

LITERATURE CITED

VI- LITERATURE CITED

- Abbas, W.A. (1999):** Effect of some additives onto tolerance of olive plants to salinity. M. Sc. thesis, Faculty of Agric., Cairo University.
- Abd El-Gawad, N.M.A. (2001):** Studies on Acclimatization of tissue culture communis pear rootstock. M. Sc. Thesis faculty of Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig University.
- Abd El-Ghani, N.A. (1990):** Studies on propagation of grape rootstocks and their tolerance to salinity. the effect of salinity on mango seedling. Ph.D. Thesis, Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., Egypt.
- Abd El-Karim, N.Y. (1991):** Studies on the effect of salinity on mango seedling. Ph.D. Thesis, Fac. Agric., Ain Shams Univ., Egypt.
- Abd El-Rahman, A.S. (1992):** Salt tolerance of some grapevine rootstocks. Ph.D. Thesis Faculty of Agric., Cairo University.
- Abo El-Khashab, A.M. (1997):** Amelioration of salt stress in peach and olive seedlings by means of paclobutrazol. Ph.D. thesis, Faculty of Agric., Kafr El-Sheikh, Tanta University.
- Abo El-Soaud, A.A. (1999):** Studies on date palm propagation through tissue culture. M. Sc. Thesis, Department of Pomology, Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University, Egypt, pp. 62.
- Ahmed, F.F. and G.M. El-Dawwey (1992):** What type of saline water could Red Roomy grapevine seedlings tolerate and at which concentration? I-Growth and leaf chemical composition. Minia J. of Agric. Res. Dev., 14: 65-81.
- Ahmed, R.M. (2000):** Salt tolerance responses and enhancement of some banana genotypes *in vitro*. M.Sc. Department of Pomology, Faculty of Agric., Cairo University.

- Aier, N.B. and S.D. Sharma (1990):** Micropropagation in some plum cultivars. *Fruit Science Reports*, 17(2):57-63.
- Ainsely, P.J.; G.G. Collins and M. Sedgley (2001):** *In vitro* rooting of almond (*Prunus dulcis* Mill.). *In Vitro Cellular and Developmental Biology Plant*, 37(6): 778-785.
- Aktinson, C.J.; A.D. Welter; M. Policarpo and A. Kuden (1997):** Drought sensitivity of apple rootstocks. *J. Acta Horticulturea*, No. 451, 171-178.
- Ali, H.M. (2000):** Trials to improve propagation of some citrus root stocks by using Embryo culture techniques. M. Sc. Thesis Department of Horticulture Faculty of Agriculture, Moshtohor Zagazig University, Benha Branch.
- Al-Traif, A.; A. Rabouma and M. Al-Marakishi (1998):** Identification of some Tunisian date plam cultivars through (RAPD). Scientifical symposium on date plam researches, Morocco, 16-18 Feb. 1998 pp.198-208. Edited by: Date plam Research and development Network. The Arab Center for the Studies of Arid Zones and Drylands. Damascus, Syria.
- Ambrozic-Turk, B.; J. Smole and A. Sifter (1992):** Micropropagation of plum ecotype (*Prunus domestical*) as rootstock for apricots. *Acta Hort.* No.300, 111-114.
- Anderson, N.; H. Byrne; J. Sinclair and A.M. Burrell (2002):** Cooler temperature during germination improves the survival of embryo cultured Peach seed. *HortScience*, 37(2): 402-403.
- AOAC (1985):** Official Methods of Analysis 14th ed. Association of Official Agric. Chemists Washington. DC, USA.
- Atia, Sh.A. (2002):** Studies on growth of olive plants under salt stress. Ph.D. Thesis. Faculty of Agric., Cairo University.

- Autio, W.R., J.R. Schupp; D.C. Ferree; R. Glavin and D. Mulcahy (1998):** Application of RAPD to DNA extracted from apple rootstocks. *HortScience*, 33(2):333-335.
- Banuls, J.; F. Legaz and E. Primo-Millo (1990):** Effect of salinity on uptake and distribution of chloride and sodium in some citrus scion-rootstock combination. *J. Hort., Sci.*, 65 (6): 715-724.
- Baraldi, R.; G. Bertazza; A.M. Bregoli; S. Predieri; J.P. Slovin and J.D. Cohen (1995):** Auxin and polyamines in relation to differential *In vitro* root induction on microcuttings of two pear cultivars. *J. Plant Growth Regulators*, 14: 49-59.
- Bassi, D. (1984):** In vitro propagation of the European plum Prune d'Agen, clone 707. *Rivista di Frutticoltura di Ortofloricultura*, 46 (2):31-34 (*Hort. Abst.*, 56, 6850).
- Bates, L.S.; R.P. Waldern and I.D. Teare (1973):** Rapid determination of free proline for water stress studies. *Plant Soil*, 939: 205-207.
- Baubault, C.; V. Lonoy; F. Baudier and Ducommun (1991):** *In vitro* preservation of Rododendron during multiplication and rhizogenesis stages. *Acta Hort.*, 298: 355-358.
- Bayomy, M.K. (1998):** Studies on micropropagation of pomes. M. Sc. Thesis, Fac. Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig University.
- Bayoumy, M.K. (2004):** Biotechnological and pathological studies on some pear rootstocks. Ph.D. (Hort.), Faculty of Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig University.
- Belin, J. and M. Duron (1999):** A new Cultivar of *Caryopteris* from mutagenesis. *PHM Revue Horticulture*, 407: 31-35.
- Bell, R.L.; R. Scorza; K. Webb and C. Srinivasan (1999):** Transformation of "Beurre BoSc" pear with the ro1C gene. *Journal of the American Society for Horticultural Science*, 124(6): 570-574.

