

# CONTENTS

# CONTENTS

PAGE

<b>I. INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
<b>II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b> .....	5
2.1. Toxicological studies	5
2.1.1. Susceptibility and resistance phenomenon to insecticides in the cotton leafworm <i>Spodoptera</i> <i>littoralis</i>	5
2.1.2. Mode of action of spinosad	11
2.1.3. Mode of action of Chlorpyrifos	17
2.1.4. Mode of action of ecdysone agonist	19
2.2. Biochemical studies	26
2.2.1. Main metabolites	26
2.2.1.1. Total protein	26
2.2.1.2. Total lipids	30
2.2.1.3. Total carbohydrates	33
2.2.2. Carbohydrate hydrolyzing enzymes	34
2.2.3. Transaminases activities	38
2.2.4. Esterases enzyme activities	40
2.2.5. Phosphatases enzyme activities	52
<b>III. MATERIALS AND METHODS</b> .....	56
3.1. Toxicological studies	56
3.1.1. Insect strains	56
3.1.1.1. Laboratory strain	56

3.1.1.2. Field collected strain (F-strain)	56
3.1.1.3. Discriminated resistant and susceptible strains	56
3.1.2. Insecticides used	57
3.1.2.1. Bioinsecticide (Spinosad)	58
3.1.2.2. Organophosphate (Chloropyrifos)	58
3.1.2.3. Ecdysone agonist (Methoxyfenozide)	59
3.1.3. Toxicological studies	60
3.2. Biochemical studies	60
3.2.1. Preparation of samples for biochemical studies	60
3.2.2. Determination of the main components	61
3.2.2.1. Total proteins	61
3.2.2.2. Total carbohydrates	61
3.2.2.3. Total lipids	61
3.2.3. Enzyme assays	61
3.2.3.1. Determination of carbohydrate hydrolyzing enzymes activities	61
3.2.3.2. Determination of transaminases	62
3.2.3.3. Determination of non-specific esterases activities	62
3.2.3.4. Determination of phosphatases enzymes (AlkP & AcP)	62
3.3. Statistical analysis procedure	62
<b>IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION . . . . .</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1 Toxicological studies	63
4.2. Biochemical studies	67

4.2.1.The main component	67
4.2.1.1. Total protein	68
4.2.1.2. Total lipids	72
4.2.1.3.Total Carbohydrates	75
4.2. 2. Carbohydrate hydrolyzing enzymes	78
4.2. 2.1.Invertase enzyme activity	79
4.2. 2.2. Trehalase enzyme activity	82
4.2. 2.3. Amylase enzyme activity	82
4.2. 3. Transaminases activities	88
4.2.3.1.Aspartic aminotransferase (ASAT)	88
4.2.3.2.Alanine aminotransferase (ALAT)	92
4.2.4. Non-specific esterases	96
4.2.4.1. $\alpha$ -Esterase	96
4.2.4.2. $\beta$ -Esterase	100
4.2.5. Phosphatases activities	104
4.2.5.1.Alkaline phosphatase	104
4.2.5.2.Acid phosphatase	107
V. SUMMARY . . . . .	111
VI. REFERENCES . . . . .	117
ARABIC SUMMARY	