

## References

**Abramovici H, Bornstein J and Pascal B.:** Ambulatory removal of cervical polyps under colposcopy. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet.* 116:1127–29; 1984.

**Abu J, Davies Q, Ireland D.** Should women with postcoital bleeding be referred for colposcopy? *J Obstet Gynaecol .* 26:45–7; 2006.

**Afsaneh T., Negar R. , Mitra M., Bita E. a, Malihe A. and Zahra I.:** Evaluation of women presenting with postcoital bleeding by cytology and colposcopy. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetric.* 105: 18–20. 2009.

**American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.** ACOG practice bulletin. Alternatives to hysterectomy in the management of leiomyomas. *Obstet Gynecol.* 112: 387-400; 2008.

**Anderson M.C. et al., eds.:** Text and Atlas of integrated colposcopy. St. Louis: Mosby yearbook. 1: 17-25; 1991.

**Balaram jana.:** text book of gynaecology and obstetrics, 8: 121-122 2002..

**Belinson J.L., Pretorius R.G., Zhang W.H., Wu L.Y., Qiao Y.L. and Elson P.:** Cervical Cancer screening by direct visual inspection after acetic acid. *Obstet. Gynecol.* 98: 441-44; 2001.

**Bradley Chittenden\_and Jyotika Agotchiya .:** Sporadic vaginal bleeding. *Obstet Gynecol.* 5: 54-7 ;2002

- Campion M.J. et al., eds:** Modern colposcopy. A practical approach. Augusta G.A.: Educational systems Inc., 1993.
- Chin-Y.H., Chih-Ping .C. and Kung-Liahng W.:** Assessment of post menopausal bleeding Int J Gynaecol. 2(2): 55–9;2008
- Coleman D.V. and Evans D.M.D., eds.:** Biopsy pathology and cytology of the cervix, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 39-46, 1999.
- Cuzick J., Szarewski A., Cubie H., et al.** Management of women who test positive for high risk types of HPV: the HART study, Lancet, 362, 1871-76; 2002.
- Dan S, Theresa F,Wang .N .K.** Post-coital bleeding: a rare and unusual presentation of cervical endometriosis Published online: 22 January 2006
- Daniel. H, Eimear. K,** Non-HIV sexually transmitted infections Obstetrics, Gynaecology and Reproductive Medicine 19:8 - 13; 2009
- Denny, Lynette.** BJOG: An international journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology. 112: 1204-12; 2005
- Douglas A., Lesa H., Jeannie M. and Sue A. ,:**Endometrial biopsy. The Fertility Center of Oregon.10; 2007
- Fadi A, Ayman A.A. E;** Postcoital bleeding: A study of the current practice amongst consultants in the United Kingdom European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology 144: 72–5; 2009
- Fathy K., Sayed H., Hussein A.** Women’s health problems in Egypt focusing on Cancer Cervix: Final report. 2005

**Ferris D.G., Willner W.A., Ho J.J.:** Colposcopes: A critical review. *J. Fam. Pract.*, 34: 251, 1992.

**Fox H. and Buckely C.H.:** Squamous intraepithelial neoplasia of the cervix: Pathology of gynecologist. Edward Arnold, London: p. 107, 1982.

**Frappart L., Fontaniere B., Lucas E. And Sankaranarayanan R.:** histopathology and cytopathology of the uterine cervix. Digital atlas. Lyon, 2004.

**Fraser I.S. and Petrucco O.M.:** Management of intermenstrual and postcoital bleeding. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology.* 36:67 – 73; 1996.