- Benega, R.; L. Viciado; J. Martinez; E. Castillo; A. Cisneros; M. Romero; M. Isidron; Z.J. Fernande and E. Arias (1996): Effect of gamma irradiations on pineapple pollen germination and tube growth. *Fruits Paris*, 51 (6): 425-428.
- Biasi, L.A.; C.M. Falco; M.P.A. Rodringuez; J.B.M. Mendes (2000): Organogenesis from inter nodal segments of yellow passion fruit. *Acta Hort.*, 57(4): 661-665.
- Biricolli, S. and S. Pucci (1995): Effect of increasing NaCl rates on "red haven "Peach" and "GF 677" rootstock cultured *in vitro*. *Advances in Hort. Sci.*, 9 (2):75-78.
- Bondok, A.; H. Tawfic; A. Shaltout and N. Abd El-Hamid (1995): Effect of salt stress on growth and chemical constituents of three peach root stocks. *Assiut J. of Agric. Sci*, 26(1): 173-194.
- Bondok, A.Z.; S.Z. El-Agamy and A.H. Gomaa (1989): *In vitro* propagation of Marianna 2624 plum rootstock. *Egyptian Journal of Horticulture*, 16(1):9-16.
- Bondok, M.; N. Abd El-Hamid and H. El-Wakeel (1996): Bud break, Fruit maturity and Yield of Peach salt stress on proline. *Annals Agric. Sci., Ain-Shams Univ.*, 40(1): 343-358.
- Botta, R.; A. Akkak; G. Me; L. Radicati; V. Casavecchia; S. Scammerini; A. Baker; Char Lwood; C. Damiano, C. Franz and S. Giamninizzi (1998): Identification of pear cultivars by molecular markers. *Acta Hort.*, 457: 63-70.
- Brandifeld, E.G. and D. Spincer (1965): Determination of manganese, Zinc, iron and copper by atomic absorption spectroscopy. *J. Sci. Food Agric.*, 16: 33-38.
- Caboni, E. (1994): Peroxidase activity and *in vitro* rooting in an almond (*Prunus dulcis* Mill) genotype. *Acta Horticulture*, 373, 201-205.

- Caboni, E.; S. Speranza and C. Damiano (1994):** Effect of gibberellic acid on *in vitro* rooting of almond. *Advances in Horticultural Science*, 8(1): 53-55.
- Campton, M.E. and D.J. Gray (1996):** Effect of sucrose and methylglyoxal bis (guanylhydrazide) on controlling grape somatic embryogenesis. *Vitis*, 35 (1): 1-6.
- Chandel, J.S. and J.S. Chouhan (1991):** Accumulation of Proline, ABA and carbohydrate contents in starking Delicious apple on clonal rootstocks and their correlation with drought resistance. *J. Progressive Horticulture*, 23(1-4):5-11.
- Channuntapipat, C.; M. Sedgley; G. Collins and Channuntapipat-Chockpisit (2003):** Micropropagation of almond cultivars Nonpareil and Ne plus Ultra and the hybrid rootstock Titan X Nemaguard. *Scientia Horticulturae*, 98(4):473-484.
- Channuntapipat, G.; G. Collins; T. Bertozzi and M. Sedgley (2000):** Cryopreservation of *in vitro* almond shoot tips by vitrification. *Journal of Horticultural science and Biotechnology*. 75(2): 228-232.
- Charbaji, T. and I. Nabulsi (1999):** Effect of low doses of gamma irradiation on *in vitro* growth of grapevine. *Plant cell, Tissue and Organ Culture*, 57 :129-132.
- Cools, H.J.; H. Ishii; J.A. Butters and D.W. Hollomon (2002):** Cloning and sequence analysis of the eburicol 14 alpha demethylase encoding gene (CYP51) from the Japanese pear scab fungus *Venturia nashicola*. *Journal of Phytopathology*, 150(8-9): 444-450.
- Dantas, A.C. de M.; A.N. Nesi; L.B. Machado; J. Haerter and L. Fortes de Fortes (2002):** Establishment and multiplication of *Pyrus* spp. cultivars *in vitro*. Departamento de fitotecnia, FAEM /UFPEL, Brazil.

- Darlewska, M. (1997):** Variation in plant traits of rye (*Secale cereale* L.) induced by Sodium azide treatment. Plant Breeding Abst. 68:66-88.
- Delos Rios, V.; A. Perdomo; H. Elosegui and P. Perez (1992)** Measurements of intracellular pH in a salinity tolerant citrus hybrid. Revista Biologia (Habana), 6(2):140-143.
- Dolcet-Sanjuan, R. and E. Claveria (1995):** Improved shoot tip micropropagation of *Pistacia vera* L. and the beneficial effects of methyl Jasmonate. J. Amer. Soc. Hort. Sci., 120:139-882.
- Dorion, N.; M. Kadri and C. Bigot (1991):** *In vitro* preservation at low temperature of rose plantlets usable for direct acclimatization. Acta Hort., 298 : 335 –343.
- Dubois, M.; F. Smith; K.A. Gilles; J. Hamilton and P.A. Rebers (1966):** Colorimetric method for determination of sugars and related substances. Annal. Chem., 28(3): 350-356.
- Duncan, H.B. (1955):** Multiple range and multiple F-test. Biometrics, 11: 1-42.
- El-Azab, E.M.; E.M. El-Kobbia and H.M. El-Khayat (1998):** Effect of three sodium salts on vegetative growth and mineral composition of stone fruit rootstock seedling. Alex. J. of Agric. Res., 43 (3): 219-229.
- El-Hadidy, N.F. (2000):** Micropropagation of citrus by using ovule culture techniques. M. Sc. (Hort.) Faculty of Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig University.
- El-Hammady, A.; A. Montasser; W. Wanas and N. Abd El-Karim (1993):** Organic constituents of mango seedlings as affected by salinized irrigation water. Egypt. J. Apple. Sci., 8(4): 1-18.
- El-Hammady, A.M.; W.H. Wanas; M.T. El-Saidi and M.F.M. Shahin (1999):** Impact of proline Application on the growth

