

CONTENTS

	Page
I. INTRODUCTION	1
II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	5
III. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	37
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	50
IV. I. Storage experiment	50
-Effect of essential oil	50
A- Vegetative characters during storage.....	50
1- Tuber fresh weight.....	50
2- Tuber length.....	50
3- Tuber diameter.....	55
4- Sprouting percentage.....	55
5-Number of sprouting eyes.....	55
6- Sprout length.....	60
7- Sprout diameter	62
8- Sprout fresh and dry weight.....	62
B- Chemical analysis.....	64
1-Total carbohydrate.....	64
2- Reducing, non-reducing and total sugars	64
3- Poly saccharides and starch.....	67

	Page
4-Phenoles	68
5-Mineral composition.....	70
a- Potassium percentage	70
b- Phosphorus percentage.....	73
c- Nitrogen percentage.....	73
IV.II. Field experiment.....	74
A-Vegetative growth.....	74
1- Number of stems/ plant.....	74
2- Main stem length.....	77
3- Number of leaves/ plant.....	77
4- Leaf area (cm ²).....	78
5-Fresh weight of plant.....	78
6- Dry weight of plant.....	79
B- Yield and yield components.....	79
1- Number of tubers produced/ plant.....	79
2- Tubers fresh weight/plant.....	82
3- Total tuber fresh weight (kg)/plot and (ton)/ feddan.....	82
4- Economical, biological yield/ plant	85
C- Chemical analysis.....	86
IV-III-Pathological experiments.....	88

	Page
1-Isolation and Identification.....	88
2-Pathogenicity tests.....	89
3- Effect of essential oils on the linear growth of the potato dry rot pathogens.....	92
4- Effect of some sodium salts on mycelia growth of potato dry rot pathogens.....	92
5- Effect of different essential oils on incidence and severity of potato tubers dry rot disease caused by <i>fusarium sambucium</i> and <i>F. Solani</i>	94
6- Effect of different salts in control of potato tuber dry rot development.....	96
7- Effect of some salts on phenols content in potato tubers.....	96
8- Effect of some essential oils on phenols content in potato tubers.....	99
9- Effect of some salts on sugar content in potato tubers.....	99
10- Effect of some essential oils on sugar content in potato tubers.....	101
V-SUMMARY.....	102
VI-REFERENCES.....	108
ARABIC SUMMARY.....	-