

CONTENT

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	21
RESULTS AND DICUSSION	29
I. Establishment stage	29
I.A. Effect of medium type, medium state, and explant type	29
I.A.1. Mulberry plants	29
I.A.2. Magnolia plants	36
I.B. Effect of explant collection date	41
I.B.1. Mulberry plants	41
I.B.2. Magnolia plants	42
I.C. Effect of anti-oxidant treatment on Magnolia explants	45
I.C.2. Magnolia plants	45
I.D. Effect of terminal bud size	49
I.D.2. Magnolia plants	49
I.E. Effect of medium strengths	51
I.E.1. Mulberry plants	51
I.E.2. Magnolia plants	54
I.F. Growth curve	55
I.F.2. Magnolia plants	55
II. Proliferation Stage	61
II.A. Effect of medium state	61
II.B. Effect of cytokinin types and cytokinin like	63
II.C. Effect of different concentrations of BAP (6-benzyl amino purine)	64
III. Rooting stage	67
III.1. Shoot elongation	67
III.1.A. Effect of different concentrations of GA ₃	67
III.2. Root formation	70
III.2.A. Effect of medium state	70
III.2.B. Effect of auxin type and concentration	71
IV. Acclimatization	77
IV.A. Effect of different agricultural media	77
IV.B. Behavior of plantlets growth during different acclimatization phases	78
IV.B.1. Laboratory phase	78
IV.B.2. Greenhouse phase	81
IV.B.3. Filed phase	82
SUMMARY	86
REFERENCES	90
ARABIC SUMMARY	

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table (1): Effect of medium type, medium state and explant on the development of Mulberry explants	30
Table (2): Effect of medium type, medium state on the development of Magnolia explants	39
Table (3): Effect of explant date on the development of Mulberry explants with Murashige and Skoog medium	41
Table (4): Effect of explant date on the development of Magnolia explants	43
Table (5): Effect of different antioxidant treatments on the development of Magnolia explants	46
Table (6): Effect of Magnolia terminal bud size on the development of explants	50
Table (7): Effect of different Murashige and Skoog medium strengths on the development of Mulberry explants	52
Table (8): Effect of different woody plant medium strengths on the development of Magnolia explants	54
Table (9): Effect of Murashige and Skoog medium state on the growth and proliferation parameters of Mulberry explants	62
Table (10): Effect of different cytokinin types and cytokinin concentration on the growth and proliferation parameters of Mulberry explants	63
Table (11): Effect of different concentration of BAP (6benzylamino purine) on the growth, development and proliferation of Mulberry explants	66
Table (12): Effect of different concentration of GA ₃ (gibberellic acid) on the shoot elongation and greening of Mulberry explants	69

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Fig. (1): Effect of medium type, medium state and explant type on the development of Mulberry explants	30
Fig. (2): Effect of interaction between medium type, medium state and explant type on the Mulberry explant development.	36
Fig. (3): Effect of interaction between medium type and medium state on the development of Magnolia explant	40
Fig. (4): Effect of explant date on the development of Mulberry explants with Murashige and Skoog medium	42
Fig. (5): Effect of explant date on the development of Mulberry explants with Murashige and Skoog medium	43
Fig. (6): Effect of different antioxidant treatments on the development of Magnolia explants	47
Fig. (7): Effect of Magnolia terminal bud size on the development of explant	50
Fig. (8): Effect of different Murashige and Skoog medium strengths on the development of Mulberry explants	52
Fig. (9): Effect of different woody plant medium strengths on the development of Magnolia explants	55
Fig. (10): Growth curve of Magnolia plants	56
Fig. (11): Effect of Murashige and Skoog medium state on the growth and proliferation parameters of Mulberry explants	62
Fig. (12): Effect of different cytokinin types and cytokinin-like on the growth and proliferation parameters of Mulberry explants.....	64
Fig. (13): Effect of different concentration of BAP (6benzyl amino purine) on shoot development and proliferation of Mulberry explants	67

Fig. (14): Effect of different concentration of GA ₃ (gibberellic acid) on the shoot elongation and greening of Mulberry explants	69
Fig. (15): Shows effect of different medium status of woody plant medium on growth and rooting of Mulberry plantlets	71
Fig. (16): Effect of interaction between auxin type and concentration ...	74
Fig. (17): Effect of different agriculture media on survival of Mulberry plant	78
Fig. (18): First adaptation phase curve (Laboratory phase)	79
Fig. (19): Second adaptation phase curve (Greenhouse phase).....	81
Fig. (20): Third adaptation phase curve	83