1987):** Pleural fluid analysis: Narrowing the differential diagnosis. Semin. Respir Med., 9:22.
- Saidi F, (1996):** Surgery of Hydatid Disease. WB Saunders, Philadelphia,.
- Sample, W. F. (1997):** Ultrasound and computed tomography of the pleura. Semin. Roentgenol., 12:259.
- Schapiro, M. M. (1996):** Open Surgical drainage for hepatic amebic abscess. Arch. Surg., 73:780.
- Scremini AP, (1989):** Rosa F: Equinococosis pleural heterotopica. Torax, 211.
- Singh, S., Dale, A.,Morgan, B., Shabjami, H. (1999):** Serial studies of pulmonary function in continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis: A prospective study. Chest 86:874-877.
- Stark, D. D., Shanes, J. G., Baron, R. L., Koch, D. D. (2002):** Biochemical features of urionothorax. Arch intern. Med. 142:1509-1511.
- Susman MP, (1973):** Hydatied disease as it affects the thoracic surgeon. J thorac Cardiovas Surg. 26:111.

Thrsrud, G. K. (1995): Pleural reaction to irritants. Acta Chir. Scand., 355 (Suppl.):1.

Tomalino D., (1982), Equinococosis pulmonar multiple. Estudio Sobre 100 Obervaciones. Torax, 10:75.

Toole H, Propatoridis J, (1975): Pangalos N: Interapulmonary rupture of hydatied cyst of the liver. Thorax, 8:247.

Turill, F. L. & Burnham, J. R. (1986): Hepatic amebiasis. Am. J. Surg., 111:424.

Vladutiu, A.O., Brason, F.W., and Adler, R.H. Differential diagnosis of pleural effusion (1981): Clinical usefulness of cell marker quatification. Chest, 79: 297.

Wallert, B., (1986): Malignant pleural effusion, causes, manifestations and managemnt. 77:255-260.

Wilmot, A. J. (1987): Clinical amebiasis. Oxford, Blackwell Scientific Publications.