References


Adriana GO, Maria das GPS, Gifone AR, Andreia MCR, Adriana S, Renato D, Frederico PM, Liano SM, Maria de LAF, Silvia, BM, Lucia PFC and Dulciene MMQ. Helicobacter species in the intestinal mucosa of patients with ulcerative colitis. J of Clinical Microbiology 2004; 42: 1, 384-386.


Camargo PL, Alfieri AA, Bracarense A, Menoli R, Spinosa SR, Hagiwara MK. Use of polymerase chain reaction and enzymatic cleavage in the identification of Helicobacter
spp. in gastric mucosa of human beings from North Parana, Mem Inst Oswaldo Cruz 2003; 98: 265–268.


**Chen TS, Chang FY, Lee SD.** Extending the reading time increases the accuracy of rapid whole blood test for the diagnosis of H. pylori infection. J Gastroenterol Hepatol 2001; 16: 1341–1350.


**Choi IJ, Jung HC, Choi KW, et al.** Efficacy of low dose clarithromycin triple therapy and tinidazole containing triple therapy for H.


**Colin R.** Duodenal ulcer healing with 1 week eradication triple therapy followed or not by antisecretory treatment: a multicentre double blind placebo controlled trial. Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics 2002; 16: 1157–1162.


Dickinson RJ, Ashton MG, Axon AT, et al. Controlled trial of intravenous hyperalimentation and total bowel rest as an adjunct to the routine therapy of acute colitis. Gastroenterology 1980; 79:1199-1204


**Fallone CA, Chiba N, Buchan A, Su B, Taylor D.** Two decades of *Helicobacter pylori*: a review of the Fourth Western Pacific


Fox JG, L Handt, S Xu, Z Shen, FE Dewhirst, BJ Paster, CA Dangler, K Lodge, S Motzel and H Klein. Novel Helicobacter species...


Furuta T, Shirai N, Xiao F, Takashima M, Hanai H. Effect of Helicobacter pylori infection and its eradication on
References


Haider AW, Wilson PWF, Larson MG, et al. The association of seropositivity to Helicobacter pylori, Chlamydia pneumoniae, and cytomegalovirus with risk of


**Kamiya S, Yamaguchi H, Osaki T, Toyoda A, Taguchi H.** Microbiological evaluation of *H. pylori* stool antigen detection (HpSA) kit; its specificity and reactivity with coccoid form of *H. Pylori* 2002; 76: 378–384.


**Kawakami E, Machado RS, Reber M, Patricio FR.** 13C urea breath test with infrared spectroscopy for diagnosing *H. pylori*


Mendeloff AI, Calkins, BM. The epidemiology of idiopathic inflammatory bowel disease. Philadelphia. 1995;31


Mowischenson PM, Critchlow JF, Rosenberg SJ, et al. Factors favoring continence, the avoidance of a diverting ileostomy and small intestinal conservation in the ileoanal pouch operation. Surg Gynecol Obstet 1993; 177:17- 26


Oppmann B, Lesley R, Blom B, Timans JC, Xu Y, Hunte B, et al. Novel p19 protein engages IL-12p40 to form a cytokine, IL-23,
with biological activities similar as well as distinct from IL-12. Immunity. 2000;13:715-725.


**Powrie F, M Leach, S Mauze, L Barcomb Caddle, and RL Coffman.** Phenotypically distinct subsets of CD4⁺ T cells or protect from chronic intestinal inflammation in CB17 scid mice. Int Immunol 1993; 5: 1461-1471.


**Rachel JC, Charmaine JF, James GF, Charles AD, Fiona P and David BS.** Inflammatory Bowel Disease: an Immunity Mediated condition triggered by bacterial infection with *Helicobacter hepaticus*. Infection and Immunity 1997; 65: 8, 3128-3131.


**Reuter BK, Pizarro TT.** Commentary: the role of the IL-18 system and other members of the IL-1R/TLR superfamily in innate mucosal immunity and the pathogenesis of inflammatory
References


Sandborn WJ. Cyclosporine in ulcerative colitis: state of the art. Acta Gastroenterol Belg 2001; 64:201-204


Stone AFM, Mendall MA, Kaski JC, et al. Effect of treatment for Chlamydia pneumoniae and Helicobacter pylori on markers of inflammation and cardiac events in patients with acute

*Streuker CJ; Bernstein CN; Chan VL; Riddell RH and Croitoru.* Detection of species – specific. Helicobacter ribosomal DNAs in intestinal biopsy samples from a population based cohort of patients with ulcerative colitis. J Clinical Microbiology; 2004; 42(2): 660-664.


References


**Yagi K, Nakamura A, Sekine A.** Comparison between magnifying endoscopy and histological, culture and urease test findings from the gastric mucosa of the corpus. Endoscopy 2002; 34: 376–381.


**Yee Yk Koo MW, Szeto MI.** Chinese tea consumption and lower risk of Helicobacter infection. J Gastroenterol Hepatol 2002; 17: 552–555.


**Zullo A et al.** Dig Liver Dis 2005;37(7);496-500.