- of grape explants under salt stress *in vitro*. Arab Univ. J. Agric. Sci., Ain-Shams Univ., Cairo, 7(1) 191-202.
- El-Hawary, A.H. (1987):** Studies on propagation of grape rootstocks and their tolerance to salinity. Ph.D. Thesis Fac. of Agric. Cairo University.
- El-Motaïum, R., H. Hu and P.H. Brown (1994):** The relative tolerance of six prunus root stocks to boron and salinity. J. of the American Society for Hort. Science, 119(6): 1169-1175.
- El-Said, M.E.; H.E. Emtithal, A. Hamoda and S.A. Sari Eldin (1995):** Studies on the susceptibility of some olive cultivars to salinity. Zagazig J. Agric. Res., 22: 2314-2328.
- El-Shazly, S.A. (1993):** Effect of salinity, Sodium adsorption ratio of irrigation water and benzyl adenine spray on growth and chemical constituents of Thompson seedless grape transplant. Egypt. J. Apple. Sci., 8(9)532-553.
- El-Siddig, K. and P. Ludders (1995):** N-nutrition and salinity tolerance in apple trees. J. Angewan de Botanik Berichte, No (5) 184-188.
- El-Tarras, A.; Y.A. Hossni and A.A. El-Banna (2000):** Application of RAPD analysis for identification and genetic analysis of somaclonal variation in *Anauas comosus* variegatum. Egyptian Journal of Horticulture, 26: 197-108.
- El-Tomi, A.L.; A.S. Montasser; Z. Behairy; M.A. Salama and R. Bedair (1988):** Effect of irrigation on growth, mineral status and anatomy of Hindi banana suckers. Proc. Conf. Agric. Develop. Res., Ain Shams University.
- Emtithal, H.E.; M.E. El-Said; A.H. El-Sherif and S.A. Sari Eldin (1995):** Chemical studies on salt tolerance of some olive cultivars. Zagazig J. Agric. Res., 22: 2425-2439.

- Endo, M.; Kim-Jungshim and I. Inada (1997):** Production and characteristics of chromosome doubled plants of small flowered garden chrysanthemum, *Dendran ihema X gradiflorum* (Ramat.) Kitam. cv. Ys by colchicine treatment of cultured shoot tips. J. of Japanese Soc. For Hort. Sci., 56: 825-833.
- Eremin, G.V. and V.N. Podorozhnyi (1992):** Production of healthy planting material of cherry plum and stone fruit crop rootstocks. Sadovodstvo i Vinogradarstvo, No. 8; 11-12.
- Farid, S.A. (1997):** Studies on the vegetative propagation of some nut trees. M. Sc. Thesis, Hort., Fac. Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig Univ., Egypt.
- Fathi, M. and B. Catlin (1994):** Screening of some prunus root stocks for relative salt tolerance. J. Agric. Sci. Mansoura Univ., 19(3): 1125-1135.
- Feng, S.; Y. Wang and J. Lou (1998):** Effect of NaCl and Na₂CO₃ stress on contents of P, Na and proline in *Malus zumi* plants. Crop Science, 30: 781-785.
- Fernandez, R.T.; R.L. Perry and J.A. Flore (1997):** Drought response of young apple trees on three rootstocks: growth and development. J. Amer. Soc. Hort. Sci., 122(1):14-19.
- Ferreira, G; F.J. Tavora and F.F. Fernandez (2001):** Dry matter partitioning and chemical composition of roots, stems and leaves of guavas subjected to salt stress, Revista Brasileira de Fruticultura, 36(1): 79-88. (Hort. ABst., 71:5878).
- Fitchet, M. (1990):** Clonal Propagation of Queen and Smooth Caynna pineapple. Acta Horticulturae. No 275: 261-266.
- Fortes, G.R. de L.; J.E.S. Pereira and G.R. de L. Fortes (2001):** *In vitro* establishment of plum cv. America. Revista Brasileira de Fruticultura, 23(1):183-185.

- Fouad, M.M.; A.H. Gomaa and M.H.A. El-Zaher (1995):** Factors influencing *in vitro* establishment and multiplication stages of peach. *Acta Horticulture*, 409: 191-196.
- Franc, P. (1998):** The effect of different carbon sources and cultivars on *in vitro* micropropagation of some rootstocks of the genus *Prunus* L. *Zahradnictvi*, 25(3):93-100.
- Gamage, N.; T. Nakanishi; L.H.W. Plasvan and G.J. de Klerk (2000):** *In vitro* shoot regeneration from leaf tissue of apple cultivar. Proceedings of the International Horticultural Congress, Part 10 Application of Biotechnology and Molecular Biology and Breeding, *In Vitro* Culture. *Acta Horticulturea*, 520: 291-299.
- Gamborg, O.L.; R.A. Miller; K. Ojima (1968):** Nutrient requirements of suspension culture of soybean root cells. *Exp., Cell Res.*, 50: 151-158.
- Gardi, T.; M. Micheli; E. Piccioni; G. Sisani and A. Standardi (2001):** Cold storage of micropropagated shoots of some fruit species. *Italus Hortus*, 8(4): 32-40.
- Gaser, A.S. (1992):** Salt tolerance of some grapevine rootstock. Thesis, Ph.D. Faculty of Agric. Cairo University.
- Geeta, R.; Debpaal Quist and Craig A. Ledbetter (1995):** *In vitro* screening procedure for osmotic tolerance in *Prunus*. *Plant Cell Tissue and Organ Culture*; 47:159-164.
- Gunidy, F.L. (1990):** Production of some fruit root stocks through tissue culture technique. Ph.D. Fac. Agric., Ain Shams. Univ., Cairo, Egypt.
- Gupta, I.C. (1979):** Use of saline water in agriculture oxford Ibh. Publ. Co. P. 2-28.

