

# REFERENCES

## REFERENCES

**Aimakhu, V.E. (1974):**

Treatment of trichomonal vaginitis with a single oral dose of Tinidazole. Int. J. Gynaecol. Obstet. 12:84-87.

**Barclay, D.I. (1983):**

Disorders of the vulva and vagina. in: Current Obstetric and Gynaecology. Diagnosis and treatment 4th ed. Ed. Benson, R.C. Los Altos, California. P.P. 181-184.

**Bard, D.S. (1974):**

Urogenital Trichomoniasis. in: Infectious Diseases in Obstetrics and Gynaecology. 1st ed., Ed. Monif, G.R.G., Harper and Row - New York. P.P. 206-221.

**Bauer, H. (1957):**

Quoted by Teokharov, B.A. (1969): Non gonococcal infections in the female genitalia. Brit. J. Vener. Dis., 24:334-335.

**Bechtold, E. and Reicher, N.B. (1952):**

The relationship of trichomonas infestations to false diagnosis of squamous carcinoma of the cervix. Cancer. 5:442-457.

**Bonilla-Musoles, F. (1984)a:**

The destructive effect of SolcoTrichovac - Induced serum antibodies on trichomonas vaginalis, an electron microscopic investigation. Gynak. Rdsch. 24:38-43.

**Bonilla Muscoles, F. (1984)b:**

Immunotherapy in vaginal trichomoniasis. Therapeutic and prophylactic effects of the vaccine Solco-Trichovac Gynak. Rdsch. 24:63-69.

**Boos, R. and Ruttgers, H. (1984):**

A new therapeutic approach in non Specific vaginitis. Gynak. Rdsch. 24:7-16.

**Burch, T.A.; Rees, C.W. and Kayhoe, D.E. (1958):**

Laboratory and clinical studies on vaginal trichomoniasis. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol 76:658-665.

**Burch, T.A.; Rees, C.W. and Reardon, L. (1959):**

Diagnosis of trichomonas vaginalis vaginitis. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 77:309-312.

**Buxton, C.L.; Weinman, D. and Johson, C. (1958):**

Epidemiology of trichomonas vaginal vaginitis. Obstet. Gynecol. 12:699-702.

**Capeck (1927):**

Quoted by Catterall, R.D. (1972): Trichomonal infection of the genital tract. Med. Clin. North. Am., 25:1203-1209.

**Catterall, R.D. and Nicol, C.S. (1960):**

Is trichomonal infestation a veneral disease Brit. Med. J. 16: 1177-1179.

**Catterall, R.D. (1972):**

Trichomonal infections of the genital tract. Med. Clin. North. Am. 25:1203-1209.

**Chintana, T.; Sucharit, P.; Chongsuphajaisiddhi, T.;**

**Tongprasoeth, N. and Suphadtanaphongs, W. (1979):**

A study on the diagnostic methods for trichomonas vaginalis infection. Southeast. Asian. J. Trop. Med. Pub. Hlth. 10:81-84.

**Chiriboga, A.V. and Marino, G.M. (1975):**

Treatment of trichomoniasis. Comparative evaluation between Tinidazole and Metronidazole. English Translation. Rev. Col. Obstet. Gynecol. 26:291-298.

**Christian, R.T.; Miller, N.F.; Ludovici, P.P. and Riley, G.M. (1963):**

A study of trichomonas vaginalis in human cell culture. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 85: 947-954.

**Clark, D.H. and Solomons, E. (1959):**

An evaluation of routine culture examinations for trichomonas vaginalis and Candida. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 78:1314-1319.

**Cosar, C. and Julon, L. (1958):**

Quoted by Bard, D.S. (1974): Urogenital trichomoniasis in: Infectious Diseases in Obstetrics and Gynaecology 1st ed. Ed. Monif. G.R.G. Harper and Row. New York. P.P. 206-221.

**Craig, C.F. and Faust's, E.C. (1970):**

Clinical parasitology. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia. 70-73.

**Csonka, G.W. (1963):**

Long-term aspect of treatment with Metronidazole (Flagyl) in trichomonal vaginitis. Brit. J. Vener. Dis., 39:258-260.

**Cunningham, F.G. and Abe Mickal (1983):**

Pelvic infections in: Current Obstetric and Gynaecology. Diagnosis and treatment. 4th ed. Ed. Benson, R.C. Los. Altos, California. P.P. 355-549.

