

CONTENTS

	Page
1- Introduction	1
2- Review of literature	3
2.1: Hormonal pattern during pregnancy period	3
2.1.1: Sexual steroid hormones	3
2.1.1.1: Progesterone (P ₄).....	3
2.1.1.2: Estradiol -17 β (E ₂)	8
2.1.2 : Thyroid hormones	10
2.2: Blood chemistry determination	13
2.2.1: Protein fractions	13
2.2.1.1: Total protein (TP)	13
2.2.1.2: Albumin (A)	15
2.2.1.3 : Globulin (G).....	16
2.2.1.4: Albumin /Globulin ratio (A/G).....	17
2.2.2: Lipids fractions	17
2.2.2.1 : Total lipids . (L).....	17
2.2.2.2: Cholesterol (C).....	19
2.2.2.3. Lipids / Cholesterol ratio (L/C)	21
2.3 : Hormonal pattern during post- partum period	21
2.3.1: Steroid hormones... ..	22
2.3.1.1. Estradiol-17 β	22
2.3.1.2. Progesterone (P ₄)	24
2.3.2: Thyroid hormones level	26
2.4. : Blood chemistry determinations	28
2.4.1 : Proteins fractions	28

CONTENTS

2.4.1.1 : Total protein (Tp).....	28
2.4.1.2: Albumin (A)	28
2.4.1.3 : Globuline (G)	29
2.4.1.4:Albumin/Globulin ratio (A/G)	30
2.4.2 : Lipids fractions	31
2.4.2.1 : Total Lipids (L)	31
2.4.2.2 : Cholesterol (C)	32
2.4.2.3: Total lipid/cholesterol ratio (L/C)	33
3- Materials and Methods	34
3.1: Experimental animals.....	34
3.2: Management and feeding	34
3.3: Blood sampling.....	37
3.4: Hormones determinations	37
3.5: Blood chemistry determinations	38
3.5.1: Serum total protein (TP)	38
3.5.2: Serum albumin (A).....	39
3.5.3: Calculated serum globulins (G)	41
3.5.4: Calculated serum albumin/globulin ratio (A/G)	41
3.5.5: Calculated serum total lipids (L)	41
3.5.6: Calculated serum cholesterol (C)	41
3.5.7: Lipids / cholesterol ratio (L/C)	42
3.6: Statistical analysis	42
4- Results and Discussions	44
4.1: Gestation length (days)	44

4.2: The hormonal pattern during pregnancy period	49
4.2.1: Sexual hormones (progesterone (P ₄) and Estradiol-17 β (E ₂).....	49
4.2.2: Thyroid hormone (T ₃ and T ₄) level in blood plasma	60
4.3: Concentration on of some blood plasma components in ewe during pregnancy	69
4.3.1: Protein fractions	69
4.3.2: Lipids fraction	77
4.4: The hormonal pattern during post-partum period	83
4.4.1: Sexual hormone (progesterone and estradiol-17 β level)	84
4.4.2: Plasma thyroid hormones level	91
4.4.3: Concentration of some blood plasma components in ewes during the first 2 month of post-partum	96
4.4.3.1: Protein fractions	96
4.4.3.2: Lipid fractions	103
5- SUMMARY	111
6- REFFERENCES	121
7- ARABIC SUMMARY	1