

CONTENTS

	Page
1.INTRODUCTION.....	1
2.REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	3
2.1: PHOSPHORUS RETENTION AND ADSORPTION BY SOIL4	
2.2: PHOSPHORUS FERTILIZATION AND BIOFERTILIZERS.5	
2.3:PHOSPHORUS DISSOLVING MICRO ORGANIZMS.....7	
2.4MICORRHIZAL FUNGI PROVIDING P TO PLANTS.....10	
2.5DETERMINATION OF PHOSPHORUS IN SOIL.....11	
2.6TECHNIQUES AND EXTRACTANTS FOR AVAILABLE P IN SOIL	
.....14	14
2.6.1Olsen	
extraction.....16	16
2.6.2Bray	
extraction.....16	16
2.6.3Mehlich No.	
1extraction.....16	16
2.6.4Mehlich No. 3	
extraction.....17	17
2.6.5 Ammoniumbicarbonate-	
DTPAextraction.....17	17
2.6.6Trough	
extraction.....18	18
2.6.7.Acetic acid	
extraction.....18	18
2.7:PHOSPHORUS FRACTIONATION.....	
18	
2.7.1:The concept of fractionation.....	
18	
2.7.2: Modification of Pfractionation.....	
19	
2.7.3:Implications of P fractionation.....	
19	
2.8:SOIL MICROBIAL BIOMASS.....	
22	
2.8.1: Definition.....	
22	
2.8.2:Indications of microbial biomass.....	
23	

25	2.8.3: Measurement of microbial biomass-P.....
3.MATERIALS AND	
METHODS.....29	
29	3.1: LABORATORY P- SORPTION/RETENTION EXPERIMENTS.....
	3.1.1: Experiment 1 : P retention by soil.....29
	3.1.2: Experiment 2 :P-Sorption30
	3.2: GREENHOUSE BIOFERTILIZATION EXPERIMENTS.....34
	3.2.1Greenhouse experiment 1.....35
	3.2.2Greenhouse experiment 2.....38
	3.2.3Greenhouse experiment 3.....40
	3.3: Incubation experiment:.....42
	3.3.1:Experimental design.....43
	3.4: Methods of analysis in soil45
4.RESULTS AND	
DISCUSSION.....53	
	4.1.: LABORATORY EXPENRIMENTS:.....53
	4.1.1: EXPENRIMET 1(P-RETETION)53
	4.1.2: EXPENRIMET 2(P-ADSORPTION)56
	4.2: GREENHOUSE EXPERIMENT 1.....62
	4.2.1 Biofertilization and barley plant growth.....63
	..4.2.2 Effect on P-uptake by plant.....66

	4.2.3 Available P in soil at end of barley	
growth.....	70	
	4.2.4 Recovery of added soluble fertilizer P in	
	experiment	
1.....	70	
	4.2.5 Overall assessment of results of greenhouse	
	experiment1.....	76
	4.2.6.:Conclusions and practical implications of greenhouse	
	experiment	
1.....	77	
	4.3: GREENHOUSE EXPERIMENT 2	
.....	77	
	4.3.1 Main features of the Egyptian and the Scottish	
	soils.....	78
	4.3.2 Effect of inoculation on growth of ryegrass plan	
t...78		
	4.3.3 P-uptake and response to	
inoculation.....	82	
	4.3.4 Available-P (as extracted by different extractants) in	
	soil after end of greenhouse experiment	
2.....	87	
	4.3.5 Microbial biomass-P (MBP) in soil at end	
	of the experiment	
2.....	89	
	4.3.6 Various fractions of P in S1 and S2 and	
	implications of PDB inoculation and source of P-	
addition....93		
	4.3.7 Recovery of added soluble fertilizer in	
	experiment	
2.....	99	
	4.3.8 Overall assessment of inoculation effect of	
	greenhouse experiment	
2.....	102	
	4.3.9:Conclusions and practical implications of greenhouse	
	experiment	
2.....	106	
	4.4: GREENHOUSE EXPERIMENT	
3.....	107	

at	4.4.1 Response of rye grass growth upon inoculating the soil different pH with <i>B. thuringiensis</i> or <i>A. niger</i>	
.....	107	
4.5: THE INCUBATION		
EXPERIMENT.....	127	4.5.1 Microbial
biomass-P(MBP)in incubation		
experiment.....	127	
	4.5.2 Available P in the incubation	
experiment.....	132	
	4.5.3 Relating available P and microbial biomass	
P.....	137	
	4.5.4: Overall assessment of incubation	
experiment.....	140	
5.CONCLUSIONS OF FINDINGS OF THE		
STUDY.....142		
SUMMARY.....14		
9		

Acknowledgement

The author would like to express his gratitude to Dr Mohamed E. Ali, Professor of Soil Science and Dr Omar H. Elhosainy ,Associate Professor of Soil Science ,Faculty of Agriculture, Banha University, for their supervision and encouragement . Thanks are also due to Dr Robert Rees , Professor and Head of Soils and Crops Department, Scottich Agricultural Collage (SAC)