CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|------|
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| REVIEW OF LITERATURE | 2 |
| 1- Entomopathogenic nematodes | 2 |
| 2- Classification of entomopathogenic nematodes | 2 |
| 3- Life cycle | 4 |
| 4- Mutualistic bacteria | 6 |
| 5- Host finding and infection | 8 |
| 6- Soil environment | 10 |
| 6.1- Soil texture | 11 |
| 6.2- Soil temperature | 12 |
| 6.3- Soil moisture | 13 |
| 6.4- Soil pH | 13 |
| 6.5- Soil oxygen | 13 |
| 7- Consideration in nematode culture | 14 |
| A- In vivo production | 14 |
| B- In vitro production | 16 |
| C- Storage | 17 |
| 8- Entomopathogenic nematodes as biocontrol | |
| agents against insect pests | 19 |
| 9- Entomopathogenic nematodes for controlling | |
| dipterous pests | 27 |
| MATERIALS AND METHODS | 33 |
| 1- Techniques used for rearing the concerned insect | |
| species | 33 |
| a- C. capitata | 33 |
| b- Galleria mellonella | 33 |
| 2- Entomopathogenic nematode species | 34 |
| a- Steinernema abbasi | 34 |
| b- Steinernema riobravis | 34 |
| c- Heterorhabditis bacteriophora | 34 |
| d- Heterorhabditis tayserae | 34 |

CONTENTS: Continued.

| 3- Tests | Page |
|---|------|
| A- Laboratory experiments | 35 |
| l- Infectivity of d. 1.00 | 35 |
| 1- Infectivity of the different entomopath | 10- |
| genic nematode species to larvae a | nd |
| pupae of C. capitata | 35 |
| 2- Host finding ability | 36 |
| 3- Production of entomopathogenic nemato | de |
| species | 36 |
| B- Semi-field experiments | 37 |
| 1- Pathogenicity of nematodes at differe | ent |
| water content of the soil | 37 |
| 2- Pathogenicity of nematode species in tw | VO. |
| different soil types | 37 |
| RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | |
| | 38 |
| A- Laboratory experiments | 38 |
| 1- Infectivity of the different entomopatho |)- |
| genic nematodes to fulll grown larvae | of |
| C. capitata | 38 |
| 2- Infectivity of the different entomopatho |)- |
| genic nematodes to pupae (one day old | 1) |
| of C. capitata | 52 |
| 2.1- First method | 52 |
| 2.2- Second method | 55 |
| 3- Infectivity of the different entomopatho | - |
| genic nematodes to pupae (three days | S |
| old) of C. capitata | 57 |
| 3.1- First method | 57 |
| 3.2- Second method | 60 |
| 4- Host finding | 62 |
| | 02 |

CONTENTS: Continued.

| | Page |
|--|-----------|
| 5- Production of infective juveniles (IJs) of four species of entomopathogenic nematodes from infected pupae of C. | |
| capitata | 65 |
| B- Semi-field experiments | 69 |
| 1- Infectivity of the different entomopathogenic nematodes to one day old pupae of <i>C. capitata</i> 2- Infectivity of the different entomopathogenic nematodes to full-grown larvae | 69 |
| of C. capitata | 75 |
| 3- Infectivity of the different entomopathogenic nematodes to one day old pupae of C. capitata 4- Infectivity of the different entomopathogenic nematodes to three days old | 88 |
| pupae of C. capitata | 93 |
| SUMMARY REFERENCES ARABIC SUMMARY | 99 105 |