

CONTENT

Subject	Page No.
INTRODUCTION	
1. Justification of the work.	1
2. Scope and objectives of the work.	1
3. Location of the study area.	3
4. Review of the previous geophysical works.	3
CHAPTER I: PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING OF THE AREA	
<i>1.1. CLIMATE.</i>	7
<i>1.2. TOPOGRAPHIC FEATURES.</i>	7
<i>1.3. GEOMORPHOLOGIC FEATURES.</i>	8
1.3.1. The Eastern Mountainous Region.	8
1.3.2. The Western Sedimentary Hills.	8
1.3.3. The Central Plain .	10
1.3.3.1. <i>Alluvial fans.</i>	10
1.3.3.2. <i>Playa deposits.</i>	10
1.3.3.3. <i>Terraces.</i>	10
1.3.3.4. <i>Sand dunes and sand sheets.</i>	10
<i>1.4. SURFACE GEOLOGIC FEATURES.</i>	11
<i>1.5. STRATIGRAPHY.</i>	14
1.5.1. Pre-Cambrian Rocks.	14
1.5.2. Paleozoic Rocks.	16
1.5.3. Lower Cretaceous Rocks.	16
1.5.4. Upper Cretaceous Rocks.	16
1.5.4.1. <i>Cenomanian –Turonian.</i>	16
1.5.4.2. <i>Senonian.</i>	17
1.5.5. Paleocene Rocks.	17
1.5.6. Eocene Rocks.	17

1.5.7. Miocene rocks.	18
1.5.8. Post Miocene rocks.	18
1.6. STRUCTURES.	19
1.7. GEOLOGIC HISTORY.	22
1.8. HYDROGEOLOGIC SETTING.	23
CHAPTER II: APPLICATION OF THE ELECTRICAL EXPLORATION METHOD.	
2.1. METHODOLOGY.	26
2.1.1. The Electrical Resistivity Method.	26
2.1.1.1. <i>Principles of resistivity exploration.</i>	27
2.1.1.2. <i>Electrode arrangements.</i>	29
2.1.1.2.a. Wenner configuration.	29
2.1.1.2.b. Schlumberger configuration.	32
2.1.1.2.c. Dipole – Dipole configuration.	32
2.2. FIELD MEASUREMENTS.	33
2.2.1. Grid Pattern.	33
2.2.2. Conditions of the Geoelectric Measurements.	35
CHAPTER III: INTERPRETATION OF THE FIELD DATA	
3.1. GENERAL STATEMENT.	37
3.2. QUALITATIVE INTERPRETATION.	37
3.2.1. Types of the VES Curves.	38
3.2.2. Apparent Resistivity Contour Maps.	39
3.2.2.1. <i>Iso-apparent resistivity contour map at $AB/2 = 5m$.</i>	39
3.2.2.2. <i>Iso-apparent resistivity contour map at $AB/2 = 70 m$.</i>	41
3.2.2.3. <i>Iso-apparent resistivity contour maps at $AB/2 = 200m$. and $400 m$.</i>	41
3.3. QUANTITATIVE INTERPRETATION	43
3.3.1. The Direct Methods of Interpretation.	43
3.3.2. Indirect Methods.	44

3.3.2.1. <i>Automatic interpretation method.</i>	47
3.3.2.1.1. Outline of Zohdy's method of interpretation.	47
3.3.2.1.1.a. <i>Initial data preparation.</i>	48
3.3.2.1.1.b. <i>Iterative procedure.</i>	48
3.3.2.1.1.c. <i>Depth determination.</i>	49
3.3.2.1.1.d. <i>Resistivity determination.</i>	51
3.3.2.1.1.e. <i>Simplified layering</i>	53
3.3.3. The interpretation method used.	53
3.3.4. Correlation with drill hole data.	55
3.4. REPRESENTATION OF RESULTS.	63
3.4.1 Contour Maps.	63
3.4.1.1. <i>layer "A".</i>	64
3.4.1.2. <i>Layer "B".</i>	64
3.4.1.3. <i>layer "C".</i>	67
3.4.1.4. <i>Layer "D".</i>	69
3.4.1.5. <i>Water table contour map.</i>	71
3.4.1.6. <i>Depth to water contour map.</i>	71
3.4.1.7. <i>Recommended depths of wells to be drilled in the area.</i>	73
3.4.2. Goelectrical Cross Sections.	73
3.4.2.1. <i>Goelectrical cross section II-II'.</i>	75
3.4.2.2. <i>Goelectrical cross section IV-IV'.</i>	79
3.4.2.3. <i>Goelectrical cross section V-V'.</i>	82
3.4.2.4. <i>Goelectrical cross section VIII-VIII'.</i>	84
3.4.2.5. <i>Goelectrical cross sections X-X', XI-XI' and XII-XII'.</i>	87
CHAPTER IV: HYDRAULIC PARAMETERS OF THE QUATERNARY AQUIFER	
4.1. GENERAL STATEMENT.	93
4.2. DEFINITION OF THE HAYDRAULIC PARAMETERS.	96

4.2.1. Aquifer Hydraulic Parameters.	96
4.2.1.1. <i>Transmissivity T (m²/day).</i>	96
4.2.1.2. <i>Hydraulic conductivity K (m/day).</i>	96
4.2.2. Well Hydraulic Parameters.	97
4.2.2.1. <i>Specific capacity.</i>	97
4.2.2.2. <i>Well efficiency.</i>	97
4.3. METHODS USED IN THE DETERMINATION OF THE HYDRAULIC PARAMETERS.	99
4.3.1. Aquifer Parameters.	99
4.3.1.1. <i>Jacob time-drawdown method.</i>	99
4.3.1.2. <i>Theis recovery method.</i>	100
4.3.1.3. <i>Step drawdown method.</i>	101
4.3.2. Well Parameters.	102
4.4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.	102
4.4.1. Aquifer Parameters.	102
4.4.1.1. <i>Transmissivity T (m²/day).</i>	107
4.4.1.2. <i>Hydraulic conductivity K (m /day).</i>	107
4.4.2. Well Hydraulic Parameters of Selected Wells.	109
4.5. RELATION BETWEEN HYDRAULIC PARAMETERS AND GEOELECTRIC PARAMETERS.	111
4.5.1. Formulation of The Problem.	112
4.5.2. Estimation of The Aquifer Parameters.	114
4.5.3. Evaluation of The Data.	115
CHAPTER V: HYDROGEOCHEMISTRY OF THE QUATERNARY AQUIFER	
5.1. GENERAL OTULINES	118
5.2. DISTRIBUTION OF SALINITY, MAJOR IONS AND TOTAL HARDNESS CONTENT	118
5.2.1. Total salinity distribution.	118

5.2.2. Distribution of the K, Na, Mg, Ca, Cl, SO ₄ and HCO ₃ contents in the Quaternary aquifer.	123
5.2.3. Distribution of total hardness.	129
5.3. <i>Hydrochemical parameters and water genesis.</i>	131
5.3.1. rNa/rCl	131
5.3.2. [r(K+Na)-rCl]/ rSO ₄ .	133
5.3.3. r Cl – r(K+Na)]/rMg.	133
5.3.4. rCl/r (CO ₃ +HCO ₃).	133
5.4. <i>Ion dominance in groundwater.</i>	135
5.5. <i>Suitability of groundwater for different purposes.</i>	135
5.5.1. Drinking.	135
5.5.2. Irrigation.	138
5.5.3. Livestock and poultry.	142
SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	144
REFERENCES	149
APPENDIX	
ARABIC SUMMARY	