

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	4
I. Survey	4
II. Plant resistance	9
III. Natural enemies	11
MATERIALS AND METHODS	14
A. Survey	14
B. Population studies	15
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	17
Part I, Survey studies	17
I.1. Survey of field insect pests of :	
I.1.A. Faba bean	17
I.1.B. Fenugreek	20
I.1.C. Chickpea	22
I.1.D. Lentil	26
I.1.E. Lupin	27
I.2. Survey of natural enemies	30
CONCLUSION	36
Part II. Population studies in fields of :	
II.1. Faba bean	48
II.2. Fenugreek	66
II.3. Chickpea	83
II.4. Lentil	93
II.5. Lupin	103
CONCLUSION	112
Part III. Biological studies	119
III.1. Egyptian alfalfa weevil, <u>Hypera brunneipennis</u>	
(Boh.)	119
Introduction	119
Host plants	121
Life-cycle and generation	121
Natural enemies	123

CONTENTS : Cont'd.

	<u>Page</u>
MATERIALS AND METHODS	125
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	128
- The adult stage	130
- Emergence	130
- Feeding period of adult weevils	130
- The first feeding period	133
- The second feeding period	133
- Aestivation	134
- Copulation	135
- Preoviposition period	136
- Oviposition	136
- The oviposition period	137
- Eggs productivity of females	138
- Postoviposition period	139
- Adult longevity	140
- Sex ratio	142
- Occurrence period of different stages ...	142
- Immature stages	144
- The incubation period	144
- Hatching	147
- Hatchability percentage	147
- Moulting	149
- Larval stage	149
- The total larval period	151
- Prepupa	153
- Pupal stage	155
- Total developmental period	157
- Comparison between weights of pupae res- ulting after rearing on legumes plants ..	158
- Parasites	161

CONTENTS : Cont'd.

	<u>Page</u>
III.2. The serpentine leafminer, <u>Liriomyza trifolii</u>	
(B.)	163
INTRODUCTION	163
Synonymy	163
Host plants	164
Parasites	165
MATERIALS AND METHODS	167
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	171
First : Field observations	171
a. Symptoms and damage	171
b. Parasites :	
on larvae	174
on pupae	175
Rate of parasitism in :	
a. Faba bean	180
b. Fenugreek	185
Second : Biological processes	189
1. The adult stage : Emergence	189
- Mating	189
- Preoviposition period	191
- Oviposition period	192
- Oviposition rate	194
- Daily number of eggs	195
- Postoviposition period	197
- Adult longevity	198
2. Immature stages : Egg stage	199
- Hatching	202
- Larval stages	204
- Pupal stages	210
- Total developmental period	212
- Duration of the whole life-cycle	213

CONTENTS : Cont'd.

	<u>Page</u>
III.3. The lopping corn ear worm, <u>Gymnoscelis pumilata</u>	
Hb.	215
INTRODUCTION	215
MATERIALS AND METHODS	216
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	217
1. Injury and damage to faba bean and fenu- greek plants	217
2. Adult stage	218
- Mating	218
- Preoviposition period	219
- Oviposition period	219
- Rates of daily deposited eggs/female ...	221
- Postoviposition period	224
- Sex ratio	225
- Longevity	225
3. Immature stages	227
- The egg stage	227
- The larval stage	231
- Prepupa	234
- Pupal stage	236
4. Effect of host plant on pupal weight	238
5. Total developmental period and life-cycle.	239
Part IV. Screening of local and foreign commercial varie- ties for resistance against the three important insect pests	243
MATERIALS AND METHODS	243
RESULTS	244
DISCUSSION	255
SUMMARY	257
REFERENCES	292
ARABIC SUMMARY.	