

CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
PART I :	
REVIEW OF LITERATURES :	3
I-Ultrastructure and morphological studies	3
2-Electrophysiology	8
2a-Electroantennogramm studies	11
2b- Chemoreception studies	21
2c- Electroretinogram	26
2d- Thrmoreceptor and humidity receptors	29
2e- Mechanoreceptors studies	32
2f- Electrophysiology and pesticides actions	37
2g- Electrophysiological studeis on tarsal hairs ...	44
Part II	
MATERIAL AND METHODS	49
II-1- Rearing the cotton leafworm <u>Spodopera</u> <u>littoralis</u> B.	49
II-2- Scanning electron microscopy studies	50
II-3- Electrophysiological studies	50
-Electrodes	51
1- Silver-silver chloride electrode (Ag-AgCl). ..	52
2- Glass microelectrode	52
Stimulation	56
Part III	
RESULTS	61
III-1- Scanning Electron microscopy studies	85

III-2- Electrophysiological studies	89
A- Effect of KCl electrode on the electrical activity of tarsus sensilla (ETS)	89
B- Effect of CaCl ₂ electrode on the electrical activity of tarsus sensilla (ETS).....	92
C- Effect of NaCl electrode on the electrical activity of tarsus sensilla (ETS)	95
D- Comparison between the effects of salts solutions	99
2-Effect of Sugars on the ETS activity	100
3-Effect of insecticides on the electrical activity of tarsus sensilla	106
- Effect of 500 ppm Actellic (Pirimiphos methyl) on the ETS recorded by using 0.25, 1.5 and 3 M NaCl electrode	106
- Effect of 0.5% and 1% Actellic (Perimphos methyl, on the ETS activity recorded by using 3 M NaCl electrode	117
- Effect of difference concentration of Actellic (Pirimiphos metyl) 50,250,500 and 1000 ppm on the ETS activity recorded by using 1.5 M NaCl electrode.....	117
- Effect of different concentration of Lannate (Methomyl) 100, 500, 1500, and 2000 ppm on the ETs activity recorded by using 1.5 NaCl electrodes	133
- Effect of different concentration of Permethrin (20,100,200,300 ppm) on the ETS activity recorded by using 1.5 M NaCl electrodes	147
DISCUSSION	164
SUMMARY	171
REFERENCES	175
ARABIC SUMMARY	