**de Carneri, I; Emanuelli, A. and Signorelli, J. (1968):**

Efficiency of microscopic examination of fresh smears and cultures in diagnosis of trichomonas vaginalis. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 100:299-302.

**de Carneri, I (1970):**

Vaginal trichomoniasis and precancerous states of the cervix: A preliminary report. J. Obstet. Gynaecol. Brit. Common. 77:1016-1018.

**de Weck, A. (1984):**

An explanation of the mode of action of Gynatren/SolcoTrichovac. Based on immunological Considerations. Gynak. Rdsch. 24:25-28.

**Donne, A. (1936):**

Quoted by Bard. D.S. (1974): Urogenital trichomoniasis. in: Infectious Diseases in Obstetrics and Gynaecology 1st ed., Ed. Monif. G.R.G. Harper and Row., New York. P.P. 206-221.

**Dunlop E.M.C. and Wisdom, A.R. (1965):**

Diagnosis and management of trichomoniasis in men and Women. Brit. J. Vener. Dis., 41: 85-89.

**El-Okda, H.H. and Andrial, M. (1983):**

Therapeutic and prophylactic efficacy of SolcoTrichovac in women with trichomoniasis. Investigations in Cairo. Gynak. Rdsch. 23: 85-88.

**Fahmy, K.; Ismail, H.; El-Gazar, A. and Ashraf, A. (1983):**

Candida albicans in females attending outpatient clinic and comparative study of three methods of diagnosis. Zagazig University Med. J. 6: 81-88.

**Fahmy, K.; Ismail, H.; El-Gazar, A. and Ibrahim, M.**

**(1983):**

Prevalence and symptoms of trichomonas vaginalis in outpatients. Zagazig University Med. J., 6:118-121.

**Feo, L.G. (1956):**

The incidence of trichomonas vaginalis in the various age groups. Am. J. Trop. Med., 5:786-789.

**Fleury, F.J. (1981):**

Adult vaginitis. clinical obstet. Gynecol., 24:312-421.

**Fleury, F.J.; Vanbergen, W.S.; Prentice, R.L.; Russel. J.G.; Singleton, J.A. and Standard, J.V. (1977):**  
Single dose of two grams of Metronidazole for trichomonas vaginalis infection. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol. 128:320-322.

**Fouts, A.C. and Kraus, S.J. (1980):**

Trichomonas vaginalis, reevaluation of its clinical presentation and laboratory diagnosis. J. Infect. Dis. 14:137-142.

**Gaya, H. and Hawkins, D.F. (1981):**

Pelvic infections. in: Gynaecol. Therapeutics. 1st edit., Ed. Hawkins, D.F. Bailliere Tindall, London P.P. 198-201.

**Goisis, M.; Magliano, E. and Goisis, F. (1983):**

Effects of vaccination with SolcoTrichovac on the vaginal flora and the morphology of the Doederlein bacilli. Gynak. Rdsch. 23:56-63.

**Goisis, M. (1984):**

Modification of the vaginal ecology by Gynatren SolcoTrichovac Gynak. Rdsch. 24:70-80.

**Hagar, W.D.; Brown, S.T. and Stephen E. (1980):**

Metronidazole for vaginal trichomoniasis: Seven-days versus single dose regimens. JAMA 244:1219-1220.

**Harris, J.R.W. (1984):**

Double blind comparative study of T.V. infection: SolcoTrichovac versus Placebo. Gynak. Rdsch. 24:44-49.

- Harris, J.R.W.; Mandic, L.H. and McManus, T.J. (1984):**  
A double blind comparative study in T.V. infection:  
SolcoTrichovac Vs Placebo. Europein. J. Sexually  
trasmitted diseases. 2:27-29.
- Hesseltine, S.L.; Wolters and Compbell, A. (1942):**  
Experimental Human Vaginal Trichomoniasis. J.  
Infect. Dis., 71:127-130.
- Hill, E.C. (1983):**  
Disorders of the cervix. in: Current. Obstetric  
and Gynaecology. Diagnosis and treatment. 4th  
ed., Ed. Benson, R.C. Los Altos, California.  
P.P. 217-219.
- Howkins, J. and Bourne, G. (1976):**  
Shows text book of gynaecology 9th ed., Churchil--  
Livingstone London. 223-224.
- Hughes, H.E.; Gordon, A.M. and Barr, G.T.D. (1966):**  
A clinical and Laboratory study of trichomoniasis  
of the female genital tract. J. Obstet. Gynaecol.  
Brit. Commow, 73:821-827.
- Jeffcoate, N. (1975):**  
Principles of Gynaecol. 4th ed. Butterworths.  
London. P.P. 309-312.
- Jenny, J.W. (1983):**  
Diagnostic Problems Gynak. Rdsch. 23:16-21.

