Contents

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	4
MATERIALS & METHODS	48
RESULTS and DISCUSSION	59
I- Laboratory Experiments.	59
1- Efficacy of volatile oils "Apilife VAR" for controlling wax moths larvae <i>Achoria grisella</i> .	59
1.1- Effect of feeding on diets treated with mixture of volatile oils "Apilife VAR" on larval mortality of the lesser wax moths <i>Achoria grisella</i> .	59
1.2- Effect of feeding on diets treated with volatile oils "Apilife VAR" on the life cycle duration of the lesser wax moths <i>Achoria grisella</i> .	62
2- Efficacy of Datura stramonium and Melia azaderachta-powder for controlling wax moths larvae.	66
2.1- Effect of plant powder on the mortality of wax moths larvae <i>Achoria grisella</i> .	66
2.2- Effect of plant powder on the life cycle duration of the lesser wax moths Achoria grisella.	70
2.3- Effect of different concentrations of some plant extracts on mortality of the wax moths larvae (<i>Galleria mellonella</i>).	73
3-Effect of carbon dioxide and phosphine on controlling of wax- moths larvae.	77
3.1- Efficacy of different concentrations of carbon dioxide in controlling the larvae of wax-moths	77
3.2- Efficacy of applying phosphine alone or mixed with different concentrations of carbon dioxide for controlling the wax-moths larvae	81
II) Applied Experiments	85
1-Effect of treating healthy wax-combs in stored hive boxes with different plant powders on controlling the wax-moths larvae	85

REFERENCES ARABIC SUMMARY	98 105
ENGLISH SUMMARY	95
3.2- Effect of spraying both healthy and infested soul	92
3.1- Effect of spraying healthy combs only	0.2
3- Effect of spraying bees wax combs with mixture of volatile oils (Apilife VAR) on controlling wax moths larvae during storage.	92
2-Effect of applying Formic acid, Methyl salicylate and Acetic acid with two different methods in controlling wax-moths larvae in stored combs	d 88