

CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	4
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS	35
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	47
4.1. Survival of rhizobia as influenced by some stress conditions	47
4.1.1. Effect of NaCl salinity on survival of rhizobia	47
4.1.2. Growth and survival response of rhizobia to increasing temperature.....	56
4.1.3. Effect of mineral nitrogen levels on survival of rhizobia	65
4.1.4. Effect of acidity and alkalinity on survival of rhizobia.....	74
4.1.5. Effect of desiccation on survival of rhizobia :	84
4.2. Symbiotic performance of stress-tolerant rhizobial strains	87
4.2.1. The symbiotic performance of <i>Rhizobium leguminosarum</i> bv. <i>viceae</i> tolerant to different concentrations of NaCl with faba bean under soil salinity stress	87
4.2.2. Nodulation and growth of peanut due to inoculation with <i>Bradyrhizobium</i> strains tolerant to high temperatures	94
4.2.2.1. Nodulation and growth of soybean as affected by inoculation with <i>Bradyrhizobium japonicum</i> strains tolerant to high temperatures	99
4.2.3. Competence of <i>Bradyrhizobium</i> sp strain (peanut) tolerant to mineral nitrogen under stress of soil nitrogen.....	101
4.2.3.1. Symbiotic performance of <i>Bradyrhizobium japonicum</i> tolerant to mineral nitrogen under stress of N-fertilization :	106
4.2.4. Symbiotic performance of three different rhizobial strains nodulating peanut and soybean and their derivatives tolerant to low and high pH values	112
4.2.5. Competence of desiccation tolerant <i>Rhizobium leguminosarum</i> bv. <i>viceae</i> strains with faba bean under drought stress :	117
Concluding Remarks	123
5. SUMMARY.....	126
6. REFERENCES.....	138
ARABIC SUMMARY	