

CONTENTS

Title	Page
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	4
2.1 The Tilapias.....	4
2.2. Geographical Distribution of Tilapias.....	4
2.3. Biological Characters.....	5
2.3.1. Water temperature.....	5
2.3.2. Salinity tolerance.....	7
2.3.3. Dissolved oxygen.....	7
2.3.4. The pH.....	8
2.4. Growth Performance.....	8
2.5. Feeding Habits.....	9
2.6. Feed Sources.....	10
2.6.1. Natural food.....	10
2.6.2. Artificial feed.....	12
2.7. Nutrient Requirements for Tilapia Fish.....	13
2.7.1. Energy requirements.....	13
2.7.2. Carbohydrates requirements.....	14
2.7.3 Lipids and fatty acids requirements.....	16
2.7.4. Protein and amino acids requirements.....	18
2.7.4.1. Sources of protein.....	20
2.7.4.1.1. Animal protein.	20
2.7.4.1.2. Plant protein.....	24
2.7.4.1.2.1. Cottonseed meal.....	27
2.7.5. Dietary protein: energy ratio.....	32
2.7.6. Minerals requirements.....	33

Title	Page
2.7.7. Vitamins requirements.....	36
2.7.7.1. Vitamin E. requirements.....	37
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	41
3.1. Location.....	41
3.2. Experimental Design.....	41
3.3. Experimental Fish and Management.....	41
3.4. Experimental Diets.....	43
3.5. Measurements Investigated.....	44
3.5.1. Growth performance parameters.....	44
3.5.1.1. Live body weight and body length...	44
3.5.1.2. Weight gain.....	44
3.5.1.3. Condition factor.....	44
3.5.1.4. Specific growth rate.....	46
3.5.2. Feed utilization parameters.....	46
3.5.2.1. Feed conversion ratio.....	46
3.5.2.2. Protein efficiency ratio.....	46
3.6. Blood Sampling.....	46
3.7. Hematological Parameters.	47
3.8. Blood Parameters.	47
3.9. Chemical analysis.....	47
3.10. Determination of Gossypol in Cottonseed Meal.....	47
3.10.1. Standar calibration curves.....	48
3.10.2. Samples preparation.....	49
3.10.3. Concentration of gossypol in cottonseed meal.....	49
3.11. Histological Examination.....	50
3.12. Statistical Analysis.....	51

Title	Page
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	52
4.1. First Experiment.....	52
4.1.1. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal on growth performance of Nile tilapia.....	52
4.1.1.1. Body weight.....	52
4.1.1.2. Body length.	53
4.1.1.3. Condition factor.	53
4.1.1.4. Weight gain.	57
4.1.1.5. Specific growth rate.	59
4.1.2. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal on Feed utilization of Nile tilapia.....	64
4.1.2.1. Feed intake.	64
4.1.2.2. Feed conversion ratio.....	65
4.1.2.3. Protein efficiency ratio.....	66
4.1.3. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal on hematological parameters of Nile tilapia.....	69
4.1.4. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal on serum transaminases of Nile tilapia.....	75
4.1.5. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal on proximate analysis of whole Nile tilapia fish body.....	75
4.2. Second Experiment.....	81
4.2.1. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal combined with incremental levels of vit. E on growth performance of Nile tilapia.....	81
4.2.1.1. Body weight.....	81

Title	Page
4.2.1.2. Body length.....	81
4. 2. 1. 3. Condition factor.	85
4.2.1.4. Weight gain.	85
4.2.1.5. Specific growth rate.	86
4.2.2. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal combined with incremental levels of vit. E on feed utilization of Nile tilapia.....	90
4.2.2.1. Feed intake.....	90
4.2.2. 2. Feed conversion ratio.....	90
4.2.2.3. Protein efficiency ratio.....	91
4.2.3. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal combined with incremental levels of vit. E on hematological parameters of Nile tilapia.....	98
4.2.4. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal combined with incremental levels of vit. E on serum transaminases of Nile tilapia.....	102
4.2.5. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal combined with incremental levels of vit. E on proximate analysis of whole Nile tilapia fish body.	108
4.2.6. Effect of replacing dietary fish meal by cottonseed meal combined with incremental levels of vit. E on histological changes in Nile tilapia liver.....	113
4.3. Feed costs.....	126
5. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSSION.....	129
6. REFERENCES.....	139
7. ARABIC SUMMARY.....	-