

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

1

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

4

I- Insecticidal activity of naturally occurring plant extracts...

4

I-A- Against black cut worm and Lepidoptera.....

4

I-A-a- Antifeedant effect of plant extracts.....

4

I.A.b:-Effect of plant extracts on oviposition, fecundity and hatchability of egg

9

I.A.C:-Toxicity of different plant extracts to the insect larvae...

14

II – Effect of plant extracts against adults of *Sitophilus oryzae* ...

16

II.A- Toxic effect

16

II-B-Repellent effect

27

III- Biological activity of investigated plants against tested insects.....

32

IV-Isolation and Identification of plant constituents.....

34

V- The side effect of essential oil against experimental albino rat.....

41

MATERIALS AND METHODS.....

45

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....

68

I- Different effects of plant extracts on tested insects *Agrotis ipsilon* (Hufnagel) and *Sitophilus oryzae* (Linn .).....

68

I.A- Effects on *Agrotis ipsilon*

68

A.1- Effect of plant extracts as antifeedant.....

68

A.1.1- *Thuja orientalis* leaves extracts

68

A.1.2- *Thuja orientalis* seed extracts:-.....

70

A.1.3- *Glycine hispida* seed extracts :-.....

70

A.1.4- *Thevetia nerifolia* leave extracts :-.....

73

A.1.5- <i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i> leave extracts :-.....	73
A.1.6- <i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i> seed extracts :-.....	73
A.1.7- <i>Cassia fistula</i> pod extracts :-.....	77
A.1.8- <i>Lupinus termis</i> seed extracts :-.....	77
A.1.9- <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> leave extracts :-.....	77
A.1.10- <i>Schinus terbenthifolius</i> leave extracts :-.....	81
I.A.2- Biological effects of plant extracts on 4th instar larvae of <i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	81
A.2.1- Effect of <i>Thuja orientalis</i> leaves extract on insects development.....	83
A.2.2-Effect of <i>Thuja orientalis</i> seeds extract on insects development.....	85
A.2.3-Effect of <i>Glycine hispida</i> seeds extracts on insects development	87
A.2.4-Effect of <i>Thevetia nerifolia</i> leaves extracts on insects development.....	87
A.2.5- Effect of <i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i> leaves extracts on insects development:.....	91
A.2.6- Effect of <i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i> seeds extracts on insects development	93
A.2.7-Effect of <i>Cassia fistula</i> pods extracts on insects development.....	95
A.2.8- Effect of <i>Lupinus termis</i> seed extracts on insects development.....	95
A.2.9-Effect of <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> leave extracts on insects development.....	99
A.2.10-Effect of <i>Schinus terbenthifolius</i> leave extracts on insects development	101

I.A.3- Lethal effect of various plant extracts on 4th larval instar of <i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	103
I.A.4-LC₅₀ s of investigated plants extracts on insects	105
I.A.5-Histological studies on the 4th instar larvae of <i>Agrotis ipsilon</i> treated by some plant extracts of in comparison with control larvae	118
I.B-Effect of tested extracts against adults of <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i>	126
I.B.1- Toxic effect of plant extracts	126
B.1.1- Effect of <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> leaves extracts	126
B.1.2- Effect of <i>Thevetia neriifolia</i> leaves extracts	126
B.1.3- Effect of <i>Thuja orientalis</i> (leaves and seeds)extracts ..	129
B.1.4- Effect of <i>Chenopodium ambrosoids</i> leaves extract ...	132
B.1.5- Effect of <i>Chenopodium ambrosodium</i> seeds extract ...	132
B.1.6-Effect of <i>Cassia fistula</i> pods extracts	135
B.1.7- Effect of <i>Glycine hispida</i> seeds extracts	135
B.1.8- Effect of <i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> leaves extracts	138
B.1.9- Effect of <i>Lupinus termis</i> seed extract on the rice weevil <i>S. oryzae</i> adults	140
I.B.2-LC₅₀ values of investigated plant extracts to the adults of <i>S. oryzae</i>.....	142
I.B.3-Repellency of the various plant extracts to the adults of <i>S. oryzae</i>	154
II. Chemical investigation	166
II.A-Preliminary phytochemical screening	166
II.B-Percentage of solid percolate (gum) of different tested plant extracts	167
III- Repellency effect of essential oil extracted from <i>Schinus</i>	

<i>terbenthifolius</i> and <i>Thuja orientalis</i> on the adults of <i>S. oryzae</i>	170
III.1- Effect of essential oils of <i>Thuja</i> and <i>Schinus</i> leaves on wheat grains germination :-.....	172
III.2- Effect on chlorophyll content :-.....	174
III.3- Effect of <i>Thuja</i> and <i>Schinus</i> essential oils albino rats :-...	174
3.1- The effect on blood components :-.....	174
3.2 – Histological effect of <i>Thuja</i> and <i>Schinus</i> essential oils on some male albino rat organs :-	176
3.2.a-Effect on brain	178
3.2.b- Effect on liver	178
3.2.C – Effect on kidney	185
3.2.D- Effect on testis	185
IV- Gas chromatography – mass spectrometry (GC/ MS) analysis of <i>Thuja</i> and <i>Schinus</i> essential oils.....	185
IV.1-Analysis of <i>Thuja orientalis</i> essential oils	192
IV.2- Analysis of <i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> essential oil	192
V-Effect of five components of essential oils of <i>Thuja</i> and <i>Schinus</i> on <i>S. oryzae</i> adults and on treated grains	208
V.1-Repellent effect on <i>S. oryzae</i>	208
V.2-Effect of tested essential oil isolated from <i>Thuja orientalis</i> and <i>Schinus terbenthifolius</i> oil on germination of wheat grain stored for 8 weeks	210
V.3- Effect of different essential oil on the chlorophyll content of germinated wheat grains.....	212
VI-Effect of saponifiable and unsaponifiable fraction of <i>Glycine hispida</i> and <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> on the mortality of <i>A. ipsilon</i> larvae and the adults of <i>S. oryzae</i>.....	212
V.II-Chemical analysis and identification of fatty acids of	

<i>Glycine hispida</i>	216
V.III-Effect of <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i> ethyl acetate extract fraction on larvae of <i>Agrotis ipsilon</i> and adults of <i>Sitophilus</i> <i>oryzae</i> and <i>Culex pipiens</i>	216
I.X-Toxic effect of compound separated by TLC on <i>A. ipsilon</i> larvae and <i>S. oryzae</i> adults	219
I.X.1-Toxic effect of compound separated by TLC on <i>Culex</i> <i>pipiens</i> :-	219
I.X.2-Lethal concentrations values of the bands (fractions) of <i>A.</i> <i>cordifolia</i> ethyl acetate extract separated by TLC	234
2.1- Values on <i>C. pipiens</i> 4 th instar larvae	234
2.2-Relative toxicity of investigated fractions (bands) derived after TLC analysis to ethyl acetate extract of <i>A.</i> <i>cordifolia</i>	238
2.2.a- against 4 th instar larvae of <i>A. ipsilon</i>	238
2.2.b- against <i>S. oryzae</i> adults	241
SUMMARY.....	244
REFERENCES.....	251
ARABIC SUMMARY	