

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
LIST OF TABLES	
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3
I. Body weight, Absolute and Relative gain	3
a. Breed effect on body weight of ducklings	3
b. Sex influence on body weight of ducklings	8
c. Managerial effect on body weight of ducklings	14
II. Genetic parameters	17
a. Heritabilities	17
b. Correlations	20
MATERIALS AND METHODS	23
Breed utilized	23
Mating System	24
Studied traits of body weight	26
Statistical analysis	27
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	38
I. Traits of body weight	38
I.1. Nature of growth	38
I.2. Sex difference	52
I.3. Generation effects	57

Section	Page
II. Estimated parameters	60
II. 1 Least Square analysis of Variance	60
II.2 Components of variance	64
II.3 Heritability Estimates	71
II.4 Correlation Estimates	78
SUMMARY.....	90
REFERENCES	95
APPENDICES	109
ARABIC SUMMARY.	