- Gurel, S. and Y. Gulsen (1998a):** The effect of IAA and BAP on *in vitro* shoot production of almond (*Amygdalus communis* L.). Turkish Journal of Botany, 22(6):375-379.
- Gurel, S. and Y. Gulsen (1998b):** The effects of different sucrose, agar and pH levels on *in vitro* shoot production of almond (*Amygdalus communis* L.). Turkish Journal of Botany, 22(6): 363-373.
- Haggay, L.F. (1997):** Response of Myroblan, Marianna 2624 and Marianna plum rootstocks to salinity of irrigation water. Egypt. J. Hort., 24(1):67-70.
- Harada, H and Y. Murai (1996a):** Clonal propagation of *poncirus trifoliata* through culture of shoot primordial. Journal of Hort.Sci., 71: 887-892.
- Haradā, H. and Y. Murai (1996b):** Micropropagation of *Prunus mume*. Plant Cell, Tissue and Organ Culture, 46(3): 265-267.
- Hassan, A.A. (1998):** Physiological studies on micro- propagation and growth of *Magnolia grandiflora* and *Morus nigra*, trees. M.Sc. Hort. Dept., Fac.Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig University.
- Hassan, A.A. (2004):** Propagation improvement of some apple root stock and passion fruits by using tissue culture techniques. Ph. D. Hort. Fac. Agric. Moshtohor. Zagzaig. Univ.
- Hassan, M.; L. Abd El-Khalik and A. Abou El-Azayem (2001):** Salt tolerance of Apricot trees. Egypt J. Hort., 28(1): 91-99.
- Hassan, M.M. and A.I. Abou El-Azayem (1990):** Differences in salt tolerance of some fruit species. Egypt. J. Hort. Sci., 17 (1): 1-8.
- Hassan, M.M.; S.A. Seif and M.E. Morsi (2000):** Salt tolerance of olive trees. Egypt. J. Hort., 27(1): 105-116.

- Hassan, S.M. (2001):** Physiological studies on banana under salt stress conditions. M.Sc. Thesis, Faculty of Agric., Cairo University.
- Hurtado, M.A.; M.L. Badenes; G.L. Lacer and I. Karayjiannis (1999):** Random amplified polymorphic DNA markers as a tool for apricot cultivar identification. *Acta Horticulture*, 488: 281-287.
- Imed Dami and Hassison G. Hughes (1997):** Effect of PEG-induced water stress on *in vitro* hardening of "Valiant" grapevine. Department of Hort., Colorado State University Fort Collins, CO. 80523, USA.
- Ismail, M.K.A. (1996):** Studies on tolerance of some grapevine cultivars to stress. Ph.D. Horticulture Dept., Faculty of Agric., Cairo University.
- Jackson, M.I. (1958):** Soil Chemical Analysis. Constable & Co. Ltd. London pp. 498.
- Janeiro, L.V.; A. Vieitez and M. Ballester (1995):** Cold storage of *in vitro* culture of wild cherry, chestnut and Oak. *Ann. Des Sci. Fors.*, 52 (3):287-293.
- Jun, J.H.; K.H. Chung; S.B. Jeong; K.H. Hong and S.J. Kang (2001):** Rapid multiplication of Mg apple rootstocks *in vitro*. *Korean Journal of Horticultural Science and Technology*, 19(1):34-38.
- Kahane, R. and M. Ranciliac (1996):** Carbohydrates in onions cultured *in vitro*. *Acta Bot. Garlic*. 143 (213): 117-123.
- Kaneko, Y.; I. Nagaho; S.W. Bang and Y. Matsuzawa (2000):** Classification of flowering quince cultivars (genus *Cloenoneles*) using random amplified polymorphic DNA marker. *Breeding Science*, 50 (2): 139-142.

- Karakas, B.; R.L. Bianco and M. Rieger (2000): Association of marginal leaf scorch with sodium accumulation in salt-stressed peach. HortScience, 35(1): 83-84.
- Kaufmann, M.R. (1981): Development of water stress in plants. Hort. Science, 16 (1): 12-14.
- Kaynas, N.; K. Kaynas and M. Burak (1997): Drought resistance of Granny smith and Amasya apple cultivars grafted on different rootstocks. Acta Horticulturae. No. 441, 225-229.
- Kilden, A.N. (1997): Water stress factors and apple rootstock performance. Journal of Compact Fruit Trees, 27: 37-40.
- Klerk, G.J. De; G.J. de Klerk; A.C. Cassells, ed; B.M. Doyl and R.F. Curry (2000): Rooting treatment and the *ex vitro* performance of micropagated plants. Acta Horticulturae, 53: 277-288
- Kuhne, U.; S. Gennererich; B. Hnnig and V. Hanke (1988): Possibilities of improving *in vitro* rooting in pome and stone fruits. Gartenbau; 35(6): 180-182.
- Lahav, E. and D.W. Turner (1989): Banana Nutrition, I.P.I. Bulletin No. 7, 56.
- Lam, T.W.; R. Ernst; J. Arditti and S. Ichihasi (1991): The effect of complex additives and 2-iP (gamma, dimethylallylamino purine) on the proliferation of *Phalaenopsis protocorms*. Dept. of Development & Cell Biology, Univ of Calif., Inrvn., CA 92717, USA. Lindleyana 6 (1):24-26.
- Lan, Y.P.; Z. Jun; C. Hui; X.F. Xu and Z.H. Han (2001): Effect of Jasmonic acid on the leaf stomata movement and drought resistance of young apple trees. Journal of Fruit Science, 18(3): 133-135.

