

Content

	Page
I. INTRODUCTION	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3
2.1. Effect of organic manures on plant growth	3
2.2. Effect of organic manures on nutrients plant uptake	10
2.3. Effect of organic manures on soil chemical properties	14
2.4. Residual effect of organic manures on plant growth and soil chemical properties	20
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS	23
3.1. MATERIALS.	23
3.1.1. Soils.	23
3.1.2. Seeds.	23
3.1.3. Organic fertilizers.	23
3.1.4. Biofertilizers.	23
3.2. Experimental work.	26
3.2.1. Effect of organic manures on wheat plants.	26
3.2.2. Residual effect of organic manures on rocket plants.	27
3.3. Methods of analyses	28
3.3.1. Plant analyses.	28
3.3.2. Soil analyses	28
3.3.3. Organic manure analyses	29
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	30
4.1 Effect of organic manures on wheat plant growth	30
4.1.1. Dry matter weight	30
4.1.2. Plant height	34
4.1.3. Number of tillers per pot	38
4.2. Effect of organic manures on N, P and K uptake by wheat plant.	41
4.2.1. Nitrogen uptake	42
4.2.2. Phosphorus uptake	45

4.2.3. Potassium uptake	50
4.3. Residual effect of organic manures on soil chemical properties after wheat harvesting.	56
4.3.1. Available N, P and K in soils.	56
4.3.1.1. Available-N.	56
4.3.1.2. Available-P.	59
4.3.1.3. Available-K.	63
4.3.2. Organic matter content.	67
4.3.3. Soil reaction and electrical conductivity.	70
4.4. Residual effect of organic manures on rocket plant growth.	76
4.4.1. Dry matter weight.	76
4.4.2. Plant height.	81
4.5. Residual effect organic manures on N,P and K uptake by rocket plant.	86
4.5.1. Nitrogen uptake.	86
4.5.2. Phosphorus uptake.	91
4.5.3. Potassium uptake.	95
4.6. Residual effect of organic manures on soil chemical properties after rocket harvesting:	101
4.6.1. Available N, P and K in soils.	101
4.6.1.1 Available nitrogen.	101
4.6.1.2. Available phosphorus	105
4.6.1.3. Available potassium.	109
4.6.2. Organic matter content.	113
4.6.3. Soil reaction and electrical conductivity.	116
5. SUMMARY.	121
6. REFERENCES.	128
7. ARABIC SUMMARY.	141