CONTENTS

I. INTRODUCTION

II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE
   1. Survey of Insect Pests and Mites Associated with Date Palm Trees in Egypt
   2. Biological Studies on E. cautella
   3. Biological Studies on P. cuprea

III. MATERIAL AND METHODS
   1. Survey of Insect Pests and Mites Associated with Date Palm Trees in Egypt
   2. Biological Studies on E. cautella
   3. Biological Studies on P. cuprea

IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

PART ONE: SURVEY OF DATE PALM TREE INSECT PESTS
   1. Survey Studies
      1.1. Survey of Insect Pests and Mites Associated with Date Palm Trees in Egypt
      1.1.1 Termites
1.1.2 Mealy bugs
1.1.3 Scale insects
1.1.4 Lepidopterous fruit moths
1.1.5 Coleopterous fruit beetles
1.1.6 Coleopterous boring beetles
1.1.7 Coleopterous Scarabaeid grubs
1.1.8 Wasps
1.1.9 Mites

1.2. Distribution of infestation with the insect pests associated with date palm trees in the different governorates of Egypt

1.3. Distribution of infestation with the insect pests associated with the different varieties of date palm trees in Egypt

PART TWO: BIOLOGICAL STUDIES ON
Ephestia cautella

1. Biological studies on E. cautella
1.2. Biological aspects on E. cautella
1.2.1 Copulation
1.2.2 Pre-oviposition period
1.2.3 Oviposition period
1.2.4 Post-oviposition period 77
1.2.5 The number of eggs laid per female 77
1.2.6 Adult longevity 80
1.2.7 The larval instars 85
1.2.8 The larval duration 89

2. Comparative studies on *E. cautella*
   reared on different hosts during the different generations 89

2.1 The egg stage 90
2.2 The larval stage 91
2.3 The pupal stage 92
2.4 The Adult stage 93
2.5 The total life-cycle 94

PART THREE: BIOLOGICAL STUDIES ON
Potasia cuprea

3. Biological Studies on *P. cuprea* in Egypt 105

3.1 The egg stage 105

3.1.1 General description 105
3.1.2 The egg hatchability 107
3.1.3 The incubation period 109
3.1.4 The total number of eggs 109

3.1.5 Effect of nutrition on the number on eggs laid by P. cuprea 110

3.2 The larval stage 113

3.2.1 General description of larval instars 113
3.2.2 Larval habits and food 115
3.2.3 Duration of larval stage 116
3.2.4 Rate of larval injury 120

3.3 The pupal stage 124

3.3.1 General description 124
3.3.2 The pre-pupal duration 124
3.3.3 The pupal duration 124

3.4 The adult stage 128

3.4.1 Emergence 128
3.4.2 General description 131
3.4.3 Pre-oviposition period 131
3.4.4 Oviposition periods 131
3.4.5 Post-oviposition period 132
3.4.6 Longevity 132
3.4.7 Death of the beetles 135

4 Total life-cycle 135

5 The annual generations 138

6 Natural enemies 138
   6.1 Predators 138
   6.2 Parasites 139

V. CONCLUSION 140

VI. SUMMARY 145

VII. REFERENCES 162

VIII. ARABIC SUMMARY