

CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	2
2.1- <i>Cassida vittata</i> on sugar beet	2
2.1.1- Occurrence and distribution	2
2.1.2- Insect abundance and population fluctuation	2
2.1.3- Annual generations	3
2.1.4- Plant damage and injury	3
2.1.5- Importance of <i>Cassida vittata</i>	4
2.1.6- Population densities of <i>Cassida</i> species	7
2.2- Effect of agricultural practices on insect fauna, yield quality and characters	9
2.3- Insect growth regulators (IGRs)	11
2.4- Plant extracts	13
2.5- Toxicological studies on <i>C. vittata</i>	15
2.6- Mode of action	23
2.7- Physiological studies	36
2.8- Biochemical studies	45
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS	63
3.1- Insecticides tested	63
3.2- Toxicological studies	67
3.3- Physiological studies	69
3.4- Biochemical studies	74
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	78
4.1- Toxicological Studies	78
4.1.1- Susceptibility of sugar beet eggs and toxicity index to different insecticides	78
4.1.2- Susceptibility of sugar beet adults and toxicity index of different insecticides	81
4.2- Physiological Studies	84
4.2.1- Initial and bioresidual toxicity of different pesticides on adult <i>Cassida vittata</i>	84
4.2.2- Latent effect of different pesticides on certain developmental aspects in <i>Cassida vittata</i>	88
4.2.2.1- Effect on accumulated adults mortality	88
4.2.2.2- Effect on adult longevity	90
4.2.2.3- Effect on adult weight	92

CONTENTS : Continued

	Page
4.2.2.4- Effect on adult fecundity	94
4.2.2.5- Effect on egg-viability	94
4.2.2.6- Effect on larval mortality	97
4.2.2.7- Effect on larval duration	99
4.2.2.8- Effect on pupation and pupal malformation.....	99
4.2.2.9- Effect on pupal mortality	102
4.2.2.10- Effect on pupal duration	104
4.2.3- The effect of different pesticides on the consumption and utilization of food in the adult stage of <i>Cassida</i> <i>vittata</i>	106
4.2.3.1- Antifeeding activity (A.A.)	106
4.2.3.2- Food consumption (C.W.)	106
4.2.3.3- Consumption index (C.I.)	110
4.2.3.4- Growth rate (G.R.)	112
4.2.3.5- Approximate digestibility (A.D.)	114
4.2.3.6- Efficiency of conversion of ingested food (E.C.I.)	116
4.2.3.7- Efficiency of conversion of digested food (E.C.D.)	116
4.3- Biochemical Studies	121
4.3.1- Non-specific esterases (α -E) and (β -E)	121
4.3.2- Changes in phosphatases activities	124
4.3.3- Carbohydrate hydrolyzing enzymes	128
4.3.4- Total soluble proteins	132
5. SUMMARY	136
6. REFERENCES	143
7. ARABIC SUMMARY	