CONTENTS

List of Tables.
List of Figures.

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Definition of corrosion. ........................................... 1
1.2 Electrochemical theory of corrosion. .......................... 1
1.3 Polarization. .................................................... 1
1.4 Types of corrosion. .............................................. 2
1.5 Corrosion monitoring techniques. ............................... 6
1.6 Metallurgy and corrosion types of stainless steels. ............ 11
1.7 Inhibition of stainless steel corrosion in aqueous solution. .... 14
1.8 Crown ethers as corrosion inhibitors. .......................... 36
          Aim of the present work. .................................... 45

2. EXPERIMENTAL

2.1 Materials and solutions. ......................................... 46
2.2 Experimental techniques. ........................................ 48
2.2.1 Loss in mass technique. ....................................... 48
2.2.2 Galvanostatic polarization technique. ......................... 49
2.2.3 Scanning electron microscopy (SEM). ........................ 52
2.2.4 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopic analysis (XPS). ......... 53

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
SECTION (A)

3.1 Loss in mass technique. .......................................... 54
3.1.1 Effect of the crown ethers concentration on loss in mass values. 54
3.1.2 Effect of crown ethers on the corrosion rate of stainless steels. 66
3.1.3 Degree of surface coverage and percentage inhibition efficiency. 68
3.1.4 Adsorption isotherms. ....................................... 72
3.1.5 Effect of temperature and thermodynamic parameters of activation. 82
# CONTENTS

**SECTION (B)**

3.2 Galvanostatic polarization 110  
3.2.1 Adsorption isotherms 112  

**SECTION (C)**

3.3 Scanning electron microscopy. (SEM). 128  

**SECTION (D)**

3.4 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopic analysis (XPS). 145  

**SECTION (E)**

3.5 The use of quantum chemical calculations for the study of corrosion inhibitors 159  

**SECTION (F)**

3.6 Effect of alloying elements 167  
3.7 Chemical structure and corrosion inhibition 169  

Conclusion 174  
Appendix 176  
Reference 177  
Summary 1  
Arabic summary 1