

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
1. INTRODUCTION -----	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE -----	3
<u>Part I:</u>	
1. Definitions -----	3
2. Adaptability and effectiveness of land levelling--	4
3. Land levelling and soil physical properties-----	5
a. Bulk density-----	5
b. Soil granules -----	6
c. Soil compaction -----	7
4. Land levelling and surface irrigation-----	8
5. Land levelling and farm machines performance-----	11
a. Planting machine -----	13
b. Harvesting machine -----	14
6. Land levelling and economical analysis-----	16
<u>Part II:</u>	
Land levelling and crop yields-----	21
a. Sorghum forage yield-----	22
b. Wheat crop-----	23
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS-----	26
<u>Part I:</u>	
Soil type -----	26
1. Farm implements-----	28
2. Layout and design of the experiments-----	35

	<u>Page</u>
3- Laboratory and field determinations-----	39
a- Analysis related to levelling of land surface--	39
b- Analysis related to soil physical properties--	39
c- Analysis related to irrigation efficiencies---	40
d- Analysis related to performance of machines---	43
e- Analysis related to economical evaluation-----	45

Part II:

Layout and design of the experiments:

a- The first experiment: on sorghum forage-----	47
b- The second experiment: on wheat crop-----	48
4- RESULTS AND DISCUSSION-----	51

Part 1 :

1- The levelling uniformity coefficient "LUC"-----	52
2- Land levelling and soil physical properties-----	64
a- Bulk density, porosity and void ratio-----	64
b- Soil granules distribution-----	68
c- Soil compaction-----	69
3- Land levelling and irrigation efficiencies-----	74
4- Land levelling and seeding machine performance---	86
5- Land levelling and harvesting machine performance	92

Part II:

1- Land levelling and forage sorghum yield-----	99
2- Land levelling hand wheat crop-----	107

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Part III:</u>	
Economical evaluation-----	117
a- Energy consumption per unit output-----	117
b- Cost analysis per unit area-----	118
5. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION-----	128
6. LITERATURE CITED-----	136
7. APPENDIX-----	144

Arabic summary