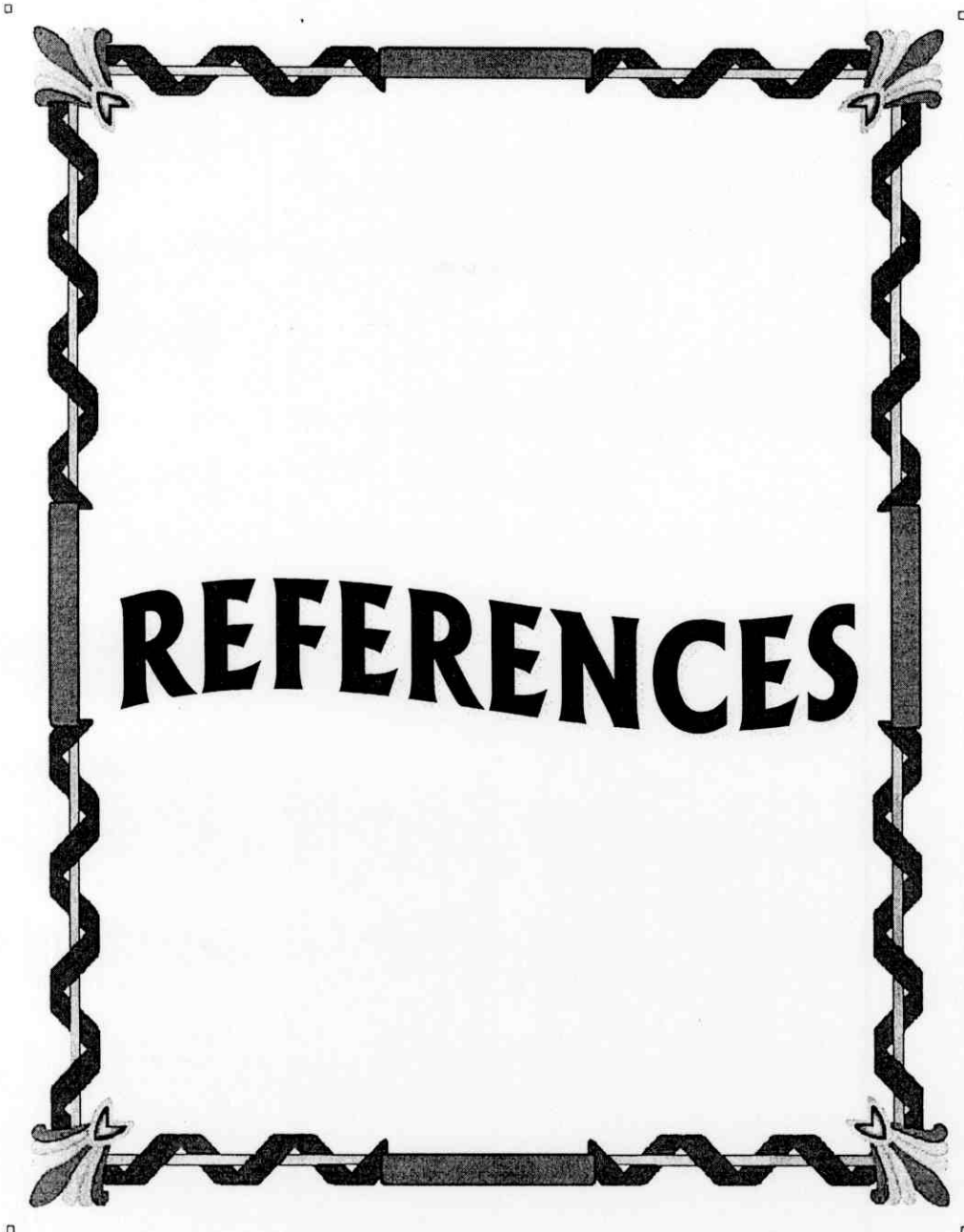




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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a ledger or account book. The text is organized into columns and rows, with some entries appearing to be dates or numerical values. The handwriting is somewhat faded and the ink is light.

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