

CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. REVIEW OF LITURATURE	3
2.1. Nature and number of testers.....	3
2.2. combining ability	7
2.3. Genotype x environment interaction.....	13
2.4. Heterosis.....	18
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS	23
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	33
4.1. Analýsis of variance	33
4.2. Mean performance	40
4.3. Analysis of variance for combining ability	52
4.3.1. General Combining ability effect.....	54
4.3.2. Specific combining ability effects.....	66
4.4. Heterosis.....	86
5. SUMMARY	91
6. LITERATURE CITED	99
7. ARABIC SUMMARY.....	-