- Larsen, P.; A. Harbo; S. Klungsoen and T.C. Asheim (1962):** On the biogenesis of some indole compounds in *Acetobacter xylinum*. Phy. Soil Plantarum, 15:552-565.
- Ledbetter, C.; S. Peterson and D. Palmquist (1996):** *In vitro* osmotic tolerance of six clonally propagated *Prunus* accessions. Journal of Genetics Breeding, 50(1): 1-6.
- Lernes, M. (1928):** Heredity, Evaluation and Society. 193-203 Sudan Sericultural Sci., 28: 9-14.
- Lew, and T.V. Owsli (1991):** Rooting and acclimatization of micropropagated *Vitis labrusca* "Delaware". HortScience, 26: 856-859.
- Machnik, B. and A. Lisek (1995):** Propagation *in vitro* of polish dwarf apple root stock in Materially agonopol skiej konferencji -xxv-lecia wydziahi ogrodniczego Akadmir Rolniczej w Lub. Lunlin Poland wydzial ogrodniczy Akademia Rolnicza w Lubinie 77-80. (Hort. Abst., 66:8259).
- Maniatis, T.E.; F. Fritsch and J. Sambrook (1982):** Molecular Cloning. A Laboratory Manual Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Publisher, New York, USA.
- Mansour, A.E.; F.F. Ahamed; A.H. Ragab and O.H. Darwish (1998):** Effect of some organic and amino acids on alleviating the adverse effects of salinity on El-Hamawy apricot seedlings. Egypt J. Hort., 25(3): 359-369.
- Mante, S.; R. Scorza and J.M. Cordts (1989):** Plant regeneration from cotyledons of *Prunus persica*, *Prunus domestica* and *Prunus cerasus*. Plant cell, Tissue and Organ Culture, 19(1): 1-11.
- Marino, G. (1983):** The *in vitro* Propagation of the Japenes plum cultivar Santa Rosa; the effects of different mineral and hormonal components on multiplication and rooting. Rivista

della Ortoflora Frutticoltura Italiana, 67(5):349-361.(c.f. Hort. Abst., 144).

- Masuda, T. and T. Yoshioka (1997):** *In vitro* selection of a mutant resistant to *Alternaria* blotch disease in "In do "apple". Technical News Institute of Radiation Breeding, No. 56, 2pp.
- Masuda, T.; H. Bessho; S. Komori and S. Tsuchiya (1994):** Effect of thidiazuron and casamino acid on adventitious shoot formation from roots of apple (*Malus prunifolia* Borkh) plantlets cultured *in vitro*. J. of the Japanese Soc. For Hort. Sci., 63(1):39-43.
- Mishra, M.K.; A.S. Ram; N.S. Prakah; D.P. Tyothi and M.S. Sreennivasan (1996):** Polyploidy and chlorophyll content in coffea L. Amphidipliods between Cylamen persicum Millrestry. Indian J., 19:271-243.
- Mohamed, N.E. (1997):** Response of almond transplant to some stress treatment, M. Sc. Thesis, Fac. Agric., Ain-Shams Univ., Egypt.
- Moncketon, D.G. and A.J. Jeffreys (1993):** DNA prolifing Curr. Opin. Biotechnol., 4: 660-664.
- Monte-Corvo, L.; L. Carbrita; C. Oliveira and J. Leidtao (2000):** Assessment of genetic relationships among *Pyrus* species and cultivars using AF/P and RAPD markers. Genetic Resources and Group Evolution, 47 (3): 257-265.
- Moriguchi, T.; I. Kozaki; S- Yamaki and T. Sanada (1990):** Low temperature storage of pear shoots *in vitro*. Bull. Fru. Tree Res. Sta., 17: 11-18.
- Morini, S., P. Fortuna; R. Sciutti and R. Muleo (1990):** Effect of different light-dark cycles on growth of fruit tree shoots cultured *in vitro*. Advances in Hort. Sci., 4(3):163-166.

- Murashige, T. and F. Skoog (1962):** A revised medium for rapid growth and bioassays with tobacco tissue cultures. *Physiol. Plant.*, 15: 473-497.
- Murphy, J. and J.P. Riley (1962):** A modified single solution method for the determination of phosphate in natural waters. *Annal. Chem. Acta*, 27: 31-36.
- Nandanwar, R.S. and A.N. Patil (2000):** Meiotic chromosomal aberrations, spectrum and frequency of chlorophyll and macromutations induced by Gamma rays, EMS and hydroxylamine in *Vigna radiata* L. Wilczek. *India Bhabha Atomic Res. Centre*, 378:156-165.
- Nitsch, J.P. and G. Nitsch (1969):** Haploid plants from pollen grains. *Science*, 163: 85-87.
- Novy, R.G. and N. Vorsa (1996):** Identification of genotypic heterogeneity in "McFarlin" Cranberry : a randomly amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD) and phenotypic analysis. *J. Amer. Soc. Hoti. Sci.*, 121 (2): 210-215.
- Nunes, J.C.O.; A. Barpp; F.C. Silva; E.L. Pedrotti (1999):** Micropropagation of rootstock "Marubakaido" (*Malus prunifolia*) through meristem culture. *Revista Brasileira Frucicultura*, 21 (2): 191-195.
- Oka, S. and T. Niino (1997):** Long term storage of pear shoot cultures *in vitro* by minimal growth method. *J. Japan Agric. Res. Quality*, 31(1): 1-7.
- Omura, M. and T. Hidaka (1992):** Shoot tip culture of citrus; 2-longevity of cultured shoots. *Bull. Fruit tree Res. Sta. (Japan)* 22 :37-48.
- Otahola, V. (2000):** Plant regeneration of Passion Fruit, through leaf disc *in vitro* culture. *J. Bioagro*, 12(3):71-74.

