

CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. INTRODUCTION	1
II. REVIEW AND LITERATURE	4
III. MATERIALS AND METHODS	58
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	69
IV. I. FIRST Experiment	69
IV.I.I. Response of vegetative growth measurements	69
IV.I.1.1.Number of developed shoots.....	70
IV.I.1.2. Number of leaves per shoot.....	72
IV.I.1.3.Shoots length	76
IV.I.1.4 Shoot diameter.....	78
IV.I.1.5. Average leaf area (Cm ²).....	81
IV.I.1.6 leaf fresh and dry weights (gm).....	84
IV.I.2. response of flowering behaviour and some fruiting measurements	87
IV.I.2.1. Number of inflorescences per shoot	87
IV.I.2.2 Number of flowers/inflorescence	89
IV.I.2.3 Sex expression percentage of perfect flowers.	91
IV.I. 2. 4. Fruit set percentage	94
IV.I.2.5. Fruit retention percentage	98
IV.I.2.6 Fruit drop percentage	99
IV.I.3. Response of fruit physical and seed characteristics	102
IV.I.3.1- fruit physical characteristics	102

	PAGE
IV.I.3.1.a. fruit height and fruit diameter (cm) ...	102
IV.I.3.1.b. Fruit shape index	105
IV.I.3.2. Fruit weight and size	107
IV.I.3.3. Flesh weight	109
IV.I.3.4. Flesh thickness (cm)	112
IV.I.3.5. Seed (stone) characteristics	114
IV.I.3.5.a. Average seed length (cm)	114
IV.I.3.5.b. Average seed diameter (cm)	115
IV.I.3.5.c Seed length/diameter	116
IV.I. 3.5.d. Seed weight	118
IV.I.4.1. response of leaf and shoot chemical composition.	119
IV.I.4.1.1. Photosynthetic pigments (foliar pigments) .	121
IV.I.4.1.1..a. Leaf chlorophyll (A) content.....	121
IV.I.4.1.1.b Leaf chlorophyll (B) content	122
IV.I.4.1.1.c. Leaf carotenes content	125
IV.I.4.2 Response of leaf of total free amino acids	
contents	126
IV.I.4.3 Leaf mineral contents	130
IV.I.4.3.1 Leaf nitrogen content.....	130
IV.I.4.3.2 Leaf phosphorus content.....	133
IV.I.4.3.3 Leaf potassium content.....	135
IV.I.4.3.4 Leaf calcium content	138
IV.I.4.3.5 Leaf Magnesium content	139
IV.I.4.3.6 Leaf iron content	142

	PAGE
IV.I.4.3.7 Leaf Manganese content.....	143
IV.I.4.3.8 Leaf zinc content.....	145
IV.I.4.3.9 Leaf copper content.....	148
IV.I.4.4 Shoot nitrogen, total carbohydrate and C/N ratio	151
IV.I.4.4.1.a shoot total nitrogen content	151
IV.I.4.4.1.b Response of shoot Total carbohydrates	152
IV.I.4.4.1.c C/N ratio.....	155
IV.II. SECOND EXPERIMENT	158
IV.II.I. Response of vegetative growth measurements.....	185
IV. II.1.1.Number of shoots per one meter of branch .	158
IV.II.1.2. Number of leaves per shoot	160
IV.II.1.3.Verage shoot length (cm).....	164
IV.II.1.4. Shoot diameter (cm)	165
IV.II.1.5. Average leaf area (Cm ²)	167
IV.II.1.6 leaf fresh and dry weights (gm)	167
IV.II.2. response of flowering behaviour and some fruiting measurements	175
IV. II.2.1. Number of inflorescences per shoot.....	175
IV.II.2.2 Number of flowers/inflorescence	177
IV.II.2.3 Sex expression percentage of perfect flowers	180
IV.II. 2. 4. Fruit set percentage	181
IV.II.2.5. Fruit retention percentage	185
IV.II.2.6 Fruit drop percentage.....	186

	PAGE
IV.II.4.3.7. Leaf Manganese content	229
IV.II.4.3.8. Leaf zinc content	230
IV.II.4.3.9. Leaf copper content	233
IV.II.4.4 Shoot nitrogen, total carbohydrates content and	
C/N ratio.....	236
IV. II.4.4.1. Shoot nitrogen content	236
IV. II.4.4.2. Shoot total carbohydrates content	237
IV. II.4.4.3. C/N ratio.....	240
V. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	243
VI. LETERATURE CITED	268
ARABIC SUMMERY	