

		Pa
INTRODUCTION	••••	
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
2.1. Geology		
2.2. Geomorphology		
2.3. Soil characteristics		1
2.4. Hydrology		2
2.5. Land use		2
2.6. Remote sensing (RS) and geograp	hic information	
system (GIS):		,
27. Land degradation		2
2.8. Precision farming		
2.9. Variable rate technology		
2.10. Crop management		
2.11. Soil fertility and precision farming	ıg	
2.12. Yield mapping		
DESCRIPTION OF THE STUDIED	AREA:	:
3.1 Location and topography of	the area under	
study		;
3.2.Climate of the area under study		
3.2.1. Temperature:		
3.2.2. Rainfall:		
3.2.3. Relative humidity		
3.2.4. Wind velocity:		
3.2.5. Evaporation:		
3.3 Geology of the area under study:		
3.4 Geomorphology of the area under	study:	
3.5 land use /land cover of the area und	der study:	
3.6 Water resources and drainage syste	em:	:
3.7. Crop growth and rotation in the ar	ea under study:	(

. MATERIALSAND METHODS	•••••
4.1. Remote sensing works	
4.2. The study area and the experimental field w	orks
4.3. Laboratory works	
4.4. Global positioning system (GPS)	
4.5. Variable Rate technology and variable rate a	pplication
4.6.Spatial variability of soil characteristcs	
4.7. Water consumption	
. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	•••••
5.1. Digital image pre-processing	
5.1.1. Radiometric and Atmospheric Correction	n
5.1.2. Image Geometric Correction	
5.1.3. Image Enhancement:	
5.2. Digital image post processing:	
5.2.1. Transformation of minimum noise	e fraction
(MNF)	
5.2.2 Data merge (Fusion) of satellite images:	
5.2.3. Image classification:	
5.2.3.1.Unsupervised classification:	
5.2.3.2.Supervised classification	
5.2.3.3. Normalized Difference Vegetation	n Index
(NDVI):	
5.3. Geomorphology and associated landforms:.	
5.4. Pedogeomorphology and soils of the differe	nt
landforms	
5.4.1 Soils of flood plain:	
5.4.2. Soils of the hummocks:	
5.4.3. Soil of the hilly area:	
5.4.4. Soils of turtle back	
5.5. Spatial variability of soil characteristics of t	

5.5.2. Gypsum content	
5.5.3. Electric Conductivity (EC)	
5.5.4. Exchangeable Sodium Percentage (ESP)	
5.5.6. Organic Matter content (OM)	
5.5.7. Macro nutrients:	
5.5.8. Micro nutrient	
5.5.9 Cation exchange capacity	
5.6. Soil mapping and Taxonomy	
5.7. Precision farming works:	
5.7.1. First season practices of traditional fa	rming TF
(2009):	
5.7.1.1. Analyzing of the traditional/common	l
information	
5.7.1.2. Soil characteristics under traditional	
farming:	
5.7.1.3 Yield map under traditional farming:	
5.7.2 Second season practices of PF (2010)	
5.7.2.1 PF field scouting:	
5.7.2.2. Grid soil sampling	
5.7.2.3. Variable Rate Technology and applic	eation
(VRT and VRA)	
5.7.2.4. Mapping soil characteristics of the	
experimental field:	
5.7.2.5 PF management practices:	
5.7.3 Yield mapping:	
5.7.4. Correlation Analysis of NDVI vs. Maize	:
yield:	
5.8. Economic and Environmental profitability of	f PF at
the experimental field level:	
5.9. Economic and Environmental profitability of	f PF tat
the studied area level	

	Page
5.10 Precision Farming Spatial model (PFSM)	235
6. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	237
7. REFERENCES	247
8. ARABIC SUMMARY	_



Table No.	Title	Page
(1)	The climatological data of El-Kalubia Governorate	
	(average of the 20 years between 1989-2009).	54
(2)	Lengths of canals of the studied area:	61
(3)	Three crop rotation in the investigated area:	63
(4)	Two year crop rotation in the investigated area:	63
(5)	Technical data of the ETM+ image used in the study.	64
(6)	Characteristics of the ETM+ bands.	65
(7)	Technical overview of the SPOT 5 satellite image:	66
(8)	Technical overview of the Hyperion satellite image:	67
(9)	Geomorphic legend and areas of the different	
	mapping units.	96
(10)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (2)	101
(11)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (3)	106
(12)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (4)	111
(13)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (8)	116
(14)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (1)	121
(15)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (6)	126
(16)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (5)	131
(17)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (10)	136
(18)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (15)	141
(19)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (11)	146
(20)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (14)	151
(21)	Soil characteristics profile No. (13)	156
(22)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (18)	161
(23)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (18)	166
(24)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (7)	171
(25)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (9)	176
(26)	Soil characteristics of profile No. (12)	181

