

Content

Item	Page
Aim of work.....	1
Chapter I	
Introduction.....	3
Literature Review.....	8
Chapter II	
Experimental.....	31
II. Materials and Methods.....	31
II.1. Area of Investigation.....	31
II.2. Sampling procedure.....	32
II.3. Methods of Analysis.....	33
II.3.1 Physical Characteristics.....	33
II.3.1.1 Temperature.....	33
II.3.1.2 Electrical Conductivity (E.C.)	33
II.3.1.3 Transparency.....	33
II.3.1.4. Total Dissolved Solids (TDS).....	33
II.3.2. Chemical Characteristics.....	33
II.3.2.1. Hydrogen Ion Concentration (pH).....	33
II.3.2.2. Dissolved Oxygen (DO).....	34
II.3.2.3. Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD).....	34
II.3.2.4. Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD).....	35
II.3.2.5. Bicarbonate Alkalinity.....	35
II.3.2.6. Chlorosity.....	36
II.3.2.7. Sulphate.....	36
II.3.2.8. Calcium and Magnesium.....	36
II.3.2.9. Nutrient Salts	37
II.3.2.9. a. Nitrate (NO ₃ ⁻ -N).....	37

II.3.2.9. b. Nitrite (NO_2^- -N).....	37
II.3.2.9. c. Ammonia (NH_3 -N).....	38
II.3.2.9. d. Orthophosphate (PO_4^{3-} -P).....	38
II.3.2.9. e. Total Phosphorus.....	38
II.3.2.9. f. Reactive Silicate (SiO_3^{2-} -Si).....	39
II.3.2.10. Total Trace Metals.....	39

Chapter III

III-Result and discussion.....	40
III.A. Physical parameters.....	40
III.A.31. Temperature($^{\circ}\text{C}$).....	40
III.A.2. Transparency.....	43
III.A.3. Total dissolved solid (TDS).....	47
III.A.4. Electrical conductivity (EC $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$).....	51
III.B. Chemical Parameters.....	54
III.B.1. pH values.....	54
III.B.2. Oxygen studies.....	58
III.B.2.1. Dissolved Oxygen.....	58
III.B.2.2. Biological oxygen demand (BOD).....	62
III.B.2.3. Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD).....	66
III.B.3. Bicarbonate (HCO_3^-).....	71
III.B.4. Chlorinity.....	75
III.B.5. Sulphate.....	79
III.B.6. Calcium.....	83
III.B.7. Magnesium.....	87
III.B.8. Nutrient Salts.....	91
III.B.8.1. Nitrite.....	92
III.B.8.2. Nitrate.....	96
III.B.8.3. Ammonia.....	100

III.B.8.4. Phosphorus.....	107
III.B.8.4.1. Orthophosphate.....	107
III.B.8.4.2. Total Phosphorus.....	111
III.B.8.5. Reactive silicate	115
III.B.9. Heavy metals.....	119
III.B.9.1. Iron.....	121
III.B.9.2 Manganese.....	125
III.B.9.3. Copper.....	129
III.B.9.4. Zinc.....	134
III.B.9.5. Lead.....	138
Summary and conclusion	148
REFERENCE.....	155
ARABIC SUMMARY.....	

