## CONTENTS

I-Introduction	1
Il-Review of Literature	5
1-Efficacy of controlled atmospheres of various carbon dioxide concentrations on stored product pests	3
2-Efficacy of controlled atmospheres of very high nitrogen content/or pure nitrogen on stored	5
product pests	34
3-Efficacy of phosphine on stored product	27
4-Efficacy of combinations of phosphine and carbon dioxide against stored product-pests.	37
III-Materials and Methods	66
-Storage facilities	77
a) Airtight steel bins	77
b) Closed metal drums (Barrels)	77
c) Closed fiberglass bins	77
-Insects	77
-Insect cultures.	81
-Cultures for supplying the developmental insect stages, required for the tests	81
-Methods of obtaining the developmental stages of	81
the various insect species	82
-Preparation of the test-insects for various	
treatments	83
-Gases used	84
-Exposure procedure of the insects inside the	
bins	84
-Purging of the gases inside the bin	85

0.0	-Determination of gas concentrations
85	-Bioassay tests
86	-Calculation of the joint action of the combined treatments
86	IV-Results and Descussions
90 90	1-Efficacy of CA of 30% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C and $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the various storage facilities
70	1a) Efficacy of CA of 30 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods.
90	1b) Efficacy of CA of 30 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods.
93	1c) Efficacy of CA of 30 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods
96	2-Efficacy of CA of 30% $CO_2$ against the tested insect species at $28 \pm 2^{\circ}C$ and $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. in the various storage facilities
99	2a) Efficacy of CA of 30 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods.
99	2b) Efficacy of CA of 30 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods
102	2c) Efficacy of CA of 30 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods
105	The second particular and the second

-Loss of 60% CO <sub>2</sub> concentrations inside the various storage facilities at different exposure periods	
during summer and winter times	128
5-Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{0}$ C and $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the various storage facilities	
5a) Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{0}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods.	133
5b) Efficacy of 100ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods.	133
5c) Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods	137
6-Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at $28 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C and $55 \pm 5\%$	140
R.H. inside the various storage facilities  6a) Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods	143
6b) Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at $28 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods	143
6c) Efficacy of 100 ppm of phosphine against the tested insect species at $28 \pm 2^{0}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods	146
1 F	149

III	
-Loss of 30% CO <sub>2</sub> concentrations inside the various storage facilities at different exposure perioduring summer and winter times	ds
3-Efficacy of CA of $60\%$ CO <sub>2</sub> against the test insect species at $18 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C and $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. the various storage facilities	in
3a) Efficacy of CA of $60 \pm 5\%$ CO <sub>2</sub> against t tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{0}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R. in the closed steel bins at varying exposu	he H. ıre
periods	he H. ng
3c) Efficacy of CA of 60 ± 5% CO <sub>2</sub> against t tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods	he H.
4-Efficacy of CA of 60% CO <sub>2</sub> against the test insect species at 28 ± 2°C and 5 ± 5% R inside the various storage facilities	ed CH
4a) Efficacy of CA of $60 \pm 5\%$ CO <sub>2</sub> against t tested insect species at $28 \pm 2^{0}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure	he H.
periods	119 he H. ng
exposure periods	he H.
exposure periods	125

V	
7-Efficacy of CA of 99% $N_2$ against the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{0}$ C, $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods	1.50
8-Efficacy of CA of 99% N <sub>2</sub> against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C, 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods	152
9-Efficacy and combined action of 100 ppm of phosphine and 30 ± 5% carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C and 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying	155
exposure periods	158
10-Efficacy and combined action of 100 ppm of phosphine and 30 ± 5% carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C and 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods	
11-Efficacy and combined action of 100 ppm of phosphine and 30 ± 5% carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C and 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed metal drums at	162
varying exposure periods	162
exposure periods	168
13-Efficacy and combined action of 100 ppm of phosphine and 30 ± 5% carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C and 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods	
and mig exposure periods	175

6	phosphine and 30 ± 5% carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at 28 ± 2°C and 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods	179
	the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C and $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying exposure periods	179
	phosphine and $60 \pm 5\%$ carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at $18 \pm 2^{0}$ C and $55 \pm$ 5% R.H. inside the closed fiberglass bins at varying exposure periods	102
	17-Efficacy and combined action of 100 ppm of phosphine and 60 ± 5% carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at 18 ± 2°C and 55 ± 5% R.H. inside the closed metal drums at varying exposure periods	183
	18-Efficacy and combined action of 100 ppm of phosphine and $60 \pm 5\%$ carbon dioxide against the tested insect species at $28 \pm 2^{0}$ C and $55 \pm 5\%$ R.H. inside the closed steel bins at varying	189
	exposure periods	196
	varying exposure periods	196
	varying exposure periods	200

## VII

V-Conclusion	207
VI-Summary	207
VII-References	217
IX-Arabic Summary.	