

CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	4
1. Antifeedant activity	4
2. Toxicological studies	9
2.1. Toxicity of plant extracts against cotton leafworm, <i>S. littoralis</i>	9
2.2. Toxicity of bio-insecticide and chemical insecticide against cotton leafworm, <i>S. littoralis</i>	16
3. Biological studies	21
3.1. Effect of plant extracts on the biological aspects of <i>S. littoralis</i>	21
3.2. Effect of bio-insecticide and chemical insecticide on the biological aspects of <i>S. littoralis</i>	26
4. Histological studies	30
5. Biochemical studies	37
3. MATERIAL AND METHODS	49
1. The tested materials	49
1.1. Plant extracts	49
1.2. Insecticides	50
2. Rearing of the Egyptian cotton leafworm <i>S. littoralis</i> (Boisd.)	50
3. Bioassay tests	51
3.1. Bioassay for feeding	51

	Page
3.2. Effect of tested compounds on certain biological aspects of <i>S. littoralis</i> (Boisd.)	52
4. Toxicological studies	53
5. Histological studies	54
6. Biochemical studies	55
6.1. Determination of total soluble protein	55
6.2. Determination of enzymes activities	56
6.2.1. Transaminase enzymes (GOT & GPT)	56
6.2.2. Carbohydrate hydrolyzing enzymes	56
6.2.3. Determination of non-specific esterases activities..	57
6.2. 4. Phosphatases enzymes (AcP & A1kP)	58
6.2.5. Acetylcholinesterase (AChE)	59
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	60
PART (1) Effect of different tested compound as antifeedants on 4 th instar larvae of <i>S. littoralis</i>	60
PART (2) Insecticidal activities of the tested compounds against 4 th instar larvae of the cotton leafworm, <i>S. littoralis</i> in laboratory	64
1. Lannate (chemical insecticide)	64
2. Protecto (biocide)	66
3. Coumarin (plant extract)	66
4- Azadirachtin (plant extract)	69
PART (3) Effect of different tested compounds on some biological parameters of <i>S. littoralis</i> (Boisd.)	75
1. Biological effects of lannate on 4 th instar larvae of <i>S. littoralis</i>	75

	Page
2. Effect of protecto on some biological parameters of <i>S. littoralis</i> (Boisd.), when 4 th instar larvae were fed for 24 hrs on treated leaves	80
3. Effect of coumarin on some biological parameters of <i>S. littoralis</i> (Boisd.) when 4 th instar larvae were fed for 24 hrs on treated leaves	84
4. Effect of azadirachtin on some biological parameters of <i>S. littoralis</i> (Boisd.), when 4 th instar larvae were fed for 24 hrs on treated leaves	88
PART (4) Histological changes in the mid-gut of the 4 th instar larvae of <i>S. littoralis</i> as affected by the tested compounds	93
1. Effect of lannate	93
2. Effect of protecto	95
3. Effect of coumarin	95
4. Effect of azadirachtin extract	95
PART (5) Effect of the tested compounds on some biochemical aspects of the cotton leafworm larvae in the laboratory	101
1. Carbohydrate hydrolyzing enzymes	101
1.1. Invertase	101
1.2. Trehalase	103
1.3. Amylase	103
2. Transaminase enzymes	106
2.1. Glutamic pyruvic transaminase (GPT)	106
2.2. Glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase (GOT)	106

	Page
3. Alpha and beta esterases (a-E and 13-E)	109
3.1. Alpha esterase (a-E)	109
3.2. Beta esterase (P-E)	111
4. concentration of total soluble protein (T.S.P)	113
5. Acetylcholinesterase (AChE)	115
6. Alkaline and Acid phosphatase	117
6.1. Alkaline phosphatase	117
6.2. Acid phosphatase	119
5. SUMMARY	122
6. REFERENCES	127
7. ARABIC SUMMARY	