- Otoni, W.C. and S.L. Teixeira (1991): *In vitro* clonal propagation of *Citrus sinensis* L. obs cv. Pera using young nodal segments. I-Influence of cytokinins. *Revista Ceres*, 215 (38): 17-24.
- Pancaldi, M.; B. Vinatazer and S. Sansavini (2000): Use of molecular analysis to resolve synonymies in plum. *Rivista di Frutticoltura ed Hortofolicottura*, 62 (7-8): 67-22.
- Paoli, G. de and G. De Paoli (1988): Micropropagation of peach. XVIII Convegno Peschiccolo, Cesena, 3 May 1988, 225- 230.
- Param-Preet, K.; J.K. Bhalla and P. Kaur (1998): Regeneration of haploid plants from microspore culture of pigeon pea (*Cajanus Cajan* L.). *Indian Journal of Experimental Biology*, 36 (7): 736-738
- Paranichianakis, N.; A. Angelakis and K. Chartzoulakis (1999): Growth and mineral up take of *Sultanina gravines* irrigated with reclaimed water and the potential for using such water in Crete, Greece. In Third International Symposium on Irrigation of Horticultural, *Acta Hort.*, 2000, (9537): 725:730.
- Pereira; J.E.S., M. Dantas; A. Rossi; L.G. Fortes and C.L. Vahl (1998): Effect of different concentrations of alumination on *in vitro* multiplication and rooting of the apple cultivar "Marubakaido" UFPEI, Posta 1403 Pelotas (RS), Brazil.
- Perez-Tornero, O.; F. Ortin-Parraga; J. Egea and L. Burgos (1999): Medium term storage of apricot shoot tips *in vitro* by minimal growth method. *HortScience*, 34(7): 1277-1278.
- Pierik, R.L.M. (1987): *In vitro* culture of higher plants. Dept. of Hort. Agric., Univ. Wageningen. The Netherlands, Martinus Nighoffpub. Dordrecht, Boston, Lancaster, pp. 66-79.
- Pietropaolo, P.A. and B.I. Reisch (1984): Micropropagation of "Stanley" plum. *HortScience*, 19(4):535-536.

- Pinker, I.; H.H. Jesch and G. Democh (1993):** Cold storage of Crying a shoot cultures *in vitro*. Gartenbau Wissenschaft, 1:11-14.
- Potino, B.O. (1981):** Methods in plant tissue culture. Dept. of Hort. Agric. College, Maryland Univ. College park, Maryland USA. pp. 8-29.
- Predieri, S. and E. Gatti (2000):** Effect of gamma radiation on microcuttings of plum (*Prunus salicina* Lindl.) "Shiro". Advances in Horticultural Science, 14(1): 7-11.
- Predieri, S. and F.F.F. Malavasi (1989):** High frequency shoot regeneration from leaves of the apple root stock M 26 (*Malus pumila* Mill). Plant Cell-Tissue and Organ Culture, 17(2): 133-142.
- Predieri, S.; M. Govoni; J.B. Retomales; C.L. Moggia and M.P. Banados (1998):** *In vitro* propagation of compact pear clones. Proceedings of the VIIth international Symposium on Pear Growing. Acta Horticulturae, 1998 , No. 475, 127-132.
- Predieri, S.; M. Magli and R.H. Zimmerman (1997):** Pear mutagenesis : *In vitro* treatment with gamma rays and field selection for vegetative from traits. Euphytica, 93(2): 227-237.
- Predieri, S.; P. Rosati and B. Fornasini (1986):** Mutagenesis in pear during micropropagation establishing a method. Rivista della Oortofloro Frutticoltura Italiana, 70(5): 369-379.
- Pregl, F. (1945):** Quantitative Organic Micro Analysis. 4th Ed. J. & A Churchill, Ltd., London.
- Quan, Y.; Z. Chen; T. Guo; J. Zhang and S. Chen (1996):** Citrus germplasm preservation *in vitro*. South China Fruits, 25(4): 3-5.

- Reeves, D.W.; G.A. Couvillon and B.D. Horton (1985): Effect of gibberellic acid (GA_3) on elongation and rooting of *Styliena* rootstock *in vitro*. Plant physiol. Biochemistry, 26: 252-259.
- Rodrigues, A.C.; J.C. Fachinello; E. Strelow and L. Fortes G.R. (1999): *In vitro* establishment of *Prunus* sp. Rootstocks. Revista Brasileira de fruticultura, 21(2):229-231.
- Rossi, V.G.; G. de Paol; P. dal Pozzo; G. De Paoli and P. Dal Pozzo (1992): Propagation of *Pyrus calleryana* Sel. D6 by *In vitro* culture. International Horticultural Congress Florence, Italy, 30 August 1990.
- Saad El-Deen, I.A.; M.E. El-Said and A.S. Sari El-Deen (1992): Effect of salinity levels on growth of two olive seedlings cvs. Zagazig J. Agric. Res., 19: 2541-2553.
- Samartin, A. (1989): A comparative study of effects of nutrient media of cultural conditions on shoot multiplication of *in vitro* cultures of *Camellia japonica* explant. J. Horti. Sci., 64: 73-79.
- Santa-Catarina, C.; C. de S., Maciel; F. Denardi; E.L. Pedrotti and S. da C. Maciel (2001): Micropropagation of "Selecao 69" apple root stock tolerant of Tollar rot (*Phytophthora cactormum*). Mestranda Ciencia Rural., 31 (5): 757-762.
- Santos, J.F.R.-dos; H.R. Cheyi; J.H.R. Santos (1994): Effect of water salinity on composition of banana leaf and soil characteristics. Pesquisa. Agropecuaria-Barasileira, 29: 247-253.
- Saric, M.R.K.; R. Curie; T.C. Cupina and I. Geric (1967): Univerzitet novon sodu. Ptaktikum Iz Frziologize-Biljaka Beograd, Haucua Anjig pp. 215.
- Sasmita, M.; P.C. Deka; S. Bhattacharya and S. Mohanty (1998): Micropropagation of *Citrus sinensis* cultivar Musambi. Indian J. of Agric. Sciences, 68(2): 114-116.

