

CONTENTS

Page

INTRODUCTION.....	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	3
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	24
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	33
I- Growth measurements	33
1-Effect of irrigation treatments.....	33
1.1. Plant height.....	33
1.2. Number of tillers/m ²	33
1.3. Dry weight of tillers/m ²	34
1.4. Flag leaf area.....	34
1.5. Chlorophyll content.....	35
2- Effect of ascorbic acid concentrations.....	36
2.1. Plant height.....	36
2.2. Number of tillers/m ²	37
2.3. Dry weight of tillers/m ²	37
2.4. Flag leaf area.....	38
2.5. Chlorophyll content.....	38
3-Effect of N-rates.....	39
3.1. Plant height.....	39
3.2. Number of tillers/m ²	40
3.3. Dry weight of tillers/m ²	40
3.4. Flag leaf area.....	41
3.5. Chlorophyll content.....	41
4. Interactions effect.....	43

4.1. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and ascorbic acid concentrations	43
4.2. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and N-rates.....	45
4.3. Interaction effect between ascorbic acid concentrations and N-rates.....	47
4.4. Interaction effect between the three factors.....	47
II-yield and yield components	50
1-Effect of irrigation treatments	50
1.1. Plant height at harvest	50
1.2. Number of spikes/m ²	51
1.3. Spike characters.....	51
1.4. 1000-grain weight.....	52
1.5. Grain and straw yields (kg/faddan).....	52
2- Effect of ascorbic acid concentrations.....	53
2.1. Plant height at harvest at harvest	53
2.2. Number of spikes/m ²	54
2.3. Spike characters.....	55
2.4. 1000-grain weight.....	55
2.5. Grain and straw yields (kg/faddan)	56
3-Effect of N-rates.....	57
3.1. Plant height at harvest	57
3.2. Number of spikes/m ²	58
3.3. Spike characters.....	58
3.4. 1000-grain weight.....	59
3.5. Grain and straw yields (kg/faddan)	59
4-Interactions effect.....	59
4.1. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and ascorbic acid concentrations.....	63

4.2. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and N-rates.....	65
4.3. Interaction effect between ascorbic acid concentrations and N-rates.....	65
4.4. Interaction effect between the three factors.....	68
III-Chemical analysis.....	70
1- Effect of irrigation treatments.....	70
1.1. Crude protein content	70
1.2. Total carbohydrates.....	71
1.3. Ash content.....	71
1.4. Crude fiber.....	72
1.5. Nitrogen and water use efficiency	72
2- Effect of ascorbic acid concentrations.....	73
2.1. Crude protein content	73
2.2. Total carbohydrates.....	74
2.3. Ash content.....	75
2.4. Crude fiber.....	75
2.5. Nitrogen and water use efficiency	76
3-Effect of N-rates.....	76
3.1. Crude protein content.....	76
3.2. Total carbohydrates.....	77
3.3. Ash content.....	77
3.4. Crude fiber.....	78
3.5. Nitrogen and water use efficiency	78
4. Interactions effect.....	80
4.1. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and ascorbic acid concentrations	80

4.2. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and N-rates.....	81
4.3. Interaction effect between ascorbic acid concentrations and N-rates	84
4.4. Interaction effect between the three factors.....	86
IV- Technological properties.....	88
1- Effect of irrigation treatments.....	88
1.1. Hectoliter weight	88
1.2. Weight milling.....	89
1.3. Wet and dry gluten.....	90
2- Effect of ascorbic acid concentrations.....	90
2.1. Hectoliter weight	90
2.2. Weight milling.....	91
2.3. Wet and dry gluten.....	92
3- Effect of N-rates.....	92
3.1. Hectoliter weight.....	92
3.2. Weight milling.....	94
3.3. Wet and dry gluten.....	94
4-Interactions effect.....	
4.1. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and ascorbic acid concentrations	94
4.2. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and N-rates.....	96
4.3. Interaction effect between ascorbic acid concentrations and N-rates.....	98
4.4. Interaction effect between the three factors.....	98
V- Rheological properties.....	101
1- Effect of irrigation treatments.....	101

1.1. Water absorption percentage.....	101
1.2. Mixing time, stable period and weakening times.....	102
2-Effect of ascorbic acid concentrations.....	102
2.1. Water absorption percentage.....	102
2.2. Mixing time, stable period and weakening times.....	103
3- Effect of N-rates.....	104
3.1. Water absorption percentage.....	104
3.2. Mixing time, stable period and weakening times.....	105
4- Interactions effect.....	107
4.1. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and ascorbic acid concentrations	107
4.2. Interaction effect between irrigation treatments and N- rates.....	109
4.3. Interaction effect between ascorbic acid concentrations and N-rates.....	109
4.4. Interaction effect between the three factors.....	112
SUMMARY.....	
ERATURECITED	142
ARABIC SUMMARY	153