- Karkut, G. (1984):**  
Effect of lactobacillus immunotherapy (Gynatren/SolcoTrichovac) on vaginal microflora when used for the prophylaxis and treatment of Vaginitis. Gynak. Rdsch 24:17-24.
- King, A.J.; Mascall, W.N. and Price. I.N.O. (1936):**  
Trichomonas vaginitis, its incidence and coexistence with gonococcal infections Lancet, 4:18-20.
- Kolstand, P. and Stafl, A. (1977):**  
Atlas of Colposcopy. 2nd ed. University Park Press. Baltimore, USA. 37.
- Koss, J.G. and Wolinska (1959):**  
Trichomonas vaginalis cervicitis and its relationship to cervical cancer. Cancer 12:1171-1983.
- Koss, J.G. (1968):**  
Diagnostic cytology and its histopathologic basis, 2nd ed. S.B. Lippincott. Philadelphia, 157-160.
- Kraus, T.F. (1977):**  
Pathology of the female genital tract in Pathology 7th ed., Eds. Anderson. W.A.D. and Kissane, J.M. C.v. Mosby, St. Louis. U.S.A., 1696-1997.
- Kupferberg, A.B.; Johnson, G. and Sprince, H. (1948):**  
Nutritional requirements of trichomonas vaginalis. Proc. Soc. Expt. Biol. and Med., 61:304-309.

- Kupferberg, A.B.; Singher, H.O.; Lampson, G.; Levy, L. and Romano, A.H. (1953):  
Studies on the metabolism of trichomonas vaginalis.  
Annals. N.Y. Acad Scien., 1006-1012.
- Lamie, K.I.; Samaha, I.E. and Gaber, A. (1979):  
Single dose therapy with Tinidazole in vaginal trichomoniasis. Ain Shams Medical J. 30:99-101.
- Litschgi, M. (1983):  
SolcoTrichovac in the prophylaxis of trichomonal reinfection. A randomized double blind study.  
Gynak Rdsch 23:72-76.
- Litschgi, M. (1984):  
Treatment of Non-specific Colpitis with Gynatren/SolcoTrichovac Gynak. Rdsch. 24:58-62.
- Lorenz, U. and Ruttgers, H. (1983):  
Clinical experience using SolcoTrichovac in the treatment of trichomonas infections in women.  
Gynak. Rdsch. 23:64-71.
- Lowe, G.H. (1965):  
A comparison of current laboratory methods and a new semi-solid culture medium for the detection of trichomonas vaginalis J. Clin. Path., 18:432-434.
- Lyng, J. and Christensen, J. (1981):  
A double blind study of the value of treatment with a single dose Tinidazole of partners to females with trichomoniasis. Acta Obstet. Gynecol. Scand. 60:199-200.

**Mc Clean, A.N. (1971):**

Treatment of trichomoniasis in the female with a 5-day course of Metronidazole. *Brit. J. Vener. Dis.* 47:36-38.

**Milovanovic, R.; Grcic, R. and Stojkovic, L. (1983):**

Serological study with SolcoTrichovac, a vaccine against trichomonas vaginalis infection in women. *Gynak. Rdsch.* 23:39-45.

**Milovanovic, R.; Grcic, R. and Stojkovic, L. (1983):**

IgA Antibodies in the vaginal secretion after vaccination with SolcoTrichovac. *Gynak. Rdsch.* 23:46-50.

**Milovanovic, R.; Grcic, R. and Stojkovic, L. (1983):**

Changes in the vaginal flora of trichomoniasis patients after vaccination with SolcoTrichovac. *Gynak. Rdsch.* 23:51-56.

**Moore, S.F. and Simpson, J.W. (1954):**

The emotional component in trichomonas vaginitis. *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 68:974-976.

**Morgan, I.F.K. (1979):**

Metronidazole treatment in pregnancy. *Metronidazole. Royal Society of Medicine International Congress and Symposium. Academic Press. Inc. (London) and Royal Society of Medicine* 245-247.

**Muller, M.; Meingassner, J.G.; Miller, W.A. and Ledger, W.J. (1980):**

Three Metronidazole resistant strains of trichomonas vaginalis from the United State. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 138:808-812.

