

CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	3
2.1. Physical Properties.....	3
2.1.1 Soil Texture and structure.....	3
2.1.2 Bulk density of the soils.....	6
2.2 CHEMICAL PROPERTIES.....	7
2.2.1 Cation exchange capacity	7
2.2.2 Soil reaction (PH)	9
2.3 Macro nutrients.....	10
2.3.1 Nitrogen status.....	10
2.3.2 Phosphorus status.....	14
2.3.3 Potassium status	16
2.4 Status of heavy metals in soils.....	17
2.4.1 Status of copper in soils.....	17
2.4.2 Status of Iron in soils.....	21
2.4.3 Status of Zinc in soils.....	22
2.4.4 Status of Manganese in soils.....	25
2.4.5 Status of Lead in soils.....	26
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	28
3.1 Materials.....	28
3.2 Methods of analysis.....	33
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	36
4.1 Morphological properties of soils as influenced by irrigation with sewage waters.....	36
4.2 Physical properties of soils as influenced by irrigation with sewage waters.....	43
4.2.1 Particle size distribution.....	43
4.2.2 Bulk density.....	43
4.3 Chemical properties of soils as influenced by	

	Page
irrigation with sewage water	49
4.3.1 Organic matter	49
4.3.2 Soil calcium carbonate	50
4.3.3 Soil reaction (PH)	50
4.3.4 Electrical conductivity (E.c)	53
4.3.5 Soluble cations and anions	55
4.3.6 Cation exchange capacity (c.E.c) ..	58
4.3.7 Exchangeable cations	60
4.4 Status of nutrients in El-Gabal	
El- Asfar soils	65
4.4.1 Macro nutrients	65
4.4.1.1 Nitrogen	65
4.4.1.2 Available phosphorus	67
4.4.1.3 Available potassium	69
4.5. Accumulation of heavy metals in	
soils irrigated with sewage waters	73
5 Summary	87
6 References	94
7 Arabic summary	