- Schreiner, M. and P. Ludders (1992):** Effect of Na salts on the reproductive growth of Golden Delicious apple trees under different levels of K nutrition. *J. Eewerbsobau*, 34(8): 212-216.
- Schum, A.; A. Willers and H. Schmidt (1999):** *In vitro* mutagenesis in *Malus x domestica* induction of mildew resistance. *Erwerbsobstbau*, 41(3-4): 131-137.
- Sedlak, J.; F. Paprstein; A. Bilavcik and J. Zamecink (2001):** *In vitro* cultures of apple and pear and their cold hardening. *J. Plant Physiol.*, No. 4, 323-326.
- Selim H.H.; A.M. Fayek and A.M. Sweidon (1978):** Reproduction of Bircher apple cultivar by lyeing. *Ann. Agric. Sci. Moshtohor*, 9:157-166.
- Shahin, B.A. (1989):** Growth of some plum rootstocks as affected by saline water irrigation. Ph.D. Thesis, Fac. Agric., Cairo University.
- Shahin, B.A.; S.A. El-Shall and A.L. Abou El-Azayem (1994):** Influence of saline water on chemical composition of apricot and peach seedlings. *J. Agric. Sci., Mansoura. Univ.*, 19(10): 3291-3297.
- Sharifani, M.M.; J.F. Kackson; M. Geibel; M. Ficher and C. Ficer (2000):** Characterization of pear species and cultivars using RAPD primers. *Acta-Hort.*, 538 (2): 499-504.
- Sharma, D.R.; P.S. Chauhar; R. Kaur and D.K. Srivastava (1992):** micropropagation of colt. A semi-dwarf rootstock of cherry. *Indian J. of Hort.*, 49(3) 209-212.
- Shehata, M.M.; S. El-Hamshary and W. Khalil (1996):** Young grapevine response to depth and salinity of water table. *Alex. J. of Agric. Res.*, 41 (2): 331-336.

- Shibli, R.A.; M.M. Ajlouni; A. Joradat; S. Aljanab and M. Shatnauri (1997): Micropropagation in wild pear (*Pyrus Syrica*). *Scientia Horticulturae*, 68 (114): 237-242.
- Silveira, C.A.P.; I. Citadin and L. Fortes (2001): Multiplication *in vitro* of root stock *Malus* sp. under different concentrations of auxins. Departamento de fitotecnica, compus Universitario, Caixa, Brazil.
- Siqueira, E.R.de.; M.T.De Jnoue, and E.R. Siqueria (1991): Controlling oxidation in the tissue culture of coconut. *Resquis. Agropecaria, Brasileria*, 26 (7): 949-953.
- Sircelj, H.; F. Batic; F. Stampar; E.D. Vilhar; D. Grill and H. Guttenberger (1999): Effect of drought stress on pigment, ascorbic acid and free amino acids content in leaves of two apple tree cultivars. *J. Phyton. Hort.*, 39(3): 97-100.
- Sodkiewicz, T. (1997): Modification of the degree of somatic damage caused by N-methyl-N-nitro-Sourea (MNU) treatment soyabeans. *PlantBreeding Abst.* 68: 9381.
- Son, S.H.; Y.W. Chun and R.B. Hall (1991): Cold storage of *in vitro* culture of hybrid popular shoots (*Populus alba* X *P. grandidentate* Mich.). *Plant Cell, Tissue and Organ Culture*, 27(2): 161-168.
- Sourial, G.F.; M.A. Meligi; A.A. Tawfik and A.M. El-Demerdash (1982): Effect of saline irrigation on chemical constituents of one year old rooted vines, sugars and NPK content. *Acta Horticulture*, No.158.
- Sourour, M.M. and M.N. Haggag (1992): Effect of salinity treatments on growth, leaf and root mineral composition in Nemaguard, Okinawa and Meet-Ghammr Peach rootstocks. *Alex. J. Agric. Res.*, 37 (3): 157-170.

- Spiegel, S.; Y. Tam; A. Rosner; M. Brison; B. Helliot; A. Pierronnet; J.P. Eyquard; M.T. Boucaud; A. Altman; M.Ziv-ed; S. Zhar (1999): *In vitro* elimination of *Prunus necrotic ringspot virus* in a plum cultivar. Current Plant Science and Biotechnology in Agriculture Vol. 36.
- Sriskandarajah, S.; R.M. Skirvin; H. Abu-Qaoud and S.S. Korban (1990): Factors involved in shoot elongation and growth of adventitious roots and axillary shoots of three apple scion cultivars *in vitro*. J. Hort. Sci., 65 (2): 113-121.
- Suksa, A.P.; I. Kataoka; X. Fujime and S. Subhadra-Bandhu (1997): Effect of temperature, growth retardants and osmotic potential on growth of papaya shoots conserved *in vitro*. Japanese Journal of Tropical Agriculture, 41 (1): 7-13.
- Sweidan, A.M.; A.T. Salem and M.A. Fathi (1992): Growth and mineral content of apricot seedling as influenced by various levels of sodium chloride. Res., Bull. No. 544 Zagazig University, Faculty of Agriculture.
- Tejavathi, D.H.; G. Lakshmi Sita and A.T. Sunita (2000): Somatic embryogenesis in flax. Cell Tissue and Organ Culture 63:155-159.
- Telgen, H.J. Van; A. Mil Van; B. Kunneman; H.J. Van Telgen and Van A. Mill (1992): Effect of propagation and conditions on acclimatization of micropropagated plants. Acta Botanica Neelandica, 41(4): 453-459.
- Tewary, P.K; Ardhana-Sharma; M.K. Reghunath and A. Sarkar (2000): *In vitro* response of promising mulberry (*Mours* sp.) genotypes for tolerance to salt and osmotic stresses. Plant Growth Regulation, 30(1): 17-21.
- Tosca, A.; R. Pandolfi; S. Citterio, A. Fasoli and S. Sgorbati (1995): Determination by flow cytometry of the chromo some doubling

