

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
I. INTRODUCTION.-----	1
II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE.-----	3
III. MATERIALS AND METHODS.-----	29
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.-----	38
FIRST EXPERIMENT:-----	38
A- Effect of number of seeds per hill.-----	38
a- Number of emerged hills and growth characters.-----	38
1- Number of emerged hills per feddan.-----	38
2- Plant height.-----	40
3- Node number of first sympodia.-----	40
4- Number of fruiting branches per plant.-----	41
b- Seed cotton yield and its components.-----	41
1- Number of total bolls per plant.-----	41
2- Number of open bolls per plant.-----	42
3- Seed cotton yield per boll.-----	44
4- Seed cotton yield per plant.-----	45
5- Lint percentage.-----	45
6- Seed index.-----	46
7- Percentage of surviving plants at picking.---	46
8- Seed cotton yield per feddan.-----	47
9- Lint cotton yield per feddan.-----	48
c- Earliness characters.-----	49
1- Days to first flower appearance.-----	49
2- Days to first boll opening.-----	49
3- Earliness percentage.-----	51
d- Fiber characters.-----	51
1- Length parameters.-----	51
2- Fiber strength.-----	53
3- Fiber fineness.-----	53
B- Effect of thinning date.-----	53

a- Growth characters of cotton plant.-----	53
1- Plant height.-----	53
2- Node number of first sympodia.-----	55
3- Number of fruiting branches per plant.-----	55
b- Seed cotton yield and its components.-----	56
1- Number of total bolls per plant.-----	56
2- Number of open bolls per plant.-----	56
3- Seed cotton yield per boll.-----	58
4- Seed cotton yield per plant.-----	59
5- Lint percentage.-----	59
6- Seed index.-----	60
7- Percentage of surviving plants at picking.----	60
8- Seed cotton yield per feddan.-----	61
9- Lint yield per feddan.-----	62
c- Earliness characters.-----	62
1- Days to first flower appearance.-----	62
2- Days to first boll opening.-----	64
3- Percentage of first picking yield.-----	64
d- Fiber characters.-----	65
1- Length parameters.-----	65
2- Fiber strength.-----	65
3- Fiber fineness.-----	67
C- Effect of interaction between seeding rate and thinning date on the studied characters.-----	67
<u>SECOND EXPERIMENT.</u> -----	70
A- Effect of distance between hills.-----	70
a- Growth characters of cotton plant.-----	70
1- Plant height at harvest.-----	70
2- Node number of first sympodia.-----	72
3- Number of fruiting branches per plant.-----	72
b- Seed cotton yield and its components.-----	73
1- Number of total bolls per plant.-----	73
2- Number of open bolls per plant.-----	74
3- Seed cotton yield per boll.-----	76
4- Seed cotton yield per plant.-----	77
5- Lint percentage.-----	78

6- Seed index.	78
7- Percentage of surviving plants at picking.	79
8- Seed cotton yield per feddan.	79
9- Lint cotton yield.	81
c- Earliness characters.	81
1- Number of days to first flower appearance.	81
2- Number of days to first boll opening.	81
3- Percentage of first picking yield to total yield.	83
d- Fiber characters.	83
1- Fiber length.	83
2- Uniformity ratio.	84
3- Fiber strength.	84
4- Fiber fineness.	86
B- Effect of nitrogen fertilization.	87
a- Some growth characters of cotton plants.	87
1- Plant height at harvest.	87
2- Node number of first sympodia.	87
3- Number of fruiting branches per plant.	89
b- Seed cotton yield and its components.	90
1- Number of total bolls per plant.	90
2- Number of open bolls per plant.	91
3- Seed cotton yield per boll.	91
4- Seed cotton yield per plant.	92
5- Lint percentage.	94
6- Seed index.	95
7- Percentage of surviving plants at picking.	95
8- Seed cotton yield per feddan.	96
9- Lint cotton yield per feddan.	97
c- Earliness characters.	98
1- Number of days to first flower apperance.	98
2- Number of days to first boll opening.	98
3-Percentage of first picking yield.	100
d- Fiber characters.	100
1- Fiber length.	100
2- Uniformity ratio.	102

3- Fiber strength.-----	102
4- Fiber fineness.-----	103
C- Effect of interaction between distance between hills. and nitrogen fertilization level on the studied characters.-----	103
V- SUMMARY.-----	106
VI- ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.-----	115
VII- LITERATURE CITED.-----	116
VIII- ARABIC SUMMARY.-----	