

CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	2
1. Brood rearing.....	2
2. Pollen gathering	16
3. Queen cups building	27
4. Hypopharyngeal gland development	29
5. Biometrical characters of wax mirror.....	35
6. Longevity	38
MATERIALS AND METHODS	44
1. Experimental colonies	44
2. The diets	44
3. Estimation of brood rearing	45
4. Estimation of stored pollen	46
5. Queen cups building	46
6. Estimation of pollen substitutes consumption	46
7. Development of hypopharyngeal gland	46
8. Biometrical characters of wax mirror	47
9. Longevity	47
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	53
1. Brood rearing	53
2. Pollen gathering	64
3. Queen cups building	76
4. Pollen substitutes consumption	87
5. Hypopharyngeal gland development	98
6. Biometrical characters of wax mirror.....	101
7. Longevity	105
SUMMARY	108
REFERENCES	118
ARABIC SUMMARY	