**Grey W. and Mckee G.T., eds.:** Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia and squamous cell carcinoma of the cervix, diagnostic cytopathology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition: 721-47; 2003

**Guy .G., Benny .A, Joseph B. Lessing A, Bar-Am and Dan G.**Diagnosis of endometrial cancer by hysteroscopy does not increase the risk for microscopic extrauterine spread in early-stage disease(*Gynecol Surg*) 2: 21–23; 2005

**IARC screening group for cancer cervix:** Colposcopy and treatment of CIN. Beginner's manual. J.W.Sellors and R.Sankaranarayanan eds. chapter 4. 2003:

**IARC screening group for cancer cervix:** Handbooks of cancer prevention volume 10. Chapter 2, Lyon: 2005.

**JHA and, S.Sahawal.:** outcome of colposcopy in women presenting with postcoital bleeding and negative or no cytology – results of a 1-

year audit *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* Vol. 22, No. 3, 299–301(2002)

**Jack D and Sobe.** : *The lancet*.Division of Infectious Diseases. 369: 9; 2007

**JHPIEGO group**, University of Zimbabwe, Alternatives for Cervical Cancer screening and treatment in low-resource settings,. Cervical Cancer Workshop Highlights. 1997

**Johnson B.A.:** The Colposcopic examination. *American Family Physician*. 53: 2473-82; 1996.

**Jordan J.A.:** Colposcopy in the diagnosis of cervical cancer and precancerous conditions of the cervix. *Clinics in Obstet. and Gynecol*. 12: 67; 1985.

**Khattab AF, Ewies A., Appleby D. and Cruickshank D.J.:** The outcome of referral with postcoital bleeding (PCB). *J Obstet Gynaecol* 25(3):279–285; 2005

**Kistner R.W.:** *Gynecology: principles and practice*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Yearbook Medical Publishers, Inc., Chicago, P. 100-107; 1986.

**Krieger P.A., McGoogan E., Vooijs G.P., Amma N.S. et al.** Quality assurance/control issues. International Academy of cytology task force summary. *Acta Cytol.*, 42, 133-40; 1998.

**Kolstad P.:** Vascular changes in cervical intraepithelial neoplasia and invasive cervical carcinoma. *Clinical Obstet and Gynecol.*, 48: 33; 1985.

**Kurman R.J. and Solomon D.** The Bethesda system for reporting cervical cytologic diagnosis: Definitions, criteria and explanatory notes for terminology and specimen adequacy. New York: Springer Verlag. 1994.

**Kurman Robert J. ed.:** Blaustein's Pathology of female genital tract. Fifth edition. Chapters 7, 8; 2002.

**Lindeque BG.:** Clinical approach to a patient with abnormal uterine bleeding SA Fam Pract:49(8).32-33, 2007

**Mackenzie I.K, Naish C, Rees C.M.P and Manek .S.:** Why remove all cervical polyps and examine them histologically? BJOG. 116:1127–29; 2009

**Macgregor J.E.:** Taking uterine cervical smears, Aberdeen. British Society for Clinical Cytology. 20; 1981.

**Margaret R. H.** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Sexually transmitted diseases treatment guidelines. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 51:1–78. 2002

**Mitchell M.F., Schottenfeld D., Tortolero-Luna G., Cantor S.B. and Richards-Kortum R.** Colposcopy for the diagnosis of squamous intraepithelial lesions: Meta-analysis. Obstet. Gynecol. 91: 626-31; 1998.

