

Contents	Page
1 – Introduction.....	1
2 – Review of Literature.....	4
2.1 Compost and Co-compost, definition.....	4
2.2 Enrichment and inoculation of compost.....	5
2-2-1 Enrichment with natural substances.....	5
2-2-2 Microbial inoculation	6
2.3 Composting process description.....	8
2.3 Composting technology.....	9
2.3.1 Aerated static systems.....	10
2.3.2 windrow systems.....	10
2.3.3 Enclosed (in-vessel) system.....	10
2.3.4 Decentralised systems of composting.....	12
2.4 Factor stop controlled during composting.....	12
2.4.1 Temperature.....	12
2.4.2 Aeration.....	14
2.4.3 Moisture.....	15
2.4.4 PH.....	15
2.4.5 Particle size, porosity, structure and texture.....	16
2.4.6 Carbon / Nitrogen ration.....	17
2.5 Compositing bio maturity tests.....	18
2.5.1 C/N Ratio of compost.....	18
2.5.2 Organic C/N Ratio in Compost water Extract...	19
2.5.3 NH ₄ – N/NO ₃ N Ratio in Water Extracts.....	19
2.5.4 Circulate chromatography test of Alkali Extracts	20
2.5.5 Other Indicators of Humfication	20
2.5.6 Proximate Analysis : Polysaccharides content....	22
2.5.7 Microbial Activity Tests.....	23
2.5.8 Cation Exchange capacity.....	24
2.5.9 Water Extracts of Composts.....	25
2.5.10 Direct Phytotoxiety Tests.....	26
2.6 Properties and use of compost.....	27

Contents	Page
2.7 Hazard to man and the environment.....	28
2.7.1 Chemical risk.....	28
2.7.2 Microbiological risk.....	29
2.7.2.1 Pathogens Present in row material...	29
2.7.2.2 Pathogens developing during composting	31
2.8 Compositing regulation.....	31
2.9 Application of Compost as growing media.....	33
2.9.1 Extraction and characterization of human...	35
2.9.2 Extraction and purification of human Substances	35
2.9.2.1 Extraction of humic acids.....	35
2.9.2.2 Purification of humic acids.....	36
2.10. Characteristics of substances.....	37
1. Elementary analysis.....	38
2. Function groups and total acidity	40
3. Caution exchange capacity.....	41
3. Materials and Methods.....	44
3.1 Materials.....	44
3.1.1. Animal wastes.....	44
3.1.2. Agricultural residues.....	44
3.1.2.1. Rice straw (RS).....	44
3.2.2.2. Banana wastes (BW).....	44
3.1.3. Peat moss (P).....	44
3.1.4. Natural mineral.....	46
3.1.4.1. Phosphate rock (PR).....	46
3.1.4.2. Feldspar (F).....	46
3.1.4.3. Vermiculite (V).....	46
3.1.5. Microbial inoculants.....	46
3.1.6. Compost tea (Ct).....	46
3.1.7. Sand (S).....	46
3.1.8. Tomato seeds.....	47
3.1.9. Nutrient solution.....	47

Contents	Page
3.2 Experimental Procedures.....	47
3.2.1. Compost production.....	47
3.2.2. Production of tomato seedlings in greenhouse under green hous conditions, using local produced materials.....	50
3.2.2.1. Evaluating produced compost mixtures as media for tomato seedlings growth.....	50
3.2.2.2. Data recorded.....	53
3.2.2.3. Statistical analysis.....	54
3.3 Methods of Analysis	54
3.3.1 Physical and chemical characteristics.....	54
3.3.1.1 Moisture Content.....	54
3.3.1.2 Temperature Measurement.....	54
3.3.1.3 Bulk Density.....	54
3.3.1.4 pH value.....	54
3.3.1.5 Electrical Conductivity (EC).....	55
3.3.1.6 Organic Matter (OM)	55
3.3.1.7 Organic Carbon (OC)	55
3.3.1.8 Total Nitrogen (T.N).....	55
3.3.1.9 Soluble nitrogen (NH ₄ – NO ₃)	56
3.3.1.10. Total Phosphorus (TP).....	56
3.3.1.11. Total Potassium (TK).....	56
3.3.1.12. Total Micronutrients.	57
3.3.1.13. Total heavy metals....	57
3.3.1.14. Cation Exchange Capacity (CEC)..	57
3.3.1.15. Determination of biomacromoleule	57
3.3.1.16. Determination of crude protein..	57
3.3.2 Extraction of Humus acids (Humic substances)	57
3.3.2.1. Isolation and purification of humic and fulvic acids	58
3.3.2.1.1 Purification of humic acids	58