**Naguib, S.M.; Gomstock, G.W. and Davis, H.J. (1966):**

Epidemiologic study of trichomoniasis in normal women. Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol., 27:607-616.

**Naguib, Y.A.; Nagui, A.; Bassaly, M. and Gafer, A. (1975):**

Treatment of Trichomonas vaginitis with a single dose of Tinidazole. J. Egypt. Med. Assoc., 11:633-644.

**Novak, E.R.; Jones, G.S. and Jones, H.W. (1970):**

Textbook of Gynecol. 8th ed. Scientific Book Agency. Calcutta., 184-185.

**Osborne, N.G.; Grubin, L. and Pratson, L. (1982):**

Vaginitis in sexually active women: Relationship to nine sexually transmitted organisms. Am. J. Obstet., Gynecol., 142:962-967.

**Pavic, R. and Stojkovic, L. (1983):**

Vaccination with SolcoTrichovac. Immunological aspects of a new approach for therapy and prophylaxis of trichomoniasis in women. Gynak. Redsch. 23:27-38.

- Perl, G.; Guttmacher, A.F. and Raggazoni, H. (1956):**  
Male and female trichomoniasis, diagnosis and oral treatment obstet. Gynecol., 7:128-135.
- Perl, G. (1971):**  
Errors in the diagnosis of trichomonas vaginalis infection. J. Am. Assoc. Obstet. Gynecol. 39:7-9.
- Rac, H.T.M. and Shenoy, D.R. (1978):**  
Single dose oral treatment of vaginal trichomoniasis with Tinidazole and Metronidazole. J. Int. Med. Res. 6:46-50.
- Read, C.P. (1957):**  
Comparative studies on the Physiology of trichomonad Protozoa. J. Parasitol, 43:385-393.
- Richter, R. (1983):**  
Conventional therapy of trichomoniasis. Gynak. Rdsch 23:16-22.
- Rippmann, E.T. (1983):**  
SolcoTricnovac in medical Practice. An open multi-centre study to investigate the antitrichomonal vaccine SolcoTrichovac. Gynak. Rdsch. 23:72-76.
- Rodin, P. and Hass, G. (1966):**  
Metronidazole and Pregnancy. Bit. J. Vener. Dis., 42:210-212.

**Rodgerson, E.B. (1972):**

Vulvovaginal papillomas and trichomonas vaginalis.  
Obstet. Gynecol., 40:327-332.

**Ruttgers, H. (1983):**

Epidemiology and symptomatology of Trichomoniasis.  
Gynak. Rdsch 23:3-9.

**Ruttgers, H. (1984):**

Bacterial non specific vaginitis (Bacterial  
Vaginosis). Gynak. Rdsch. 24:2-6.

**Sawyer, P.R.; Brogden, R.M.; Pinder, R.M.; Speight,  
T.M. and Avery, G.S. (1976):**

Tinidazole.: A Review of its antiprtozoal activity.  
Australasian drug information servies, Auckland  
11:423-440.

**Stojkovic, L.J. (1984):**

New evidence elucidating the mechanism of action  
of Gynatren/SolcoTrichovac. Gynak. Rdsch. 24:29-37.

**Taylor, E.S. (1969):**

Diseases of the vagina, in: Essential of Gynaecol.  
4th ed., Lea and Febiger, Phildelphia 121-126.

**Teokharov, B.A. (1969):**

Non gonococcal infections of the female genitalia.  
Brit. J. Vener. Dis., 45:334-336.

**Thin, R.N.T.; Melcher, D.H.; Tapp, J.W. and Nicol, C.S. (1969):**

Detection of *T. vaginalis* in women. Comparison of "wet smear" results with those of two cervical cytological methods. *Brit. J. Vener. Dis.* 45:332-333.

**Thin, R.N.; Symonds, M.A.E.; Booker, R.; Cook, S. and Langely, F. (1979):**

Double blind comparison of a single dose and a five day course of Metronidazole in the treatment of trichomoniasis. *Brit. J. Vener. Dis.* 55:354-355.

**Verling, W.H. (1984):**

Treatment of chronic Colpo-vaginitis by stimulation of the immune system. *Gynak. Rdsch* 24:81-90.

**Wied, G.L. (1955):**

Importance of the site from which vaginal cytologic smears are taken. *Am. J. Obst. Gynecol.* 25:742-750.

**Wisdom, A.R. and Dunlop, E.M. (1965):**

Trichomoniasis. Study of the disease and its treatment. *Brit. J. Vener. Dis.* 41:90-96.