Table No.	Title	Page
(27)	Soil classification of the studied area:	199
(28)	Taxonomy of geomorphologic units:	200
(29)	Some soil characteristic of the investigated field:	204
(30)	Field Record Form of Zea maize Hybrids (TWC 1100) cultivated in growing season 2009:	207
(31)	Amounts and costs of nitrogen application under PF:	217
(32)	Amounts and costs of phosphorus application under PF	218
(33)	Crop water requirement	223
(34)	Irrigation schedule for maize crop	225
(35)	Returns/costs in both TF and PF	231
(36)	returns/costs in PF	232



Figures No.	Title	Page
(1)	Tools for implementation of precision agriculture	35
(2)	Governmental districts and their associated boundaries of Kalubia Governorate.	52
(3)	Location of the studied area in Kalubia Governorate.	53
(4)	Climatological Diagram of El-Kalubia	54
(5)	Wheat cultivation	58
(6)	Maize cultivation	58
(7)	Irrigation system schematic (after FAO,1995)	59
(8)	Canals of the studied area	60
(9)	Spectral profiles of maize plant before radiometric correction	81
(10)	Spectral profiles of maize plant after radiometric correction	81
(11)	Image histogram for ETM+ band 1	84
(12)	Minimum Noise Fraction for ETM (a) and Hyperspectral (b) images.	85
(13)	Data merge	86
(14)	Unsupervised classification.	87
(15)	Enmembers in the investigated area	91
(16)	Supervised classification in a portion of the studied area	92
(17)	NDVI of the investigated area.	93
(18)	Geomorphology of the investigated area	95
(19)	Descriptive graphs of some soil characteristics of profile No. 2.	102

Figures No.			Title				Page
(20)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 3.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	107
(21)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 4.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	112
(22)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 8.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	117
(23)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 1.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	122
(24)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 6.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	127
(25)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 5.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	132
(26)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 10.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	137
(27)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 15.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	142
(28)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 11.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	147
(29)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 14.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	152
(30)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 13.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	157
(31)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 18.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	162
(32)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 17.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	167
(33)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 7.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	172
(34)	Descriptive graphs profile No. 9.	of	some	soil	characteristics	of	177
(35)	Turtle back.						178

Figures No.	Title	Page
(36)	Descriptive graphs of some soil characteristics of profile No. 12.	182
(37)	Spatial variability of soil calcium carbonates of the studied area	185
(38)	Spatial variability of Gypsum of the studied area	186
(39)	Spatial variability of soil salinity of the studied area	187
(40)	Spatial variability of ESP of the studied area	188
(41)	Spatial variability of soil OM of the studied area	189
(42)	Spatial variability of nitrogen of the studied area	190
(43)	Spatial variability of Phosphorous of the studied area	191
(44)	Spatial variability of Potassium of the studied area	192
(45)	Spatial variability of Iron of the studied area	193
(46)	Spatial variability of Manganese of the studied area	194
(47)	Spatial variability of Zinc of the studied area	195
(48)	Spatial variability of Copper of the studied area	196
(49)	Spatial variability of CEC of the studied area	197
(50)	Soil map of the area under study.	201
(51)	Yield of season 2009.	203
(52)	Yield map (season 2009).	205
(53)	Spatial variability of CaCO <sub>3</sub> of the field	210
(54)	Spatial variability of EC of the field	211
(55)	Spatial variability of pH of the field	212
(56)	Spatial variability of available nitrogen of the field	213
(57)	Spatial variability of available phosphorous of the field	214
(58)	Spatial variability of available potassium of the field	215
(59)	Instantaneous evapo-transpiration of maize (mm/day)	221
(60)	Monthly climatic data and associated ETo for maize.	222
(61)	Crop water requirements.	224

Figures No.	Title	Page
(62)	Relationship between soil water retention and days after planting.	227
63	NDVI of the field under precision farming	228
64	Yield map of the experimental field under precision farming.	228
65	Relationship between NDVI and grain yield	229
66	Spatial distribution of maize in the studied area	233
67	Precision Farming map of the investigated area.	236
68	Precision farming spatial model of the investigated area.	236