**Padubidri.Vg and Ela Anad** .prep manual for undergraduates gynaecology textbook Elsevier India .chapter28; 2005.

**Paul. B.** Intermenstrual and postcoital bleeding Obstetric Gynecology Reproductiv Medicine. 18:8; 2008

- Paul. D., Susan. M. and Johnson:** New Treatment Guidelines  
Gynecology and Obstetrics30:2008
- Quality assurance guidelines for the cervical screening programme,**  
NHS Publications no.3, Sheffield, January 1996.
- Rana S. H and Syed A. H.** Fundamentals of Pap Test CytologyTextbook  
chapter 14 ,145-63 .2007
- Reid R.** Biology and Colposcopy features of human papilloma virus-  
associated cervical disease. *Obstet. Gynecol. Clin. North Am.*,  
20: 123-51; 1993.
- Reid R., Scalzi P.:** Genital warts and cervical cancer. VII. An improved  
colposcopic index for differentiating benign Papillomaviral  
infections from high- grade cervical intraepithelial neoplasia.  
*Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol.*, 153: 611-8, 1985.
- Rokyta Z.** Diagnostic reliability of prebiotic methods in the prediction of  
a histological basis of cervical cancer lesions and its correlation  
with accuracy of colposcopically directed biopsies in patients  
with cervical neoplasia. *Eur J Gynaecol Oncol.* 21(5): 484-6;  
2000.
- Rosental AN, Panoskaltsis T., Smith T. and Soutter W.P.:** The  
frequency of significant pathology in women attending a  
general gynecological service for postcoital bleeding.  
*BJOG*;108: 103–6; 2001.
- Sahu B, Latheef R and Aboel Magd S.** Prevalence of pathology in  
women attending colposcopy for postcoital bleeding with  
negative cytology. *Arch Gynecol Obstet.* 276(5):471–3; 2007

- Sammour M.B., EL-Shourbagi M., Maguid M., Fakhr D. And EL-Tawil A.:** Cytopathological evaluation of unhealthy cervix. Cervical pathology and colposcopy, p. 311-312, 1987.
- Sasiemi P.D., Cuzick J., Lynch-Framey E.:** The national coordinating Network for cervical screen in working group: estimating the efficacy of screening by auditing smear histories of women with and without cervical cancer. Br. J. Cancer, 73: 1001- 5;1996.
- Seema T. , Adewale A. , Neil O. and Dan .S:** Clinico-pathological study of cervical polyps Arch Gynecol Obstet DOI. 10:1007-10;2010.
- Selo-Ojeme DO, Dayoub N, Patel A, Metha M.:** Clinico-pathological study of postcoital bleeding. Arch Gynecol Obstet; 270(1):34–6; 2004.
- Singer A. And Monaghan J.** Lower genital tract precancer Colposcopy, Pathology and Treatment. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Blackwell Science, Oxford, 2000.
- Slater D.N.:** Multifactorial audit of invasive cancer: key lessons for the National Screening Programme. J Clin Path. 48(5):405–7; 1995.
- Solomon D., Davey D., Kurman R., Moriarty A., Prey M., Raab S., Sherman M., Wilbur D., Wright Jr.T. & Young, N.** The 2001 Bethesda system. Terminology for reporting results of cervical cytology. JAMA, 287: 2114-19; 2002.
- Staft A. and Mattingly R.F.:** Colposcopic diagnosis of cervical neoplasia. Obstet. and Gynecol. 41: 168; 1973.

- Stoval TG, Ling FW, Morgan PL,** A prospective, randomized comparison of the pipelle endometrial sampling a device with the novak currette, *Am j* 165-1287-1290;1991
- Thomas C.,** National Network of STD/HIV Prevention Training Centers- Cervicitis .5 ; 2003
- Van Voorhis B. A** 41-year-old woman with menorrhagia, anemia, and fibroids: review of treatment of uterine fibroids. *JAMA.* 301:82-93; 2009
- Walker P., Dexeus S., De Palo G., Barrasso R. Et al.** International terminology of colposcopy: an updated report from international federation for cervical pathology and colposcopy. *Obstet. Gynecol.* 101: 175-77; 2003.
- World Health Organization, WHO publications,** Screening and Early detection of Cancer Cervix; 2006.
- WRIGHT V. C, CAN. FAM.:** Physician Evaluating the Cervix. 82 :1272; 1976
- Yousaf AW, Yousaf NW.** Review of cervical intra epithelial neoplasia (CIN) latest concepts of screening and management protocol. *Pak J Obstet Gynaecol* 5: 23-25; 1992.
- Zamani N.** Management of abnormal cervical cytology. *J Coll Physc Surg Pak.* 4: 28-29; 1994.