- capacity of colchicine and oryzalin ingynogenetic haploids of gerbera. Plant Cell Reports, 14 : 455-458.
- Tulmann, A.; M. Cristofani; B.J. Mendes and A. Ando (1994):** Use of *in vitro* mutagenesis in citrus breeding. I. Sensitivity to gamma rays of explants of the cultivar Pera. Bragantia, 53 (2): 167-176.
- Turk, A.B.; J. Snole and A. Siftar (1992):** Micropropagation of plum ectotype (*Prunus domestica* L.) as rootstock for apricot. Acta Hort., 300: 111-114.
- Vainola, A. (2000):** Polypolarization and early screening of Rhododendron hybrid. S. Euphytica, 112: 239-244.
- Viana, A.P.; C.H. Bruckner; H.E.P. Martinez, C.A. Huaman and R.R. Mosquim (2001):** Physiological characteristics of grapevine rootstocks in saline solution. Scientia Agricola, 58 (1): 139-143.
- Viunterhalter, D.; Grubisic and B. Konjevic (1990):** Light controlled root elongation *in vitro* cultures of *Dracaena frahrans* Kergawl. Plant Cell, Tissue and Organ Culture, 22: 1-6.
- Volschenk, T. and J. Devilliers (2000):** Optimization of the use of saline water for apricot trees. In Vth International Micro-irrigation Congress (micro 2000) Cape Town. South Africa, 22-27 October 2000.
- Walker, R.R.; D. Blackmore; P.R. Clingeffer and F. Icano (1997):** Effect of salinity and Rasmey rootstock in ion combination concentrations and carbon dioxide assimilation in leaves of drip-irrigated. Field grown grapevines (*Vitis vinifere* L. cv. Sultana). Australia J. of Grape and Wine Research, 3 (2): 66-74.
- Wanas, W.H.; A.M. El-Hammady; H.T. El-Saidi and M.F.M. Shahin (1999):** *In vitro* propagation and evaluation for salt

stress tolerance in some grape cultivars. Arab Univ. J. Agric. Sci., Ain- Shams Univ., Cairo, 7 (1) 179-190.

Wang, H.Y.; J.S. Sun; B.U. Ma; J.X. Lin and D.Y. Lin, (2000): Study on the Salt tolerance of apple root stock *in vitro* Subculture plantlet. Journal of Fruit Science. 17(3):164-169.

Wang, Q.C.; H.R. Tang; Q. Quan and G.R. Zhou (1994): Phenol induced browning and establishment of shoot-tip explant of "Fuji" apple and "Jinhua" Pear cultured *in vitro*. HortScience, 69(5): 833-839.

Welander, M. (1991): Micropropagation of apple rootstock M-26, Lanta ruksuniver Sitet. HortSci. 58: 22.

Welsh, J. and M.C. McClelland (1990): Genomic finger printing using arbitrary primed PCR and a matrix of pair wise combinations of primers. Nucleic Acids Res., 19:5275-5279.

William, H.; P. Chichlilo and H. Renolds (1965): Official Methods of Analysis of the Association of Official Agriculture Chemists. 10th ed.(Ass. of Agric. Chem.).

Williams, J.C.; A.R. Kubelik; J.A. Rafalaki and S.V. Tingey (1990): DNA polymorphism amplified by arbitrary primers are useful as genetic markers. Nucleic Acids Res., 18:6231-6235.

Wu, Y.J.; L.Z. Shang; L.Z. Lan and D.J. Wu (2003): Shoots regeneration from immature cotyledons of peach (*Prunus persica* L. Batsch). Journal of Zhejiang University. Agric. and Life Sciences, 29(1): 93-96.

Yancheva, S.D.; P. Druart; B. Watillon; V. Djouvinov; D. Dotcher (ed) and P. Gerchera (2002): *Agrobacterium* mediated transformation of plum (*Prunus domestica* L.). Acta Horticulturae, 577; 215-217.

- Yonemitsu, H.; K. Nishi, S. Sagan; L. Iong and Y. Matsum (2003):** *In vitro* propagation of mature Japanese apricot (*Prunus mume* Sieb.). Horticultural Research Japan, 212, 77-82 .
- Yoshioka, T.; Y. Ito and T. Masuda (2000):** Induction of mutant resistant to *Alternaria* blotch of apple by gamma-ray irradiation. Stress tolerance and mutation in plants. Proceedings of 39th Gamma field, Naka-Gun, Ibaraki-Ken Japan, 12-13 July 2000 No. 39, 69 -79.
- Youssef. E.M.A.; T. El-Alfy and A.K Hassan (1998):** Effect of various Gamma-irradiations and colchicine treatments on growth behaviour and pigments and volatile oil products of *Melaleuca armillaris* Smith explants *in vitro*. Egyptian J. of Hort., 25: 377-395.
- Zaied, N.S. (1997):** Studies on the vegetative propagation of stone fruit tress. Ph.D. Hort. Dept. Fac. of Agric. Moshtohor, Zagazig University.
- Zekri, M. (1987):** Effect of sodium chloride and polyethylene glycol on the water relations, growth and morphology of citrus rootstock seedlings. Ph.D. thesis, Faculty of Agric., Florida Univ.
- Zhang, L.Y.; H. Zhao; X. Zhang and Lijia (2002):** Effect of iron-salt doubling stress pigment and iron content in stock leaves of apple. Plant Physiology Communications, 38(1): 19-23.
- Zotto, A. dal; D.M. Docampo and A. Dal-Zotto (1997):** Micro-propagation of root stocks of plum cv. Marianna 2624 and Pixy of certified Sanitary status. Phytos Buenos Aires, 60(1-2):127-135.