



CONTENTS

	<i>Contents</i>	<i>Page</i>
I.	Introduction	1
II.	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	2
II.1	Cytological studies:	2
II.1.1	Chromosomal behavior:-	2
II.1.2.	Pollen fertility:	8
II.2.	Effect of GA ₃ on vegetative growth :	13
II.3.	Effect of GA ₃ on leaves mineral content :	15
II.4.	Effect of growth regulators on fruit set:	16
II.5.	Effect of growth regulators on yield:	21
II.6.	Effect of growth regulators on fruit characteristics	24
III.	MATERIALS AND METHODS	32
IV.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	38
IV.1.	Cytological studies	38
IV.1.1.	Chromosomal behaviour	38
IV.1.1.1.	Meiosis in the Hamline orange cultivar (<i>Citurs sinensis</i>)	39
IV.1.1.2.	Meiosis in the Jaffa orange cultivar (<i>Citrus sinensis</i>)	39
IV.1.2.	Pollen fertility	45
IV.2.	Effect of growth regulators on vegetative growth	47
IV.2.1.	Leaf length	47
IV.2.2.	Leaf width	49
IV.2.3.	Leaf shape index	51
IV.2.4.	Average leaf area:	53
IV.1.5.	Leaves dry weight	55
IV.3.	Leaf mineral content (nutritional status):	57
IV.3.1.	Leaf nitrogen content	57
IV.3.2.	Leaf phosphorus content	60

IV.3.3.	Leaf potassium content	62
IV.3.4.	Leaf magnesium content	64
IV.3.5.	Leaf iron content	66
IV.3.6.	Leaf manganese content	68
IV.4.	Yield indicators	70
IV.4.1.	Fruit set percentage	70
IV. 4.2.	Remained fruits percentage	72
IV.4.3.	Yield Percentage	74
IV.5.	Fruit characteristics	76
IV.5.1.	Fruit weight	76
IV.5.2.	Fruit size	78
IV.5.3.	Fruit length	80
IV.5.4.	Fruit diameter	82
IV. 5.5.	Fruit shape index	84
IV. 5.6.	Fruit peel thickness	86
I.V. 5.7.	Total soluble solids percentage	88
IV.2.8.	Acidity percentage	90
IV.5.9.	Total soluble solid /Acidity	92
IV. 5.10.	Ascorbic acid content (Vitamin C)	94
IV.6.	Effect of growth regulators on number of seeds / fruit	96
IV.6.2.	Effect of growth regulators on number and % of well developed seeds per fruit	98
IV.6.3.	Effect of growth regulators, on number and % of shirvel seeds / fruit	101
V.	Summary and conclusion	104
VI.	Literature cited	115
	Arabic Summary	