Contents	Page
3.3.2.1.2 Purification of fulvic acids	59
3.3.2.2. The chemical characteristics of both humus, fulvic and humic acids were determined	59
3.3.2.2.1 Total Organic acids and Organic carbon...	60
3.3.2.2.2 Total Nitrogen (T.N)	60
3.3.2.2.3 Total Phosphorus (T.P)	60
3.3.2.2.4 Total Potassium (T.K)	60
3.3.2.2.5 Total Micronutrients.....	60
3.3.2.3 Elemental analysis (C,H,N,S and %)	60
3.3.2.4 .Determination of total acidity of humic and fulvic acids	61
3.3.2.5. Determination of COOH group.....	62
3.3.2.6. Phenolic hydroxyl groups.....	62
3.3.2.7. Cation exchange capacity of humic and fulvic acids.....	63
3.3.3. Microbiological determinations.....	63
3.3.3.1. Media used.....	63
3.3.3.1.1. Soil-extract Agar Medium, (Allen, 1953)	63
3.3.3.1.2. Martin's Medium (Allen, 1959).....	63
3.3.3.1.3. Mac-Conkey's Bile salt Agar medium (Diffico Manual, 1977).....	64
3.3.3.1.4. Salmonella and Shigella (SS) Agar Medium (Difco, Manual, 1977).....	64
3.3.3.2. Procedures used for counting micro-organisms	65
3.3.3.2.1. Bacteria and fungi.....	65
3.3.3.2.2. Coliform group bacteria	65
3.3.3.2.3. Salmonella and Shigella count.....	65
4. Results and Discussion.....	66
4.1 Co-Composting of rice straw, banana wastes and poultry litter: as affected by some additives i.e. microbial inoculants, compost tea and natural rocks.....	66

Contents	Page
4.1.1. Physical and chemical changes during composting process.....	66
4.1.1.1. Temperature evolution and variations.....	66
4.1.1.2 Changes in Compost bulk density.....	66
4.1.1.3 Changes in the PH during composting.....	69
4.1.1.4 Changes in the electrical conductivity...	72
4.1.2. Mineralization of Organic matter and nitrogen transformation during compositing process	73
4.1.3. C/N ratio.....	76
4.1.4. Cation exchange capacity (CEe)	89
4.1.5 Degradation of Biomacromolecules during composting.....	90
4.1.6. Changes in Trace elements.....	93
4.1.7 Changes in the microbial populations during composting process	98
4.1.7.1 Total viable Bacteria (TVB)	99
4.1.7.2 Fungi	99
4.1.7.3 Survival of pathogenic indicators and salmonella and shigella	102
4.2 Characterization of humic substances isolated from composted organic wastes.....	103
4.2.1 Total humus (Hs), humic acid (HA) and fulvic acid (FA) contents and HA/FA ratio....	107
4.2.2 Total macronutrients in humus, humic and fulvic acids derived from composted organic wastes	107

Contents	Page
4.2.2.1 Total nitrogen	110
4.2.2.2 Total Phosphorus	112
4.2.2.3 Total potassium..	112
4.2.3 Total micronutrients in humus, humic and fulvic acids isolated from the composted organic wastes	113
4.2.3.1 Total iron	113
4.2.3.2 Total manganese.....	114
4.2.3.3 Total Zinc.....	115
4.2.3.4 Total copper.....	116
4.2.4 Values of total acidity, functional groups and cation exchange capacity of the humic and fulvic acids isolated from compost organic waste.....	119
4.2.4.1. Total acidity.....	119
4.2.4.2 Values of carboxyl (COOH) and Phenolic – (OH) groups in humic and fulvic acids.....	123
4.2.4.3 Cation xchange capacity of humic and fulvics acids	125
4.2.5 Elementary composition and atomic ratios of the humic and fulvic acids isolated from compost Organic waste.....	127
1- Total carbon percentage	12
2- Total Nitrogen percentage	128
3- Hydrogen percentage	129
4- Total sulphur percentage	130
5- Total Oxygen percentage	133
4.2.5.2 Atomic ratio	133

Contents	Page
4.3 Tomato seedling production (Exp.II).....	135
4.3.1. Growth parameters of tomato seedlings grown in different growing medians.....	135 135
4.3.1.1.Effect on seedling germination.....	135
4.3.1.1.1 Main effects.....	135
(1) Effect of compost type (A factor).....	135
(2) Effect of Comp.Mix. components (B factor)	138
(3) Effect of Comp.Mix. enrichment	138
(4) Effect of Com.pils washing (D factor)	138
4.3.1.1.2. Interaction effect.....	139
4.3.1.2 Effect of tomato seedling dimensions.....	139
4.3.1.2.1. Main effects.....	139
4.3.1.2.2. Interaction effects.....	142
4.3.1.3.Dry and fresh weights of seedling roots	143
4.3.1.3.1 Main effects.....	143
4.3.1.3.2 Interactions.....	146
4.3.2.General discussion and conclusion of the growth parameters and nutrients uptake.....	146
5. Summary and Conclusion.....	164
6. References.....	182
7. Arabic Sumary.....	