

# CONTENTS

	page
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	1
<b>LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	3
1- Fertilization of barley with nitrogen.	3
2- Fertilization of barley with phosphorous.	9
3- Response of barley to nitrogen and phosphorous.	10
4- Varietal differential response.	16
5- Effect of the environmental element (rainfall)	18
<b>MATERIAL AND METHODS</b>	21
<b>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>	30
1) Vegetative Growth:	30
1- Plant height	30
2- Spike length	35
3- Leaf area	40
4- Straw yield	44
5- Biological yield	54
II) Yield of Grains and Yield Component	63
1- Number of spikes per m <sup>2</sup>	63
2- Number of grains per spike	71
3- Grain weight per spike	76
4- 1000- grain weight	80
5- Grain yield	85
<b>SUMMARY</b>	101
<b>LITERATURE CITED</b>	115
<b>ARABIC SUMMARY</b>	